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WILSON'S
HISTORY AND DIRECTORY
FOR
SOUTHEAST } AND { SOUTHERN
MISSOURI } { ILLINOIS,

GIVING DESCRIPTIONS OF

COUNTIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES,

WITH VALUABLE

HISTORICAL AND STATISTICAL INFORMATION;

ALSO, A

U.S. LEGAL DIRECTORY,

GIVING THE ADDRESS OF ONE RELIABLE ATTORNEY AT THE COUNTY
SEAT OF EVERY COUNTY IN THE UNITED STATES, AND
THE POPULATION OF STATE AND COUNTY.

COMPILED AND PUBLISHED BY

L. A. WILSON,
CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.

1875-76.

Thinking that a work of this kind was absolutely needed, I undertook the task, not, indeed, without misgivings as to the difficulty of the labor I had undertaken. I desire this book to be something more than a mere hand-book of names, places and dates, and have spared neither personal labor, time nor money, to render it as complete as possible. I return many thanks to county clerks and to other numerous friends who have favored me with contributions, containing valuable information. I acknowledge my obligations to Mr. Alfred H. O'Donoghue for assistance in preparing the work for the press; also to Mr. J. S. Cowdon for information furnished for Illinois.

I desire especially to offer thanks to the following gentlemen, who have kindly permitted me to use their names as references:

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A SKETCH
OF THE
HISTORICAL EPOCHS OF MISSOURI,
DIVIDED INTO PERIODS.

I.

*FROM THE DISCOVERY OF FLORIDA, IN 1539, UNTIL CEDED TO
SPAIN BY FRANCE, IN 1762.*

II.

FROM 1762, UNTIL CEDED TO THE UNITED STATES, IN 1803.

III.

*FROM 1803, TO THE PRESENT TIME. WITH FULL HISTORY OF
MISSOURI, POLITICAL, DIVISION, ETC., IN 1818.*

A CONDENSED HISTORY OF MISSOURI.

Missouri was probably first seen by Ferdinand De Soto and his army in the year 1541. De Soto was famous as being the companion of Pizarro, the cruel conqueror of Peru. He obtained a commission from Charles V. to conquer the country. He had been made Governor of Cuba, to where he sailed with a considerable force. Here adding to his army, he then sailed for Florida, and landed with an army of 600 soldiers at Espirito Santo in the year of 1539. He expected to find rich mines and utensils of gold, but being from time to time deluded by the natives, he pursued these illusions, which ever fled, as he approached. He first went North, crossed the Allegheny Mountains, then marched southerly to Mobile, where he fought a bloody battle with the people of a walled city.

A ship from Cuba was sent with supplies for his army, which he met at Pensacola. This gave him new energy, and being too proud to retrace his steps, he continued his search for precious metals.

He next bent his course to the Northwest, and in latitude thirty-four degrees, he discovered the Mississippi River, which he crossed in the year 1541, about the site of the present city of Memphis, Tenn. He continued for some distance up the west bank of the Mississippi, and then out into the interior of the country, but finding no precious metals, he became dispirited and turned his course, descending a small river supposed to be the St. Francois. After reaching the Mississippi, and descending its banks for some distance, being worn out and exhausted, and his hopes unrealized, he departed this life in 1542. His body was inclosed in a hollow oak, weighted down with stone, and committed to the broad stream. Thus the first discoverer of the "Mighty Father of Waters," found a resting place beneath its waves, leaving no trace of his discovery, more than the remembrance of his name.

Missouri was next seen by Marquette and Joliet, in 1673, and by La Salle, in 1682. In 1705, a French exploring party ascended the Missouri River to Kansas. Just fourteen years later, or in 1719, Fort Orleans was erected, near the present site of Jefferson City. In 1735, the French of Illinois crossed the Mississippi and made a settlement at Ste. Genevieve.

In 1764, a settlement was made at St. Louis. Ste. Genevieve was then called "Misere" (starvation), St. Louis was called "Pain Court" (short of bread), and Carondelet, "Vide Poche" (empty pocket).

From September 14th, 1712, to 1717, Crozat had control of the entire country. In 1717, he surrendered his chart to the Company of the West. In 1718, New Orleans was laid out by this "Company." In 1719, a branch of the "Company of the West," called the "Company of St. Phillips," was organized for the expressed purpose of mining, and Phillip Francois Renault, a native of Picardy, France, was appointed the principal agent. He sailed from France in the year 1719, with two hundred mechanics, miners, laborers, &c. In the West Indies he purchased five hundred negro slaves to work the mines. These were the first negroes introduced in this portion of the country. This company first settled in Illinois, a few miles above Fort Carterer, and built the village of St. Phillips, so called in honor of the founder.

Large grants of land were made to Renault, and exploring parties were sent out on both sides of the river. Finding the precious metals to be scarce, Renault turned his attention to the smelting of lead. Pack-horses conveyed it to the river, it was there placed in perogues and transported to New Orleans.

In 1719, the "Company of the West" was united by the King to the Company of the Indies, under the "Royal Company of the Indies." Renault's operations being retarded by this change, he remained until 1744 and returned to France.

The "Company of the West" being vested in fee simple, with the right of the public domain, made grants of land to villagers and private individuals. The grants were generally made by so many *arpents* in front, and extending at right angles to the requisite quantity. The lines were not like the lands of the United States—run on the cardinal points—but were run the same course, and frequently the same length.

A French acre or *arpent* is eleven rods and sixty-seven hundredths of a

rod, English measure, being the square of the *arpent*. Numerous mines were discovered by the French, who exhibited much enterprise and energy in the early settlement of our country.

In 1762, the whole country was ceded to Spain, and subject to the Spanish rule, until retroceded to France in 1801. It was ceded to the United States in 1803. This country was under the control and government of the French for fifty years, and the Spanish forty-one years.

Dominique Ducherme, from Canada, was an Indian trader, and a man who was habituated to the savage life, being known by the Indians from the Falls of St. Anthony to Lake Superior. He possessed a great influence over them, and was looked upon with great respect. In the year 1779, he obtained a large supply of Indian goods, and, contrary to the Spanish regulations, he entered the Missouri River to trade with the Indians in the Spanish Dominions. He had gone but a short distance when a party of Spanish soldiers from St. Louis overtook him and captured his boat and goods. He made his escape with only his gun. This made him swear vengeance against St. Louis, and his war cry was heard from Lake Superior down to Rock River, and to the Falls of St. Anthony. Soon fifteen hundred warriors were under his command. A few British soldiers were furnished him from the garrison at Mackinaw, and, with his army of Indians, he was ready to move upon St. Louis. On the 26th of May, 1780, he made his attack. After killing as many as appeased his wrath, he withdrew his warriors and abandoned the massacre. The year of this attack on St. Louis was afterwards known as "L'annee de coup." At this time Spain and England were at war. This, perhaps, was the cause which prompted the British to join Ducherme, but it was known as Ducherme's campaign, and not that of the British.

This country was taken possession of by the United States December 20th, 1803. From that time immigration began to rapidly increase from the various States and colonies.

In 1804, the American flag was placed over the post at St. Louis. St. Louis was founded by Pierre Laclède Liguist, in November, 1763, and settled by Auguste Chouteau in 1764. Its population was about 1,000 when the Americans acquired it.

In 1812, Missouri became a territory, and St. Louis was its first capital. In 1820, Missouri became a State. Thomas H. Benton was her first senator at Washington. When Missouri entered the Union there were about 70,000 inhabitants, of whom 11,000 were slaves. In 1826 the State capital was removed to Jefferson City.

In 1832 the young State engaged in the Black Hawk war, and in 1837 sent a regiment to the Florida or Seminole war. At the breaking out of the Mexican war, Missouri sent an expedition from Fort Leavenworth to capture Santa Fe and Chihuahua, under Generals Kearney, A. W. Doniphan, and Sterling Price, the latter a member of Congress.

After Missouri became a territory, in 1812, it was divided into counties, and in 1818 the political division, population, towns, &c., were as follows:

- | | | |
|---------------------|---|---|
| 1. Cooper, | } | Occupying the Northern and Western sections of the Territory, bounded by Mississippi and Missouri rivers. |
| 2. Franklin, | | |
| 3. Howard, | | |
| 4. Lincoln, | | |
| 5. Montgomery, | | |
| 6. Pike, | | |
| 7. St. Louis, | | |
| 8. St. Charles, | | |
| 9. Cape Girardeau, | } | Occupying the Southern District, and bounded by the Arkansas Territory on the south, and by the Mississippi River on the east. |
| 10. Lawrence, | | |
| 11. New Madrid, | | |
| 12. Wayne, | | |
| 13. Jefferson, | } | Occupying the centre of the Territory, bounded by the region stretching towards the Rocky Mountains on the west, and forming the District of Mines. |
| 14. Madison, | | |
| 15. Ste. Genevieve, | | |
| 16. Washington, | | |

The population of the entire territory, exclusive of the aborigines, was estimated at 46,000. They consisted of people from various parts of the United States and Europe. The original inhabitants being the French and Spanish; of the latter but few remained, but the French constituted a respectable proportion of the population. The Americans came from Tennessee, Kentucky, New York, and New England. Daniel Boone, the pioneer of Kentucky, moved to Missouri while under the Spanish rule, and became a Spanish subject, and was one of the first pioneers of Missouri.

The principal towns of Missouri in 1818 were St. Louis, Ste. Genevieve, St. Charles, and Franklin. The smaller towns were Cape Girardeau, Herculaneum, Potosi, New Madrid, Chariton, Jackson, Florissant, Carondelet, and St. Michael (Fredericktown).

ST. LOUIS

Was then the capital of Missouri, and by far the largest town west of the Mississippi, or west of Cincinnati. It contained a population of about 5,000 inhabitants, and had about 550 houses, two banks, three churches, a post-office, three land offices, and about forty stores, with several mills, manufactures, &c. Its beautiful and commanding situation on the west bank of the Mississippi River, and but twenty miles below the Missouri, surrounded by the finest agricultural and mineral country in the world, predicted for St. Louis at that time the emporium of the western country.

ST. CHARLES,

Situated twenty miles above St. Louis, was then a flourishing town, as was also Chariton, 180 miles above.

FRANKLIN

(at Boone's Lick), on the Missouri, had a population of about 500, and about 150 houses. This was then the town through which emigrants passed expecting to settle in that region.

STE. GENEVIEVE,

Which is the oldest town in the State, and at one time the main shipping point for lead and produce of various kinds, contained a population of about 1,400, and had 350 houses, including a Roman Catholic Chapel. The lead from the mines of **Potosi**, forty-five miles distant, and from **Mine La Motte**, thirty-two miles distant, was then principally shipped from **Ste. Genevieve**. The lead was conveyed from the mines to the place of shipment on pack-horses, or in carts drawn by oxen yoked by the horns. The carts used were made entirely of wood, and the wheels were without tires. The Americans on first seeing these strange carts called them barefooted wagons.

Burton was then one of the inhabitants of **Ste. Genevieve**. The following sketch of the life of **Burton** is given by **Colonel Thomas H. Benton**, of **St. Louis**:

"He is a Frenchman, from the north of France. In the fore part of the last century he served in the Low Countries, under the orders of **Marshal Saxe**. He was at **Fontenoy**, when the **Duke of Cumberland** was beaten there by that **Marshal**. He was at the siege of **Bergen-op-Zoom**, and assisted in the assault of that place when it was assailed by a division of **Marshal Saxe's** army, under the command of **Count Lowendahl**. He had also seen service upon the continent. He was at the building of **Fort Chartres**, on the **American Bottom**, afterwards went to **Fort Du Quesne** (now **Pittsburgh**), and was present at **Braddock's** defeat. From the life of a soldier **Burton** passed to that of a hunter, and in that character, about a half century ago, while pursuing a bear to the west of the **Mississippi**, he discovered the rich lead mines which have borne his name ever since. His present age cannot be ascertained. He was certainly an old soldier at **Fort Chartres**, when some of the people of the present day were little children at that place. The most moderate computation will make him one hundred and six. He now lives in the family of **Mr. Micheaux**, at the **Little Rock Ferry**, three miles above **Ste. Genevieve**, and walks to that village almost every Sunday to attend mass. He is what we call a square-built man, of five feet and eight inches high, full chest and forehead; his sense of seeing and hearing is somewhat impaired, but free from disease, and apparently able to hold out against time for many years to come."

The above was taken from the *St. Louis Enquirer* of October 16th, 1818; and we give it as an interesting sketch of one of the early pioneers of days gone by.

HERCULANEUM.

This is situated at the mouth of **Joachim Creek**, at an equal distance from **St. Louis** and **Ste. Genevieve**. This town was selected as the seat of justice for **Jesserson County**. It contained about thirty-five houses and a population of about 150, four stores, a post-office, a court-house, jail, and a school. It also contained a commodious warehouse for storing lead and merchandise, then kept by **Elias Bates**. In the vicinity of the town were three shot towers, where shot was made by letting it fall down the banks of the **Mississippi**, which here consists of high bluffs of limestone rock. The sites chosen for these towers were where the top of the rock overhangs the bot-

tom a little. On this a building was erected, and other works prepared for smelting and casting the lead, and it was then dropped through copper sieves into a receptacle with water below, where there is another building, where the polishing is performed.

POTOSI AND MINE A BURTON

Formed one connected village, which contained about eighty buildings, including an academy, court-house, and jail. When the county was established from Ste. Genevieve, a tract of forty acres was laid off for the county seat, and named *Potosi*. The population of *Potosi* in 1818 was about 500, and it had a neat and thriving appearance, and contained several handsome edifices, among them was the dwelling of M. Austin, Esq., and the court-house, a building erected at the expense of \$7,000, and decorated with columns of the Doric order. It then had two flour mills, two distilleries (one by steam), three stores, one saw-mill, nine lead furnaces, and a post-office, with a mail from St. Genevieve and St. Louis once a week, and one from Boone's Lick (Franklin) once a fortnight.

The quantity of lead made at Mine à Burton, even at that time, was very great. In a report made by Mr. Austin to the commissioner of the general land office, in 1816, was as follows:

From 1793 to 1804, 360,000 lbs. per annum.....	2,160,000
“ 1804 to 1808, 800,000 “ “	3,200,000
“ 1808 to 1816, 500,000 “ “	4,000,000
Total amount for 18 years.....	9,360,000

ST. MICHAEL

Was situated on Village Creek, which falls into the river St. Francis, a mile below. This was an old French village; had about fifty houses, including several stores and a post-office. This town was situated in the centre of a fine farming and mineral country, near the centre of Madison County. The seat of justice was about this time fixed on rising ground, about one-fourth of a mile south of the village, and a town laid out called Fredericktown (which is now a thriving town, being situated in one of the best mineral counties of the State. If its inhabitants possessed more *enterprise*, and would look to their interest in showing to the world their inexhaustible wealth in minerals of almost every description, Fredericktown would be a place of much more importance than it is at present.)

Mine La Motte, which was discovered in 1720, is situated about four miles north of Fredericktown, and has been successfully worked for a great many years, and is now in successful operation.

Madison County was established from a division of Ste. Genevieve and Cape Girardeau counties.

CARONDELET

Contained about 60 buildings, exclusively occupied by the French, who were principally engaged in agriculture. Its population was above 300.

CAPE GIRARDEAU

Consisted of about fifty houses, including two stores and a post office. Its beautiful situation on an eminence, commanding a delightful prospect of the Mississippi for several miles above and below, and of Illinois beyond, with its fine agricultural country surrounding it, then gave indication of its becoming the metropolis of the Southeast. It was formerly the seat of justice for Cape Girardeau county, but according to a late enactment the county seat was removed to Jackson, ten miles northwest of Cape Girardeau.

Dates of discoveries of mines in Missouri:

Mine La Motte discovered by M. La Motte in 1720.

Numerous lead mines were discovered by Francois Reault, in Washington county in 1721.

Mine A'Burton, discovered by Burton in 1779.

The Spanish Government granted to Moses Austiu (a miner from Virginia) in 1797, Mine A'Burton, and a tract of land one league square, in consideration of his erecting furnaces and other works for prosecuting the business of mining, smelting the lead, and erecting shot towers.

The following is a catalogue of the mines which were worked in 1818, and some of them, with numerous others, are worked at the present time (a description of the same given in this work).

1. Mine A'Burton.....	in Washington County.
2. Mine A'Robino.....	" " "
3. Mine A'Martin.....	" " "
4. New Diggings.....	" " "
5. Citadel Diggings.....	" " "
6. Perry's Diggings.....	" " "
7. Hawkins' Mine.....	" " "
8. Rosebury's Mine.....	" " "
9. Austin's Shaft.....	" " "
10. Jones' Shaft.....	" " "
11. Rock Diggings (Prairie du Roche).....	" " "
12. Gravelly Diggings.....	" " "
13. Bushy Run Diggings.....	" " "
14. Stricklin's Diggings.....	" " "
15. Bibb's Diggings.....	" " "
16. Tebault's Diggings (Pinery).....	" " "
17. Mine Ostraddle.....	" " "
18. Masson's Diggings.....	" " "
19. J. Scott's Diggings.....	" " "
20. T. Scott's Diggings.....	" " "
21. Micheaux's Diggings.....	" " "
22. Henry's Diggings.....	" " "
23. Moreaux Diggings.....	" " "
24. Zephyr Diggings.....	" " "
25. Lambert's Diggings.....	" " "
26. Old Miner Diggings.....	" " "
27. Mine Shibboleth.....	" " "
28. Elliot's Mines.....	" " "

29. Belle Fountain.....	in Washington County	
30. Cannon's Mines.....	“	“
31. Little Diggings.....	“	“
32. Becquet's Mines.....	“	“
33. Mine Liberty.....	“	“
34. Renault's Mines.....	“	“
35. Miller's Mines.....	“	“
36. Mine Silver.....	“	“
37. Fourche a' Courtois.....	“	“
38. Pratt's Mines, Big River.....	“	“
39. Lebaum's Mines.....	Richwoods	“
40. Mine A'Joe, Flat River.....	in Ste. Genevieve	“
41. Bryan's Mines Hazel Run.....	“	“
42. Doggit's “ “.....	“	“
43. Mine La Motte, St. Michael.....	in Madison County.	
44. Gray's Mine, Big River.....	in Jefferson County.	
45. McKane's Mine, Dry Creek.....	“	“

The numerous mines of Washington County are principally in the vicinity of Potosi, and have generally been considered under the head of Mine A'Burton. They are, however, situated asunder, and from their mineral character and extent, appear to be entitled to individual consideration.

HISTORICAL EPOCHS OF LOUISIANA, CHRONOLOGICALLY ARRANGED.

1. Discovery of Florida by De Soto.....	A.D.	1539.
2. Discovery of the Mississippi River by De Soto.....	“	1541.
3. Missouri seen by the French, who came from Canada, June 17th.....	“	1673.
4. Settlement made by De La Salle, April 8th.....	“	1682.
5. M. Tontis established the Post of Arkansas and founded the settlements of Kaskaskia, Peoria, and Cahokia.....	“	1686.
6. Settlement by D'Iberville at the Bay of Biloxi.....	“	1699.
7. Grant to Crozat of the whole country, Sept. 14.....	“	1712.
8. New Orleans founded by the French.....	“	1717.
9. Crozat surrendered his chart to the “Company of the West”.....	“	1717.
10. Retroceded by the “Company of the West”.....	“	1731.
11. Ceded to Spain by France.....	“	1762.
12. Retroceded to France.....	“	1801.
13. Louisiana became a State in August.....	“	1812.
14. Arkansas Territory established in March.....	“	1819.

HISTORICAL EPOCHS, DATES OF SETTLEMENTS, AND DISCOVERY OF MISSOURI, CHROLOGICALLY ARRANGED.

1. Fort Orleans erected (near the present site of Jefferson City.).....	A.D.	1719.
2. Mine La Motte discovered by M. La Motte.....	“	1720.
3. Ste. Genevieve settled by the French from Illinois.....	“	1735.
4. St. Louis settled by the French from Illinois.....	“	1764.
5. Duherme's attack on St. Louis, May 26.....	“	1780.
6. Cape Girardeau settled by the French.....	“	1794.

7. Potosi settled by the French.....	A. D. 1797.
8. Missouri taken possession of by the United States, Dec. 20. "	1803.
9. Missouri Territory established, with St. Louis as its capital, "	1812.
10. Missouri entered the Union.....	1820.
11. Capital removed to Jefferson City.....	1826.
12. Missouri engaged in the Black Hawk War.....	1832.
13. Missouri sent a regiment to the Seminole War.....	1837.
14. "Army of the West," in command of Gen. Kearney, sent to take possession of Santa Fe, New Mexico.....	1845.

THE STATE OF MISSOURI,

From its geographical situation, fertility of soil, mineral wealth and constantly increasing population, must be regarded as occupying a first rank among the States of the Union. Lying between the parallels of 36 degrees 30 minutes and 40 degrees 30 minutes north latitude, and between 12 degrees 2 minutes and 18 degrees 51 minutes longitude West from Washington, it necessarily possesses a climate equally free from extreme intensity of heat or cold. Watered by the two mighty rivers of the North American Continent, and occupying a central position, it presents great variety of physical characteristics. The portion of the State north of the Missouri River is less broken and rugged than that south of the river. The whole face of the country is agreeably diversified by prairie and timber land, well watered by the many tributaries of the Mississippi and Missouri. Among its agricultural productions may be enumerated wheat, corn, oats, barley, rye, potatoes, castor beans, and tobacco and cotton in considerable quantities in the southern counties. Almost every variety of fruit known to the temperate zone is cultivated within her borders.

HER MINERAL WEALTH is inestimable. In the county of Madison alone is found lead, silver, nickel, copper, antimony, bismuth, zinc, iron, cobalt, arsenic, tin, kaolin, fire-clay, sandstone, granite, molding sand, Paris white, sulphur, siliceous, fluor spar, limestone, grindstone, French bluish stone and ochre.

The area of Missouri is 65,350 square miles. In 1870, there were 21,707,220 acres of land in farms, estimated at \$392,908,047. Farming implements and machinery were valued at \$15,596,426. The population in 1870 amounted to 1,721,295, giving a little more than twenty-six persons to the square mile. The total assessed valuation of real and personal property in the State, in 1873, reached the sum of \$567,460,936. No State in the Union presents greater or more attractive inducements to the immigrant. The climate is salubrious, the soil fertile. The Mississippi Valley, in this State, is probably the richest in the world. The alluvial deposits of countless ages have fertilized the soil almost beyond the possibility of exhaustion. Mountains of iron and limitless coal beds give Missouri pre-eminence not only as an agricultural but a manufacturing State. Our European emigrants seek homes in the "far West," or face the hardships of long and dreary winters in the cold Northwestern States and Territories, while for

sheer want of information, they pass by a land literally "flowing with milk and honey," and where land can be had on almost any terms by the industrious settler, whose only capital may consist in his stout heart and strong arms. There are tens, aye, hundreds of thousands of acres of land in Southeast Missouri, on the banks of the Mississippi River, or contiguous to it, whose rank luxuriance, from want of cultivation, renders them almost valueless. There are forests containing millions of feet of the best timber on the American continent, that have never resounded with the stroke of the woodman's axe. Nature, in her boundless prodigality, has lavished upon this portion of the State her choicest gifts of fruit and grain and mine, and nothing is needed but willing hands to gather the broadcast treasures.

In other States land may be entered at \$1.50 per acre, and various legal provisions of a vexatious character must be complied with before the cultivator of the soil can call the land he occupies his own. Here, in Southeast Missouri, thousands of acres can be purchased at almost a nominal price and on the easiest terms of accommodation, within a few miles distance from either the great river route or some one of our railroad lines, and, therefore, within easy access of the markets, and close to towns and the advantages of civilized communities. Surely, the knowledge of this fact is all that is needed to divert a portion of the ever-flowing restless stream of immigration in this direction.

Southeast Missouri has the oldest settlements in the State. Ste. Genevieve, Cape Girardeau and New Madrid, are old towns, and have in turns witnessed the successive changes of French, Spanish and American rule. The hardy pioneers and adventurers of the old world, whose restless spirit was ever seeking new homes, animated in many instances by a reckless love of adventure, ever seeking new phases of life and scenes of action, or keenly pursuing the large profits arising from trading glass baubles and valueless finel with the unsophisticated savage for the more valuable prizes of the chase or the mine, selected as a base of operation certain points on the banks of the great river; and, indeed, in most instances, they seem to have fully appreciated, almost with prophetic spirit, the suitability of the location as the sites of future cities, whose greatness was to exceed even their wildest imaginings; and, it must be admitted, that for the possession of brilliancy of imagination, florid coloring and boundless dreams of El Dorado, no people ever exceeded the French and Spanish explorers of the Mississippi. Their eyes, accustomed to the sterile fields of their native land, worn out with constant cultivation, must have dwelt with eager pleasure upon the wild and rank luxuriance of lands never turned by the plough-share since the dawn of creation.

SOUTHEAST MISSOURI

Embraces twenty-nine counties, and, as we intend in another place giving a particular account of each of these counties, embracing its local history, physical features, geographical situation, agricultural and mineral resources, towns and population, it is unnecessary to dwell at any length upon Southeast Missouri.



CAPE GIRARDEAU PUBLIC SCHOOL.

The staple productions of this portion of the State are corn, wheat, oats, rye, castor beans, cotton and tobacco. Its mineral productions are iron in limitless quantities, coal, lead, copper, nickel, zinc, silver, bismuth, asbestos, white marble, granite, kaolin, ochre, and undoubtedly many other valuable minerals, as yet undeveloped. It is thus apparent, on the face of the statement, that this portion of the State possesses in a high degree the advantages and attractions that always induce immigration. It is advantageously situated along the great natural highway of commerce. It is well watered. It is covered with excellent timber. It contains coal and iron to an inexhaustible extent. The soil is fertile, being formed by the rich alluvial deposits of two great rivers, extending over a period of time embracing thousands of years.

The clearing of the heavy timber on what is known as the "swamp lands," close to the river, will lead to the draining of these lands, now at high water partially overflowed, and they will eventually become the most profitable in the State for the purposes of agriculture, as they are undoubtedly the richest. With the introduction of railroads, a ready market for this timber will be afforded at St. Louis or Memphis. A bright future awaits this portion of the State. Within a very few years we expect to witness marvellous changes and improvements, and those who now settle down upon rich lands, easily attainable, will abundantly enjoy the fruits of their foresight and industry.

THE CITY OF CAPE GIRARDEAU.

The city of Cape Girardeau deserves, in a work of this character, something more than a mere passing notice. The inhabitants of every city feel a particular pride in that one with which their life-long associations and interests are identified, and from this cause are liable to overestimate the home of their nativity or adoption. We will divest ourselves of this feeling, naturally leading to exaggeration in description, and prefer rather to aim at a truthful statement of facts than clothe with the semblance of reality the creations of imagination.

Cape Girardeau is located on the west bank of the Mississippi, 150 miles south of St. Louis, and about fifty miles north of the confluence of the Mississippi and Ohio. From the river view, no adequate idea of the extent of the city is entertained by the casual passenger on one of our great river steamboats. The levee being incomplete, presents only a ragged edge, not impressing the traveler favorably. The principal business houses are almost hidden from view. Should the traveler, however, have leisure or inclination, his views would be considerably enlarged by an hour's ride or walk through the most populous and important town on the river between St. Louis and Cairo, and the true capital of Southeast Missouri. One street (Harmony) runs in a straight line, at right angles to the river, nearly a mile in length, while another (Spanish), entirely occupied by private residences, and beautifully shaded on either side with trees, extends nearly the same distance, parallel with the river. The western portion of the city, too, possesses many excellent streets, occupied by business houses, stores and private residences. Good Hope Street, also running at right angles with the

river, and about a mile in length, is rapidly becoming an important business street, and obtains a large amount of the country trade. So that, while from the river the aspect of the city is neither attractive nor imposing, actual inspection is all that is needed to impress the visitor with very favorable ideas, both of its importance and extent.

Cape Girardeau, in the American sense of the word, is an old town, having been settled in the latter part of the last century (1794). The early occupants of the site of the city and surrounding country, were principally of French origin or extraction. Whatever be the causes assigned, it is admitted that this branch of the Gallic race has not made the most successful colonizing element in America, regarding solely the permanence or progression of its labors.

The selection of Cape Girardeau for the site of a future city, was made in 1794, by Louis Lorimer, a Canadian Frenchman, to whom was granted 800 arpents of land, on the Mississippi River, opposite Cypress Island, by the Baronde Carondelet, Governor General of the Spanish Province of Louisiana. The town was laid out in 1805, and incorporated in 1824. The situation of the city renders it eminently advantageous, both as a place of export for the various productions of this section of the State and a manufacturing centre. There is no finer landing on the river. The levee, even in its present condition, is superior to any other in this State, south of St. Louis. Its extension to the railroad depot on the south, and the city mills on the north, is only a question of time.

The cotton and tobacco grown in the southern counties of Southeast Missouri, now to a great extent, and in the future must entirely, find their way to the market through Cape Girardeau.

The completion of the diking of the channel opposite "Devil's Island," on which the United States Engineers are now actively employed, will remove a dangerous obstruction to navigation. The completion of the State Line Railroad, whose terminus is at Cape Girardeau, will bring us into direct contact with the great arteries of commercial life, and open up to industrial enterprise a section of the country surrounding us whose mineral wealth is almost incalculable. The city and township of Cape Girardeau subscribed \$300,000 for railroad purposes, and although, up to the present, we have had what may be considered a fair share of the troubles, delays and disappointments incident to nearly all railroad enterprises, yet, it is folly hoped, and there is good ground for assurance, that "the silver lining" to the cloud of despondency is growing broader and brighter, and that very soon the public spirit exhibited by our citizens will be rewarded in the increased prosperity of our city and surrounding country, for the sacrifices the people have freely made and are still making.

The population of the city and township of Cape Girardeau is now about 6,500. The population of the city proper, probably, reaches 5,500. The population of this city is daily increasing, the increase being largely due to the number of students attracted by the great educational advantages the city presents. The location of manufacturing establishments is all that is needed to raise our city into the front rank of the few first-class cities of the State. We exclude, of course, from our consideration, any rivalry with St. Louis. We concede freely that in some respects the "Future Great City"

is a little ahead of us, and, it is more than probable, will continue to hold the lead for some time to come. Yet, outside of St. Louis, which seems to be under the particular care of "Manifest Destiny," in respect to natural advantages, we yield to no city in the State. In no part of this great State are greater inducements offered or more inviting fields presented for the remunerative employment of labor and capital than in Southeast Missouri. The undeveloped beds of iron and coal must inevitably, at no distant day, attract genius and enterprise ever seeking sources of profitable investment. Treasures, more enduring than the gold mines of California, are trampled under our feet unheeded, whichever way we travel. Virgin forests, in the spontaneous prodigality of nature, environ us. The finest timber, consisting of oak, walnut, ash, hickory, beech, pine, poplar, cypress, cedar and maple, are within easy access. Building stone, including every variety of marble, granite, lime and sandstone, abound in almost limitless quantity. The yellow clay found here make excellent brick. This branch of manufacture is extensively carried on, about 2,000,000 brick being made annually.

THE NORMAL SCHOOL BUILDING, just complete, the most elegant structure of the kind in the State, is built of brick, manufactured at home. The brick work of this building was contracted for and finished by our fellow-citizen, Mr. Marcus Randol, and is an enduring monument of his skill and ability.

The rapid progress made in advancing the cause of popular education at Cape Girardeau, is not exceeded by any other city in the State. In support of this assertion, it need only be stated that in 1865, in this entire county, there were only thirty-six public school-houses, valued with other property, at the moderate sum of \$5,000. In 1874, just nine years later, our public school property, including the Normal School building, costing some \$45,000, was valued at \$165,000. Adding to this the value of private and denominational school property, it will amount to more than \$500,000.

In 1873, when the General Assembly authorized the establishment of a normal or training school for the benefit of Southeast Missouri, and a Board of Regents was appointed for the purpose of selecting a location wherever the citizens offered the State the greatest inducements, Cape Girardeau threw itself into the list of competitors for this valuable prize. Never was the liberality of the citizens more successfully evoked. The city and township raised in a short time the sum of sixty-four thousand dollars. By an almost unanimous vote of the people, they bound themselves in the sum of fifty-thousand dollars for the establishment of a Normal School.

City bonds to this amount were issued according to law, and purchased chiefly by those who had voluntarily imposed this tax upon their own property. Animated by an enduring faith in the good that was certain to result from the location of such an institution, money and land were freely given by many private individuals. Mr. Joseph Lanson gave, as an endowment, five acres of ground, on a portion of which stands this noble edifice, to remain, when this generation shall have passed away, an enduring monument of the magnanimity of the citizens of Cape Girardeau, who made costly sacrifices to secure for their children the benefits of a liberal education,

which narrow means, and the hardships and struggles incident to western life, denied them the opportunity of attaining.

The Normal School is under the superintendence of Prof. L. H. Cheney, whose reputation as an educator stands deservedly high in this and other States. He is assisted by an able staff of teachers, and the school has opened with a good attendance, under the happiest auspices.

The building is erected on an eminence formerly known as Fort "B." Eastward it commands a magnificent view of the river, spread out like a broad band of silver and fringed on either side with a green belt of dense foliage, while to the west the eye falls refreshingly on a pleasant prospect of waving corn fields and vineyards.

The Public Schools of the city are in a most satisfactory condition. Nearly five hundred pupils are in daily attendance. Our public school building (an engraving of which is also given in this work) is a very fine structure, erected at a cost of some \$30,000. It is spacious and commodious, and filled up with all the modern appliances. Liberal provision is also made for the separate instruction of colored children.

Another institution, deserving of note, is St. Vincent's College, beautifully located in the southern portion of the city and overlooking the river. It is surrounded with pleasant grounds and shaded walks and gardens, kept with great care. It is exclusively a Catholic institution, and attracts large numbers of students from various parts of the United States. The course of instruction is thorough in all branches of a classical and collegiate education. St. Vincent's Academy for young ladies, under the management of the Sisters of Loretto, is also located here, on the south side, near the river, and is well attended. The reputation of both of these institutions is widely established.

Chambers' Commercial College is devoted to the preparation of those seeking commercial pursuits. It is doing a good work in the community, and is well supported.

The German Lutheran and German Catholic schools of the city are also under good management, and are in a flourishing condition.

Indeed, it may be asserted, without any attempt at exaggeration, that no city in the State, if we except St. Louis, possesses greater educational advantages than Cape Girardeau. The location of so many excellent institutions is already attracting the most desirable class of residents. Add to this, that the health of the city for many years has been excellent. Epidemics are almost unknown. The elevated position of the town always secures pure fresh air. The winters are generally mild and open. Though the river at this point is sometimes frozen over for a few days, yet this circumstance is not of frequent occurrence, nor is the consequent interruption of trade of serious importance or long continued.

The several religious denominations are well represented. We have two Catholic churches (one of them, German), one Presbyterian, one Methodist-Episcopal, one Baptist, and one Evangelical Lutheran. We have also a Library Association, and several literary associations. In the winter the Association engages popular lecturers, and does much to foster and develop mental and social culture. We have also Masonic, Odd Fellow, and Good Templar Lodges, and Grange Associations, well sustained. In journalistic

enterprise we are not behind the age. There are now four papers published in the city. Charles Weidt publishes two papers: the *Westliche Presse* (German), and the *Western Press* (English), both weekly. The *Western Press* is an interesting paper and well circulated; the *Westliche Presse* is the only German paper in this section of country, and is widely circulated among the Germans. The *Cape Girardeau News*, published by A. M. Casebolt, is the oldest paper in the city. It has a large circulation and gives the general news of Southeast Missouri. The *College Message*, published once in two weeks, is a spicy paper, instructive, and possessing considerable literary ability. The *Head-Light* is a sprightly little paper, containing twenty-four columns. It is published once a month by W. A. Ponder, dealer in dry goods and notions. It is mainly devoted to advertising, but contains good reading matter. The *Cash Book* is published at Jackson, the county seat, and has a large circulation in this city. It also circulates through Southeast Missouri. It is a lively paper, well edited, full of news, and the recognized organ of the Democratic party. Walter L. Malone is its editor and publisher.

There are seven hotels in Cape Girardeau. Two of them are of a first-class character: the St. Charles, on Main and Themi streets, Z. Block, proprietor; and the Marble City, on the Levee.

Our manufacturing interests have not, up to the present, received that attention or support which their importance demands. The Phœnix Foundry (Wann & Allers, proprietors) is extensively engaged in the manufacture of agricultural implements of all kinds and brass and iron castings. The woolen factory of Warren & Bierwult, which last year employed six looms and 180 spindles, and turned out manufactured goods to the amount of \$50,000, has had its business so increased as to render necessary the erection of another large brick factory and the purchase of new and improved machinery. The energy and industry of the proprietors have been rewarded by financial success, and we trust this successful enterprise is but the harbinger of many other similar efforts.

The "City Planing Mills" manufacture ceiling, flooring, doors, blinds, sashes, &c., in large quantities, for the building trade, both in the city and surrounding country. There are also located here two excellent marble yards, which do a large amount of business. The execution of mortuary monuments, of the finest marble, both foreign and domestic, in these establishments, is of the highest character. Fagan & Brown are the proprietors of the marble establishment on Harmony Street; Roehl & Kimmel of those on Spanish Street.

In the manufacture of flour, Cape Girardeau has obtained an enviable and world-wide reputation. One of our most enterprising public men, Col. G. C. Thilenius, is the owner of the Cape City Mills, situated on Harmony Street, and capable of turning out two hundred barrels daily. At the great exposition, held at Vienna in 1873, this gentleman was awarded the gold medal and first prize for the best manufactured flour in the world. Any comment on this fact is superfluous. In connection with this, it may be stated that the wheat from which this flour was manufactured was grown in Cape Girardeau County. This settles beyond question the capacity of our soil for producing this article of universal consumption.

The Union Mills, situated on the Levee, can turn out three hundred barrels daily. Their flour is of superior quality, and that bearing their brand meets with a ready market at home and abroad. Quite a large trade is carried on in the shipping of lime manufactured here. The kilns produce some four hundred barrels daily. "Richard's Cape Lime," and that manufactured by J. & S. Albert, or Kollass & Bro., are much sought after, and obtain a high reputation for excellence of quality in this and neighboring States.

Our commercial business rests on a substantial foundation. The banking business of the city is in the hands of Col. Robert Sturdivant, a gentleman of the highest character for integrity and honorable dealing. While other banks "went under" or suspended payment during the monetary crisis, his doors were open as usual, and the effects of the panic, that shook the great monetary centres of the nation, were here almost unfelt. Our dry goods and commission merchants are, with scarcely an exception, men of unimpeached standing and solvency, all doing a fair and legitimate business. As this is not the place to particularize the names of our merchants or the nature of their business, it will suffice to state that we have about sixty dry goods, grocery and provision stores, five saddle and harness shops, two wholesale collar manufactories, one washing machine factory, one stave factory, producing 5,000,000 staves annually, four cigar factories, one tobacco factory, two soda and seltzer water establishments, one distillery, four breweries, five tin shops, thirty-one cooper shops, turning out about 300,000 barrels annually, five cabinet-makers and five furniture stores, nine tailoring establishments, two paint shops, thirty-one boot and shoe shops, two manufacturing chemists, three patent medicine firms, three millinery establishments, two gunsmith shops and several hardware stores, six drug stores, one photographic gallery, several blacksmith shops, and numerous fire and life insurance and sewing machine agents. The business done in the city may be moderately estimated at \$3,000,000 per annum. We have two agricultural implement depots, doing business probably to the amount of \$100,000 a year. \$80,000 worth of sewing machines alone have been sold in the city and surrounding country in one year. We have one sewing machine supply and sample store, where machine findings and supplies are kept for all sewing machines, and old machines are repaired and japanned or exchanged for new machines. Great inducements are now offered for the establishment of a cotton factory at this place. It would doubtless prove, under proper management, a remunerative investment, as nearly all the cotton grown in the southern counties is shipped from this point. We have abundant material for the manufacture of glass and china ware, and liberal encouragement would be given a company desirous of establishing the manufacture of these articles. We have all the natural facilities in abundance for such an enterprise.

MACADAMIZED ROADS.—We have three good Macadamized roads in the county; one known as the Jackson gravel road, leading into the city of Cape Girardeau from the northwest, which connects it with Marble Hill, in Bollinger County; one known as the Bloomfield Macadamized road, leading into Cape Girardeau from the west; and one known as the Cape Girardeau and Scott County Macadamized road (which is just about completed), connecting Cape Girardeau with Scott County, and leading in from the

south. There is also a prospect of the last-mentioned road being in a short time built through to Perry County, which will pass through a fine agricultural district, connecting Perry County with Scott, and passing directly through Cape Girardeau County from north to south, which would build up for the city of Cape Girardeau a fine trade from the northern part of the county.

THE STEAM FERRY.—The steam ferry at Cape Girardeau is conducted by Capt. King & Co., who daily cross large numbers of persons from Illinois, who make Cape Girardeau their trading place. Immigrants from the East will find it to their interest to cross the Mississippi at this point, the charges for ferriage being very low, and this being the best route leading to the far West, passing through a beautiful and slightly elevated portion of country, being above the low and swampy country found at other crossings.

The following is an estimate of the products shipped by river from this city, for the year 1874:

Flour,	120,000	bbls.	.....at	\$ 6 00....	\$720,000 00
Lime,	38,000	"	....."	1 15....	43,700 00
Bacon,	300,000	lbs.	....."	07....	21,000 00
Lard,	50,000	"	....."	07....	3,500 00
Hogs, Dressed,	150,000	"	....."	05....	7,500 00
Hogs, Live,	200,000	"	....."	04....	8,000 00
Hides,	10,000	pkgs.,	250,000 lbs.	" 05....	12,500 00
Tallow,	500	"	100,000 "	" 04....	4,000 00
Butter,	800	"	16,000 "	" 25....	3,200 00
Poultry,	3,000	coops,	9,000 doz.	" 2 50...	22,500 00
Eggs,	3,500	pkgs.,	175,000 "	" 08....	14,000 00
Feathers,	300	"	15,000 lbs.	" 40....	6,000 00
Tombstones,	400	sets,		40 00....	16,000 00
Cotton,	402	bales,	190,950 "	" 10....	19,095 00
Casks, empty,	100			1 50....	150 00
Half Casks, empty,	600			1 00....	600 00
Lard Tierces, empty, ..	3,000			1 00....	3,000 00
Pork Barrels, empty, ..	25,000			90....	22,500 00
Flour Barrels, empty, ..	9,000			40....	3,600 00
Total.....					\$930,845 00

We have thus attempted to give a brief sketch of the city of Cape Girardeau. There are many other subjects connected with the growth and prosperity of the city that might have been dwelt upon, but our space prevents our enlarging on the subject more fully. We have the fullest faith in the future prosperity of Cape Girardeau. Its location is attractive. Its population is of the most desirable character. The financial condition of the city is sound. The surrounding mineral and agricultural resources must inevitably give a fresh impetus to industrial enterprise. Capital and immigration will seek, with unerring certainty, this place as one of the most favorable fields for employment in the State of Missouri. Meantime, without relying upon the contingencies of the future, our citizens are doing all in their power to embellish the city, by opening up new streets and erecting costly and substantial edifices.

Let the spirit of industry and enterprise continue to animate our citizens, and having fully discharged our duty to the present and ourselves, we can look forward with hope and confidence to all that the future may reveal in its own time.

BOLLINGER COUNTY.

The geographical boundaries of Bollinger County are, Perry County on the north, Cape Girardeau on the east, Wayne and Madison Counties on the west, and Stoddard County and part of Wayne on the south.

Its area embraces 381,081 acres. Its population, by the census returns of 1870, numbered 8,162, showing an increase of about 10 per cent. on that of 1860. It originally formed part of the Cape Girardeau territory, and was principally settled by immigrants from North Carolina. Its county organization was formed in 1851, and derived its name from Major Bollinger, one of the early settlers. During the civil war Bollinger County was the theatre of rapine, bloodshed, murders and guerrilla warfare, and suffered severely in consequence. Two encounters between the Federal and Confederate forces took place in this county, one in 1861, near Patton, and another in 1863, near Dallas (now Marble Hill). But much more damage was inflicted upon the citizens and their property by marauding parties and bush-whackers than by the encounters of the regular forces of the contending parties.

The general surface of the country is broken, in some parts mountainous. The highest summit is called Turkey Hill. The soil is rich and is well drained by numerous water-courses, the principal of which are Big and Little White Water rivers, Castor River, and smaller streams known severally as Hurricane, Crooked and Perkin's Creeks. The land is well timbered, and valuable wood, including hickory, ash, oak, walnut, pine and cottonwood is found all over the county. The agricultural productions are principally wheat, corn, oats, rye, barley, potatoes and tobacco. The last mentioned article is of a fine quality, and is very successfully cultivated. As a fruit growing county, Bollinger is unexcelled in southeast Missouri. Apples, pears, peaches, apricots and grapes, of the finest flavor and quality, are grown in large quantities and require but little care. The numerous hill-slopes facing southward are admirably adapted for the cultivation of the grape, and the attention of the farmer is now more directed than formerly to the pleasant and profitable labor of fruit culture.

The assessed valuation of Bollinger County in 1873 was estimated at \$1,800,000. The county debt is insignificant, amounting only to about \$2,500.

This county is rich in mineral resources, yet in a crude and undeveloped condition. Iron, lead, zinc, kaolin and cornish stone are found in large quantities, and will, at no distant day, prove highly remunerative mining. Mining in Hematite iron ore is at present extensively carried on, and is attracting considerable attention abroad. The manufacturing operations at present are very limited, being confined principally to a few steam and water power flouring mills and a number of saw mills. There is, however, flattering promise of increased activity and enterprise in this direction. The Iron Mountain Railroad runs through the county from north to south, and places the products of the farm within almost immediate access of the best markets. The completion of the Illinois, Missouri and Texas Railroad,

ANOTHER TRIUMPH

FOR THE

WEED SEWING MACHINE,

AT THE

Saint Louis Fair of 1875.

THE "WEED" SEWING MACHINE was awarded the first premium for the best specimen of machine work—the committee being called together three different times, and each time the work appeared with the blue ribbon. The third time it was before a committee of appeals, called together under a protest by a competitor, who failed to prove his work superior to that done on

"The Celebrated Weed,"

Which also received three awards at the Tenth Annual Fair of the Southeastern District Agricultural Society of 1875, as follows: A diploma for the best family machine, a certificate for the best manufacturing machine, and the first premium for the best specimen of machine work. In addition to these late premiums, it should be remembered that the WEED was awarded the gold medal at the Paris Exposition of 1867; at the great trial of the Maryland Institute of 1869; and highest honor at the Vienna Exposition of 1873. It was also awarded the first premium at the Seventh Exhibition of the Southeastern District Agricultural Society, at Cape Girardeau (with twenty-one points of superiority over the machine receiving the second premium), in 1873.

Since the WEED COMPANY have carried the highest prizes at all the great exhibitions of the Eastern as well as the Western Continent, it certainly proves the WEED to be all that is claimed for it—

The "Family Favorite,"

The "General Favorite,"

And the "Favorite" of All

WHO WILL EXAMINE AND TEST ITS MANY POINTS OF SUPERIORITY

Over All Other Sewing Machines.

THE WEED SEWING MACHINE, in completeness of construction and wide range of work, excels all others. Give the WEED a careful examination, and you will be surprised to see a perfect Sewing Machine with half the usual parts taken away. Stripped almost entirely of the ordinary "wire springs," "cranks," "cams," "feeding wheels," "cogs," "brush-pads," "bobbin hooks," and other Sewing Machine paraphernalia, and such a simple, artistic mechanism, executing faultlessly every imaginable variety of work, from the most delicate fabric to the heaviest goods, without change of adjustment. Its utility, durability and beauty, with its numerous advantages over all other machines, need only to be seen and tested, that its merits may be known and appreciated. Extra inducements now offered to agents and purchasers. Send for circular and terms.

WEED SEWING MACHINE COMPANY,

214 South Fourth Street, St. Louis, Mo.

raining southeasterly through the county, will do much towards opening up this hitherto neglected portion of the State. The public school system works well, and is viewed with increasing favor as its inestimable advantages are more understood and appreciated. There are forty-five sub-district schools, managed by competent teachers and well attended. There are fifty churches in the county, representing the several religious denominations of Baptist, Presbyterian, Methodist, Christians, Episcopalian and Roman Catholic.

The county seat of Bollinger is Marble Hill. It is built on an eminence, near the confluence of Crooked Creek and Hurricane Creek, and is centrally situated. It was first settled under the name of Dallas in 1852, but was incorporated in 1868 as Marble Hill. Its lofty situation renders it not only very picturesque, but, what probably is of greater importance, very salubrious, and entirely free from the malarious vapors that hang over low and marshy lands.

The public buildings are a church, court house and school house. It possesses one saw and grist mill run by steam power, one carriage factory, a paint mill, and a number of shops and stores. Its population at the present is about 375 in Marble Hill.

Lutesville is about three-fourths of a mile west of Marble Hill, and is rapidly increasing both in population and commercial importance. It possesses a good hotel, a Methodist church, a good public school and several stores. The population of Lutesville proper is about 325. Lutesville is well situated on the St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad, and gives fair promise of becoming a place of considerable importance.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Bessville.....	25	9½ miles northwest Marble Hill, I. M. R. R.
Bollinger Mills.....	15	13 " south " "
Bristol.....	20	18 " north " "
Buchanan.....	10	15 " south by s.w. " "
Castor.....	12	16 " west " "
Dolle's Mills.....	10	20 " north " "
Glen Allen.....	30	4 " northwest " " I. M. R. R.
Lafin.....	45	5 " southeast " "
Lutesville.....	325	¾ " west " "
MARBLE HILL (Dallas)	375	County Seat, ½ mile east I. M. R. R.
Patton.....	50	15 miles north Marble Hill.
Smithville.....	75	16 " northeast " "
Vinemount*.....	10	5 " south of east " "

* No Post-office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Second Mondays March and September.
 County Court—Second Mondays February, May, August, and November.
 Probate Court—Second Mondays January, March, May, July, September, and November.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator..... Reuben Shelby..... Perryville.

ASH & WILDES,
INDEPENDENCE STREET,
LIVERY, SALE AND FEED STABLE,
BRANCH "STAR STABLE"
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W. L. LOVELACE,

MARBLE HILL, MO.,

General Dealer in

STAPLE and FANCY GROCERIES,

Notions, Provisions,

SADDLERY, HARNESS, PRODUCE,

HIDES, PELTRIES, &c.

Also buy and sell County Warrants.

C. H. RIDER,

LUTESVILLE, Mo.,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS, GROCERIES,

HATS, CAPS,

BOOTS, SHOES,

QUEENSWARE, HARDWARE, &c.

We buy all kinds of country produce.

SUTHERLIN & WILLSON,

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ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

AND

Collecting Agents.

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WHOLESALE GROCERS,

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BUGGIES, ETC.

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State Representative.....	William Berry	Marble Hill.
Judge Circuit Court	John Robison.....	Perryville.
Judge Probate Court.....	Wm. M. Welch.....	Marble Hill.
Judge County Court.....	N. M. Zimmerman.....	Glen Allen.
County Clerk.....	B. F. Stevens	Marble Hill.
Circuit Clerk.....	John W. Revelle.....	“ “
Sheriff and Collector.....	John Hopkins.....	“ “
Assessor	Samuel J. Lesley.....	“ “
Treasurer.....	Wm. F. Kinder.....	“ “
Prosecuting Attorney.....	James H. Wilson.....	Lutesville.
Surveyor.....	M. H. Williams.....	Sedgewicksville.
School Commissioner.....	G. W. Tallent.....	Marble Hill.
Coroner.....	Wm. Gray.....	Lutesville.

NEWSPAPER.

Missouri Herald, Thos. M. Johnson, Publisher, Marble Hill.

BUTLER COUNTY.

This county is bounded on the north by Wayne County, on the South by the Arkansas State Line, on the east by the St. Francis River, which separates it from Stoddard and Dunklin Counties, and on the West by Ripley and Carter Counties. The earliest settlement of this portion of the State was made in 1805 by a few white trappers and hunters. Previous to this, and for a long time subsequent, it was the favorite hunting ground of nomadic Indian tribes. The intercourse of the white man with the aborigines was marked by peace and harmony, strangely in contrast with deeds of bloodshed and horrible retaliation that characterized the "irrepressible conflict" of the races elsewhere. The county was organized from a part of Wayne, February 7th, 1849. Up to a recent date, the taxes were principally paid in furs and peltries, little or no money being in circulation. During the civil war this county was overrun by marauding armed hands of both sides, who paid but little attention to the laws of war. They plundered, burned, and destroyed. The sacredness of human life was little regarded. Men were shot down in cold blood without remorse whenever the capture of their property excited the cupidity of the lawless ruffians, who assumed the appearance and discipline of soldiery, in order to disguise their character of robbers and assassins.

POPULATION.—In 1850 the population of Butler County was 1,616. In 1860, 2,891. In 1870, 4,268, of whom only 21 were colored. The county is traversed by the Big Black River, which, contrary to the idea suggested by its peculiar name, is a beautiful and clear stream, running south through the entire county. The territory east of the river is heavily timbered, and

CHAS. E. BARROLL,

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CHAS. E. BARROLL,

Cape Girardeau, Missouri.

when cleared will be rendered valuable for agricultural purposes. In 1853, by an act of the General Assembly of Missouri, about 250,000 acres of swamp land were given to Butler County, a certain portion of which is reserved for the benefit of the school fund. Besides the Big Black River, the county is well watered by the Little Black, and the Cane and Copeland Creeks, running also in a southerly direction. Oak and pine grow well in the northwestern portion of the county. Poplar, oak, walnut, maple, elm, gum, and many other varieties, flourish luxuriantly in the bottom lands. The United States Government still holds valuable mineral lands. The St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad has about 3,000 acres. The C., A. T. R.R. about 100,000 acres, while Thomas Allen owns nearly a like quantity. The lands can be purchased on very easy terms, and at very low rates.

The wealth of the county, by the census of 1870, was estimated at \$1,100,000. About thirty-six miles of the Iron Mountain Railroad run through this county. The Cairo, Arkansas and Texas Railroad has about twelve miles of road, and forms a junction with the Arkansas branch of the St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad. The Cape Girardeau State Line Railroad (now merged in the Illinois, Missouri and Texas Road) is graded as far as Poplar Bluff. Butler County exports lumber, tobacco, cattle, wheat, corn, and pea nuts. Up to the present the cause of public education has been miserably neglected. The children of several school districts are absolutely without any means of instruction, public or private. In 1873, out of 2,000 children of school age, the returns showed an attendance of not more than 500.

This fact goes far to explain the backward condition of Butler county. We are glad, however, to state that at present there are favorable indications of the introduction of a better state of things.

Poplar Bluff is the county seat, situated at the junction of the St. L. & I. M. and C., A. & T. R.R.'s. Its distance from St. Louis is 165 miles. It commands a fine view, being built on an eminence on the west bank of the Black River. The population, at present, is about 1,000. The *Black River News*, edited by Andrew Giboney, is published here, and is a lively, spicy and well edited county newspaper. There are also two drug stores, four general retail stores, a grist mill, a public school house and private seminary, both well sustained.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Fredie. P.O.....	12	12 miles southwest Poplar Bluff.
Gillis Bluff.....	20 27	" southeast " "
Hendrickson.....	100 13	" north " "
Neelysville, P.O.....	50 30	" south " " I. M. R.R.
Oak Hill P.O.....	30 9	" n.e. Poplar Bluff, C., A. & T. R. R.
Poplar Bluff.....	1,000 165	" s. St. L., I. M. R.R. & C., A. & T. R.R.
Renton, P.O.....		
Shiloh, P.O.....	18	" northwest county seat.

BEAUDIAN & GESTA,
Independence Street,
Wagon and Carriage
MANUFACTURERS.

General Blacksmithing and
Repairing.

WM. C. BERGMANN,
Harmony Street,
DEALER IN
Dry and Fancy Goods,
GROCERIES,
China, Glass and Queensware
Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes,
TOYS,
And a general variety of
Merchandise.

Z. BLOCK,
PROPRIETOR

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Corner Main and Themis.

This House has been thoroughly
repaired and furnished in a style
that will give satisfaction to all.

CHARLES BRANDES,
Wholesale Dealer in
HORSE AND MULE
COLLARS.

The Collar Factory of S. E. Missouri.

All orders promptly filled.

Frederick Street, near Harmony,
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ATTORNEY AT LAW,
MAIN STREET.

Will attend to all professional
business intrusted to him, with
promptness and fidelity.

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DRY GOODS,
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READY-MADE CLOTHING.

The largest and most attractive stock
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less variety. Boys' and Children's Cloth-
ing a specialty.

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CHAS. CANZ,
CONFECTIONER

And Dealer in

Toys, Fruits, Nuts, Tobacco, Cigars,
AND

FANCY GROCERIES,
MAIN STREET,
Third door below Harmony.

CAPE GIRARDEAU

Is the most important county in Southeast Missouri, by its population, geographical situation, agricultural and other resources. It is bounded on the east by the Mississippi River, on the north by Perry County, on the south by the counties of Scott and Stoddard, and on the west by Bollinger County. It is one of the oldest counties in Missouri, regarded in point of settlement and colonization. So far back as 1810 its population amounted to nearly 4,000, and was not much behind that of St. Louis County. When the Indian, following "the inexorable logic of facts," receded before the swift advance of the white man, we find the first authorized cession of the territory made by the Spanish crown to Louis Lorimer, through Baron de Carondelet, Governor General of Louisiana in 1795—and a further grant was made in 1797.

This grant was subsequently confirmed by act of Congress in 1836. A large proportion of the early settlers were of French nationality. At present, however, numerically they form but an insignificant element in the community. The German element has succeeded the French, and at present predominates: there is, however, a fair mixture of Americans and other nationalities. Cape Girardeau District formerly embraced a large quantity of territory, but in 1845, by act of the Legislature of Missouri, it was circumscribed to the present dimensions of the County of Cape Girardeau. The county is extremely fertile, well wooded and well watered. A large portion of the soil is sandy, the remainder is of black loam, rich and of great productive capacity.

Grapes grow well in this county. There are probably some 350 acres of vineyards at present under cultivation, and the native wines of this county are of excellent quality, are largely consumed at home, and also find a ready market all over the State.

The mineral resources of this county have not yet attracted the attention their importance deserves. Many causes have contributed to this, but especially the want of railroad communication with the great commercial centres. This drawback, however, there is reason to believe, will soon be removed. The assessed wealth of the county is about ten million five hundred thousand. The manufacturing interests of the county, outside the city of Cape Girardeau, are represented by one large woolen factory (at Shawnee) worked by steam power, several first-class flour mills (one especially fine establishment at Burfordville, the property of Richard Burford, Esq.) and a great number of saw mills, both steam and water-power, all over the county. Ochre, in large quantities, is lately forming a valuable article of export. White sand, of the purest kind for the manufacture of glass, is shipped to several eastern cities. A glass factory in this county would prove a remunerative investment, as all the natural facilities for its manufacture exist, and the expense of transportation would not be incurred. This county is also famous for the excellent quality of marble found here. It is of almost every color, from pure white to jet black, firm in texture, and takes a high polish with comparatively little labor. For educational advantages the county of Cape Girardeau is second to none in the State. Besides its excel-

CAPE GIRARDEAU NEWS,

Established 1865.

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Largest Circulation of any Paper in Southeast Missouri.

Job Printing of all kinds Promptly Executed.

W. H. COERVER,

DEALER IN

PURE DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

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OILS, PAINTS, DYE-STUFFS, &c.,

HARMONY STREET.

DR. P. GILROY,

DRUGGIST,

MAIN STREET.

I have just received the largest and best selected stock of the very best quality of Drugs that has ever been brought to this market, consisting of all the leading articles of Pure Medicine, prepared by the best chemists of Europe and America. Also, Wines, Brandies, Whiskies, pure and unadulterated, for medical and culinary purposes. Oils, Paints, and Dye-Stuffs, of every grade and color, which I will wholesale or retail at Lowest Cash Prices. PRESCRIPTIONS FILLED TO ORDER.

WASHINGTON

MARBLE WORKS,

CORNER HARMONY AND SPANISH STREETS.

FAGAN & BROWN.

Monuments, Headstones, Mantels, and all descriptions of Caps, Sills, and other Building Materials. Cemetery Curbing, &c., furnished in the best style and on the most reasonable terms.

M. J. FAGAN.

M. T. BROWN.

lent public schools, numbering now seventy-eight, attracting an attendance of about 7,500 children, it has also private educational establishments of the highest character.

For agricultural purposes Cape Girardeau presents a most attractive field of labor. The wheat raised in this county is the finest in the world, as was evidenced by the fact, elsewhere alluded to, of the flour manufactured here, of wheat grown in this county, taking the prize at the World's Fair at Vienna. Corn, barley, potatoes and hay are staple articles of production, and are cultivated with great success. In physical appearance the county is highly diversified, presenting alternately prairie and rolling land. The principal streams are Apple Creek, Indian Creek, Swan Creek, Cape La Croix Creek, White Water River, Bird, Hubble, Cany, Crooked and Hahn Creeks. The timber grown in this county embraces oak, ash, beech, maple, poplar, hickory, cypress, elm and walnut, in abundant quantities, of great intrinsic value. The scenery along the river, from some five miles north of Neely's Landing to four miles below Cape Girardeau, presents every variety of aspects, from the flat low lands, covered with green vegetation, to bold bluffs and rocky eminences crested with magnificent arborage.

The county seat of Cape Girardeau is at Jackson, centrally situated in the county, ten miles northwest of Cape Girardeau, thirteen miles northeast of Allenville, a station on the Iron Mountain Railroad. The location of Jackson is quite pleasant and picturesque, and presents a delightful view. It is surrounded by hills, well timbered, and commands a prospect of a rich and fertile country. The principal portion of the town lies east of Hubble Creek. The court-house, which stands in the centre of the town, is a fine and handsome brick structure, erected at a cost of \$30,000, and will compare favorably with any building for a similar purpose outside of the city of St. Louis. There are six church edifices—the Presbyterian, Baptist, Lutheran, M. E. Church South, African Methodist and Catholic. There are several very fine stores, where merchandise of all kinds can be purchased; a steam flouring mill, capable of turning out 250 barrels of flour a day. The *Cash-Book*, a lively and spicy paper, is also published here by Walter Malone. The population of Jackson is about 800. It is an old settlement, the home of some of the oldest and most respected citizens of Cape Girardeau County. Some of the wealthiest farmers in the county reside in its vicinity, and it possesses all the elements, material and social, of a thriving prosperous county town and county seat.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Allenville.....	100	13 miles s. by s. w., Jackson, I. M. R. R.
Appleton.....	150	16 " north "
Burfordsville.....	35	8 " southwest " on W. W.
Cape Girardeau.....	5,500	10 " southeast " Mis. River.
Delta Station*.....	3½	" " Allenville, intersection I. M. & T. R. R. with the I. M. R. R.
Dutchtown (Hendrichsville) ..	50	10 miles south Jackson, on mac. road.
Egypt Mills.....	25	10 " east "
Green's Ferry.....	15	12 " northeast " Mis. River.

RICHARD CARROLL

S. Main Street, Cape Girardeau, Mo.,

DEALER IN

FURNITURE & COFFINS.

The Cheapest Furniture House in the City.

GALE & PHILIPSON,

DRY GOODS & GROCERIES,

Cor. Main and Harmony Sts.

Pay **CASH** for everything the farmer raises, from a Bale of Cotton to a Dozen Eggs.

EO. H. ENGELS KIRCHER,
FREDERICK (near Bell) STREET.

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OF ALL KINDS.

Wooden and Iron Bound Barrels and Kegs.

Orders promptly filled.

J. NO. DELL,
Harmony Street, (near SPANISH)

Manufacturer of

WAGONS, PLOWS,

&c., &c.

All kinds of Wood Work and Repairing done promptly and charges moderate.

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ATTORNEY AT LAW,

S. E. Cor. Main and Harmony Sts.,

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Special attention given to Mercantile and Insurance litigation.

SAMUEL GRADEN,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

FAMILY GROCERIES,

Wines and Liquors,

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Highest market price in cash paid for Country Produce.

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Office on Main, and residence on Spanish Street, opposite Convent,

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**Staple and Fancy
DRY GOODS & GROCERIES,**

Wall Paper Fixtures,

PLOWS, &c.

A general Supply of Merchandise.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES, *continued.*

Name.	Population.	Location.
Gordonsville.....	\$5	6 miles south Jackson, Hubble Creek.
Hickory Ridge.....	20	7 " southwest Allenville.
JACKSON.....	800	County Seat.
Millersville.....	200	8 miles west Jackson.
Neely's Landing.....	25	15 " n. e. " Mississippi Riv.
New Wells.....	20	15 " e. of n. "
Oak Ridge.....	125	10 " north "
Pocahontas.....	73	9 " e. of n. "
Shawneetown.....	55	14 " " "
Sheffield*.....	12	20 " northeast Jackson, Mis. River.
Straderville.....	14	" southwest " I. M. R. R.

*No Post-Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mondays January, May and September.
 County Court—Third Mondays February, May, August and September.
 Common Pleas—Fourth Mondays January, May and September.
 Probate Court—Second Mondays January, May, July, September and November.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator.....Dr. Reuben Shelby.....Perryville.
 State Representative.....Hon. Wm. C. Raney.....Cape Girardeau.
 Judge Circuit Court.....Hon. D. L. Hawkins....."
 Judge Common Pleas Court Hon. H. G. Wilson....."
 Judge Probate Court.....David C. Hope....."
 Judges County Court.....
 { John R. Henderson.....Shawneetown.
 { A. J. Miller.....Millersville.
 { F. M. Williams.....Cape Girardeau.
 County Clerk.....G. C. Peper.....Jackson.
 Circuit Clerk.....N. C. Harrison....."
 Common Pleas Clerk.....E. D. Engelman.....Cape Girardeau.
 Sheriff.....E. W. Russell.....Jackson.
 Collector.....E. W. Russell....."
 Assessor.....Thomas B. Penny....."
 Treasurer.....Charles Welling....."
 Prosecuting Attorney.....R. H. Whitlaw.....Cape Girardeau.
 Surveyor.....G. W. Snider.....Jackson.
 School Commissioner.....John B. Scott.....Cape Girardeau.
 Coroner.....M. McGuire.....Jackson.

NEWSPAPERS.

Cape Girardeau News, A. M. Casebolt, Publisher, Cape Girardeau.
Western Press, Chas. Weidt, Publisher, Cape Girardeau.
Westliche Presse, " " "
Western Magazine, (monthly), Wilson & Smith, Publishers, Cape Girardeau and St. Louis. First edition, January 1st. 1876.
College Message, St. Vincent's College, Cape Girardeau.
Head Light, W. A. Ponder, Publisher, Cape Girardeau.
Cash Book, W. L. Malone, Publisher, Jackson.

CHAMBERS' COMMERCIAL COLLEGE,

AND

Normal Writing School,

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YOUNG LADIES & GENTLEMEN,

In the Basement of the Presbyterian Church,

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The only Commercial School in Southeast Missouri.

THIS INSTITUTION affords excellent advantages for imparting a practical and thorough
BUSINESS EDUCATION.

The system of instruction combines practice and theory in a more complete manner than can be acquired in the **COUNTING ROOM.**

The course of instruction embraces the most approved and practical forms of keeping books by **DOUBLE ENTRY**, in the various departments of trade and commerce, including Mercantile, Manufacturing and Steamboat Book-keeping, Individual Company and Compound Company, with forms adapted to the wholesale and retail

MERCHANDISING BUSINESS, GROCERY AND COMMISSION BUSINESS, &c., &c.

PENMANSHIP.

Special attention is directed to this important branch of **COMMERCIAL EDUCATION.** School Teachers, and those who wish to write either as an accomplishment or for practical use, should spend a few weeks or months in the Writing Department of this institution. Business Forms and Correspondence receive special attention. Commercial Arithmetic, Commercial Law, &c.

Board can be had for three dollars a week and upwards.

Enclose stamp for circular and specimens of penmanship.

W. R. CHAMBERS,

Principal,

CARTER COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Reynolds, Wayne, and Shannon Counties, east by Butler and Wayne, on the south by Ripley and Oregon, and on the west by Shannon and Oregon Counties. Its area is 325,405 acres. Its population in 1870 amounted to 1,415. The wealth of the county in 1870 was valued at \$282,500. The soil is rich, but has not been cultivated. A great portion of the county is rocky and hilly, and for agricultural purposes almost worthless. Dense and almost impenetrable forests cover a great portion of the county. The timber is of every variety known to this latitude. The principal stream, passing through nearly the central portion of the county, is Current River. Its tributaries are Roger and Davis Creeks. Current River abounds with excellent fish, including salmon, trout, catfish, and various other kinds. Tobacco is raised and exported in considerable quantities.

In 1870 one hogshead of tobacco raised in this county was sold in St. Louis for \$35.35 per hundred pounds. There are no tobacco factories in the county, nor indeed manufactories of any kind. Cotton in small quantities is raised, but hardly any exported, though the soil generally is well adapted for its growth. The manufacturing interests of this county have been up to the present sadly neglected. There is abundant water-power, and an ample supply of timber, yet there are at present only three saw and grist mills in the county, two of which are worked by water-power, and one by steam.

The public school system of the county is very deficient, and is not favorably regarded by the people, and, in consequence, other interests languish correspondingly. Van Buren is the county seat. It is situated on Current River; has a hotel, three stores, and one saw-mill.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Colemanville.....	10	13 miles north by n. e. from Van Buren.
Freeland.....	15	18 " east by s. e. " "
VAN BUREN.....	55	County Seat, on Current River.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

- Circuit Court—Third Mondays in April and October.
- County Court—Second Mondays in March, June, September, and December.
- Probate Court—First Mondays in January, April, July, and October.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator.....	Peter Ake.....	Van Buren.
State Representative.....	J. B. Roche.....	"
Judge Circuit Court.....	R. P. Owen.....	Bloomfield.
Judge Probate Court.....	Henry Hardin.....	Freeland.
Judges County Court.....	{ Henry Hardin.....	"
	{ Henderson Massie.....	Van Buren.
	{ Squire Ellis.....	"
Circuit and County Clerk.....	Alexander Carter.....	"
Sheriff.....	Thomas C. Brown.....	"
Collector.....	Thomas C. Brown.....	"
Assessor.....	C. P. M. White.....	Freeland.
Treasurer.....	William Dawson.....	Van Buren.
Prosecuting Attorney.....	Thomas Mabry.....	Doniphan.
School Commissioner.....	Henry Hardin.....	Freeland.

NEWSPAPER.

Vidette, J. W. McDonald, Publisher, Van Buren.

MARBLE CITY MARBLE WORKS.

MANUFACTURERS OF
MONUMENTS & GRAVE STONES.

JULIUS ROEHL & E. A. KIMMEL, Propr's,

Cor. Spanish and Independence Sts.

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NORMAL SCHOOL,

Cape Girardeau, Mo.

School year for 1875-6. No tuition. Incidental fee. \$3.00 a term. Board in private families, \$3.00 and \$3.50 a week.

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J. H. BUROUGH, President.

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Practicing Physician

AND

SURGEON.

Office in his new residence, corner of Sprigg and Oak streets. Special attention given to patients in the city and vicinity. Dr. Peironnet is a regular graduate of Philadelphia College of Medicine, and has had a long experience in the practice of medicine.

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— AND —

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ALFRED H. O'DONOGHUE,
Attorney and Counselor at Law,

Main Street,

CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.

Prompt attention to all business entrusted to his care.

W. A. PONDER,
DEALER IN
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS,
FOUGUE BUILDING,
Southeast Corner Main and Harmony Streets,
CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.

 The cheapest Dry Goods House in Southeast Missouri.

CRAWFORD COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Franklin and Gasconade counties, on the south by Iron and Dent, on the west by Dent, Phelps, and part of Gasconade, and on the east by Washington and Iron. Its area embraces 465,318 acres. The county was settled in 1815, and organized by act of the Legislature in 1829.

The principal river running through this county, entering in a southwesterly direction and traversing in the northeasterly course, is the Maramee. It has several tributary streams. The northern portion of the county is irrigated by the Bourbeuse. Coal is found in large quantities in this county, and finds a ready market, being largely in use on the railroads. Lead ore is also found, and has hitherto been taken principally to the smelting furnaces in Washington County; but recently Mr. J. H. Wheeling has completed, at a cost of \$10,000, a smelting furnace in the eastern portion of the county.

Iron is found in abundant quantities all over the county. There are several mines at present in active and remunerative operation. The Iron Ridge Mine employs about two hundred men constantly, and ships its ore to the Atlantic and Pacific Railroad. Benton Creek Mine, in the southwestern portion of the county, employs some two hundred hands, and ships its ore on the St. Louis, Salem and Little Rock Railroad. The Grover Bank Mines, near Steelville, the county seat, employ about one hundred hands. The Steelville Bank employs a like number. The Moselle Bank, near Riverview, works about forty men. The largest mine in operation is Scotia Iron Works, which employs three hundred men. It turns out about twenty tons of pig iron daily. The works were erected at a cost of \$100,000, and, we understand, in one year, cleared over the amount of the original cost. It is also proposed to erect, and preparations are made already, a furnace near Steelville, the cost of which will be about \$100,000.

Copper is found in considerable quantities in the northern portion of the county, and preparations are already being made for the development of this valuable mineral. Manufacturing establishments, at present, are not of commensurate magnitude with the mineral interests of this county. There is a factory at Cuba for the manufacture of wagons and plows. There is a tannery in the county. There are a great number of flouring, grist, and saw mills. Abundant water-power is furnished by the Maramee, River, Courtois, Huzza, Brazil, and Dry Creeks. The Bourbeuse, Brush Creek, and Crooked Creek might also be successfully utilized.

Wool forms a staple article for domestic purposes and home use. There are three carding machines in the county, which, if fully employed, would be capable of representing a large and profitable business.

Good timber, including walnut, oak, cherry, sugar tree, and pine, the latter, however, not in large quantities, is abundant.

In its capacity for grape culture, Crawford is inferior to no county in the State. Even the wild grapes, suffered to almost overrun the entire county,

Die Westliche Presse,

An Eight-Page German Newspaper. The ONLY one of the kind, and with the largest circulation of any paper in Southeast Missouri. Terms, \$2.00 per annum.

THE WESTERN PRESS,

An Eight Page English Newspaper, with a large list of subscription. BEST edited newspaper in Southeast Missouri. Terms, \$2.00 per annum.

THE JOB OFFICE

Of the above-named papers is the most complete, and equal to any. Address letters and communications to

CHAS. WEIDT, *Proprietor.*

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WILSON & CO.,

Harmony Street, Cape Girardeau, Mo.
Dealers in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints,
Oils, Soaps, Perfumery.

DYE-STUFFS, SHOULDER-BRACES,
Lamps, Lanterns, Books and Stationary.

We do not fear competition. Persons visiting the city are specially invited to call on us, and any order intrusted to us shall have prompt attention, whether in our line or not.

ROBERT H. WHITELAW,

St. Charles Hotel,

Attorney at Law.

Prompt attention given to all business intrusted to his care.

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CIGARS

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Also keeps for sale the finest quality of Smoking and Chewing Tobacco, Snuff, Pipes, &c.

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PREMIUM STAVES.

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GILLILAND'S

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JOHN FRIEDRICH,

Manufacturer of

Water Tanks, Beer and Wine
Casks, and also Beer and
Wine Kegs, Flour Barrels, &c.

SPRIGG STREET,

Between Harmony and Independence Sts.

are of delicious flavor. Wine of very fine quality is made from the domestic grape, and consumed principally at home. When enterprise shall be more fully directed to this field of pleasant labor, we may expect a large trade and a profitable source of investment. Good crops of wheat and corn are also raised in the northern portion of the county.

Coal of excellent quality has also been discovered in the southern portion of the county, and a mine is now in operation near Cherryville.

More attention than formerly is now given to the educational interests of this county. The public school system is increasing in popular favor. There is a private school of high character at Steelville.

Steelville is the county seat. It is beautifully situated in a fertile valley, near the Maramee, and has a population of about 500. It contains a good hotel and several thriving stores. It must inevitably, at no distant day, become a place of considerable importance.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Argo.....	16	miles north from Steelville..
Anthony's Mill.....	12	" s. e. from Bourbon....
Bourbon.....	95	16 " n. e. " Steelville... A. & P. R. R.
Benton Creek Iron Mines*	150	9 " west " "
Cherryville.....	15	10 " s. e. " "
Clinton's Mills.....	13	" s. e. " St. James... ..
Cuba.....	350	8½ " w. of n. Steelville. A. & P. R. R.
Dry Creek (Kysville)....	13	" s. e. from Steelville... ..
Elm Tree.....	8½	" s. w. " "
Harrison's Mills.....	12	" s. e. " "
Iron Ridge Iron Mines... ..	100	12 " n. w. " "
Jake's Prairie.....	18	" n. w. " "
Kent.....	3	" west " Cuba..... A. & P. R. R.
Knobview.....	12	" n. w. " Steelville... ..
Leasburg.....	150	12 " n. e. " "
Lone Cedar.....	10	" s. e. " "
Oak Hill.....	16	" north " "
Osage.....	16	" s. e. " "
Scotia Iron Works.....	100	12 " s. w. " "
STEELVILLE.....	475	County Seat..... A. & P. R. R.

*No Post-Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Third Mondays in March and September.

County Court—First Mondays in February, May, August, and November.

Probate Court—First Mondays in March, June, September, and December.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator.....E. A. Seay.....Rolla.

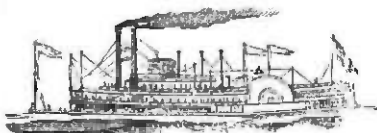
State Representative.....Newton Jones.....Cherryville.

Judge Circuit Court.....V. B. Hill.....Waynesville.

Judge Probate Court.....William M. Robinson.....Steelville.

CAPE GIRARDEAU Steam Ferry-Boat.

SPLENDID



STEAMER

"CAIRO."

The Old Reliable Route to the Southwest and Texas by way of Cape Girardeau Steam Ferry.

This being the nearest, cheapest and best route to Southeast and West Missouri, Arkansas, Texas, and Kansas, we have purchased one of the largest STEAM FERRY-BOATS south of St. Louis, capable of carrying 21 wagons each trip. We claim that our advantages are greater than any other Ferry's south of St. Louis. Why? Because we have three Gravel Roads leading west and Southwest. There is no delay—the boat is constantly going from shore to shore.

DISTANCES between Prominent Points on Route to Southwest Missouri and Arkansas:

Hartford, Ky., to Henderson, 45 miles; Shawneetown, 25; Harrisburg, 20; Marion, 20; Jonesboro, 25; Cape Girardeau Steam Ferry, 20; Allenville, 15; Toad Suck, 19; St. Francisville, 12; Poplar Bluff, 18; Batesville, on White River, 30; Searcy, on Little Red River, 30; Brownsville, 10; Little Rock, Ark., 30. For other routes see our small bills. Hay and Corn can be had at reduced prices at Cape Girardeau.

JAMES T. KING & CO., Proprietors.

FERDINAND LIPP,

Spanish and Independence Sts.

KEEPS FRESH ALL KINDS OF

MEATS AND SAUSAGE,

—
Highest Market Price paid for Beef Cattle, Sheep, and Hogs.

DR. G. A. HENNING,

Physician and Surgeon

SPANISH STREET,

Has had long experience in successfully treating diseases of the Lungs and Liver.

Office, Opposite the Convent.

F. HENNINGER,

PROPRIETOR

Germania Brewery,

Keeps constantly on hand ALE and good FRESH BEER at wholesale.

Cash paid for Barley. Malt will be sold at the Lowest Market Price.

CH. CRUBE,

Manufacturer of

BOOTS, SHOES,

AND GAITERS,

HARMONY STREET.

—
N.B. GIVE ME A TRIAL.

Judges County Court..	{ D. E. Dunlap, Presiding Justice... Steelville.
	{ J. P. Farrow..... Jake's Prairie.
	{ John B. Vance..... Cuba.
County Clerk.....	George W. Orme..... Steelville.
Circuit Clerk.....	William C. Evans..... "
Sheriff.....	William H. Ferguson..... "
Collector.....	William H. Ferguson..... "
Assessor.....	James N. Johnson..... "
Treasurer.....	John H. Wheeling..... "
Prosecuting Attorney....	Joseph M. Seay..... "
Surveyor.....	George Cresswell..... Leasburg.
School Commissioner....	Walter F. Chapman..... Cuba.
Coroner.....	Dr. S. S. Harris..... Leasburg.

NEWSPAPER.

Crawford County Express, H. C. Scott, Publisher, Steelville.

DENT COUNTY

Can hardly be classed with the Southeastern Counties. It is, strictly speaking, in the southeast central portion of the State. It is bounded on the north by Crawford and Phelps, on the south by Shannon and Texas, on the east by Crawford and Reynolds, and on the west by Texas and Phelps counties. Its population in 1870 was 6,357. The principal streams running through the county are Current River and Maramee River, affording water power unsurpassed in the State. The soil in the valleys is a rich loam, but the uplands are sandy. This county teems with mineral deposits, which, when developed, will prove a source of incalculable wealth to the county. The principal deposits of ore are among the Simmons', Iron and Orchard Mountains. Copper and lead are also known to exist in considerable quantities, but have not yet been developed to any great extent.

The timber principally consists of oak, walnut, hickory and pine, of a superior quality. The value of unimproved land in this county ranges from \$2.50 to \$10 per acre. The manufactories consist of three excellent flouring mills and one tobacco manufactory, some lumber mills and a wagon factory. The principal export is iron ore. The assessed wealth of the county in 1873 was \$1,674,287. It contains 558,720 acres.

The St. Louis, Salem and Little Rock Railroad, which terminates at Salem, runs through the county about fifteen miles. Its extension southward is only a question of time.

The Public School system is in good working order in this county. Salem, the county seat, has a population of about 1,100, publishes two newspapers, the *Monitor* and the *Success*, has two churches, and about twenty stores, and gives fair promise of becoming a place of considerable commercial importance.

JAMES McCLEAN,

Wholesale and Retail Druggist,

No. 99 North Main Street.

Sole Proprietor of McClean's C. S. Bitters, McClean's Glycerine Cough Balsam,
McClean's R. R. Pills.
Manufacturer of McClean's S. C. Pills, Fougeu's Chill Cure, Fougeu, McClean & Co.'s
Elixirs.

CHARLES E. MOSS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Will practice in the Circuit Courts of
Cape Girardeau, Scott, Mississippi, and
Stoddard Counties, and also in the Federal
Courts.

DR. H. B. MOON,

RESIDENT DENTIST

Office at his Residence on Main St.,
nearly opp. Reily's Hardware Store.

Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold, Silver,
Weston's Metal and Celluloid Bases, at
prices to suit the times.

Operations performed on the natural
teeth with the greatest care.

Call and see Specimens.

JAS. McWILLIAMS,

Cor. Main and Harmony Sts..

ATTORNEY AT LAW

CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.

Will practice in all the Courts in South-
east Missouri, and in the Supreme Court.

HENRY MAHNKE, Sr.,
Harmony Street.

All kinds of

COOPERS' WORK
DONE ON SHORT ORDER.

MANUFACTURER OF

Hogsheads, Beer Kegs,
and Cistern Tanks.

N. B. Missouri's principal Wine-Cask
maker.

MATT. MORRISON'S

MAMMOTH

Livery & Sale Stable,

SPANISH STREET,

One Door South of Foundry, CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.

I have now opened with a new stock of Buggies, Horses, and everything in my line.

COME AND SEE ME.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Location.
Benton	10 miles north Salem, on St. L., S. & L. R. R.
Celina	9 " southwest Salem.
Howe's Mill.....	18 " east "
Howe's Station*.....	6 " north " on St. L., S. & L. R. R.
Lake Spring.....	12 " northwest " on Elk Creek.
Montauk.....	14 " southwest " on Current River.
Nursery Hill.....	6 " southwest "
SALEM, population, 1,100	County Seat, on St. L., S. & L. R. R.
Short Bend.....	10 miles northeast " on Maramec River.
Twane.....	8 " southeast " on " "
Winston	6 " south by southeast.

*No Post-office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mondays April and October.

County Court—First Mondays May, August, November and February.

Probate Court—First Mondays June, September, December and March.

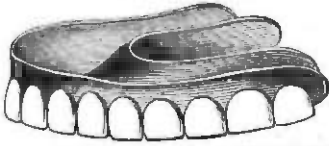
COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator.....	E. A. Seay.....	Rolla, Phelps Co.
State Representative.....	J. E. Organ.....	Salem.
Judge Circuit Court.....	V. B. Hill.....	Wainessville.
Judge Probate Court.....	C. L. Allen.....	Salem.
Judges County Court.....	{ G. C. McSpaddon.....	"
	{ J. F. Halbrook.....	"
County Clerk.....	Silas Hendrick.....	"
Circuit Clerk.....	M. M. McSpaddon.....	"
Common Pleas Clerk.....	E. T. Butler.....	"
Sheriff.....	J. D. Reddick.....	"
Collector.....	Silas Hendrick.....	"
Assessor.....	W. Caze.....	"
Treasurer.....	F. Dent.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney.....	L. Judson.....	"
Surveyor.....	G. A. Kenanore.....	"
School Commissioner.....	P. Powelson.....	"
Coroner.....	M. Bowlin.....	"

NEWSPAPERS.

Salem Monitor, J. E. Organ, Publisher, Salem.*Western Weekly Success*, W. T. Stepp, Publisher, Salem.

**DR. G. W. TRAVIS,
DENTIST.**



Teeth filled and cleaned. Artificial Teeth inserted on any base desired. Special attention to Children's Teeth. All work warranted.
Office, Harmony Street, a few doors above Main Street.

HENRY STRATMAN. NICH. WICHTERICH.
STRATMAN & WICHTERICH,

Wholesale and Retail Dealers in

**Groceries, Liquors,
Produce, &c., &c.
ON LEVEE,
CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.**

CHAS. RUESLER,

Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of

FURNITURE,

Bureaus, Bedsteads,

SAFES AND STANDS.

Keeps always on hand a good supply of Ready-made Coffins.

Cape Girardeau, Mo.

PHILIP STOLL,

PROPRIETOR

Prescott House

MAIN STREET,

CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.

J. E. RENFROE,

Allenville, Mo.,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

**Dry Goods, Groceries,
Hardware, Queensware,
Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps,
Drugs, Medicines,
Paints and Oils,
School Books,
Stationery, &c.**

PFEIFFER & SCHWEER,

PROPRIETORS

St. Louis Boot and Shoe Bazaar,
Exclusive Dealers in

Boots & Shoes,

MAIN STREET,

Sign of the Big Boot,

CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.

P. S.—Would be pleased to have you call on us when visiting our city.

A. SCHLUETER,

BEST NATIVE WINES

On hand. All varieties of

FLOWERS.

HOT HOUSE FLOWERS a Specialty. In a word, "THE NURSERY" of this portion of our State.

N.B.—Prices Moderate.

ALEX. ROSS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW

AND

REGISTER IN BANKRUPTCY,

Cape Girardeau, Mo.

Prompt Attention given to Collections

DUNKLIN COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Stoddard, east by Pemisicot and New Madrid Counties, and south and west by the State of Arkansas and Butler County. Its population in 1870 amounted to 5,982. When Missouri was admitted into the Union as a State, Dunklin County, Pemisicot and a portion of New Madrid were not included within the geographical lines of Missouri, and for some time Dunklin was facetiously known among the inhabitants of the neighboring counties as the "State of Dunklin." The inhabitants, however, exhibited so great a desire to be united with the Cape Girardeau district, that this portion of the territory was finally ceded to Missouri. Dunklin was organized as a county in 1845. This county suffered severely by the earthquake of 1811-12, and a great portion of the soil was submerged and still remains a swamp. The principal streams flowing through the county are the St. Francis and White Water Rivers. Corn, oats and rye are grown in this county, but its staple production is cotton. In the year 1873, 12,000 bales were shipped from Dunklin. It is emphatically the cotton county of Missouri. The northwestern portion of the county is hilly and rolling. Nearly one-third of the county has been reduced to cultivation. The remainder consists of timbered land and swamps, interspersed with stagnant lakes and bayous.

There are no manufactories in this county worthy of notice. The manufacture of agricultural implements is on a small scale, and is confined principally to plows and wagons. A little tobacco is raised but none manufactured. Fruits of a great many varieties and peanuts grow abundantly and luxuriantly.

There have been no discoveries of coal made in this county, but what is known as "bog iron ore" has been found in large quantities in various localities.

Kennett is the county seat. It has a church, court-house and four or five stores, with a population of about 250.

The people of Dunklin are industrious and enterprising. The cause of popular education, long neglected, is now receiving more attention, and schools and churches springing up over the county, are indicating the course of intelligent progress and morality.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Clarktown.....	350	17 miles northeast of Kennett.
Cotton Hill	109	27 " " "
Cotton Plant.....	75	9½ " south "
Four Mile.....	150	28 " northwest "
Hornerville.....	125	15 " south "

KENNETT250 County Seat.

West Prairie..... This is the most beautiful portion of the county, a prairie about sixteen miles from north to south, and from one to three miles wide.

St. Vincent's College,

GAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.

This Institution, situated on the Mississippi River, one hundred and fifty miles below St. Louis, was chartered by the State Legislature with University privileges in 1843. It is conducted by the Priests of the Congregation of the Mission, and affords every facility for acquiring a clerical, classical, or commercial education. It is easy of access by railroad or river.

The scholastic year, which is divided into two sessions of five months each, begins on the first Monday in September and ends on the last Thursday of June each year.

TERMS PER ANNUM.

Board and tuition, including bed and bedding, washing and	
medical fees,	\$250 00
Music,	40 00

For further information, apply to

Very Rev. A. VERRINA, C. M.,

PRESIDENT OF COLLEGE.

B. SHEPPARD,

MAIN STREET,

BARBER & FASHIONABLE HAIR DRESSER.

Treats on Scalp Diseases, and uses preventatives to keep the hair from falling out.

Keeps on hand Hair Restoratives, Invigorators, Hair Oils, &c. He is also agent for

J. C. ELMS' MANUFACTURED GOODS,

Such as Perfumes, Oils, Colognes, Restoratives, Complexion Powders, Cosmetics, Heperton Balm, Emmollient Balm, and many other articles.

HAIR WORK DONE IN THE NEWEST AND MOST FASHIONABLE EUROPEAN STYLE.

SWITCHES, Curled, Puffed, Frizzed, &c., made by B. Sheppard & Wife.

Hair bought and sold, and made in all kinds of Hair Work.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Third Mondays in May and November.

County Court—First Mondays in January, April, July and October.

Common Pleas and Probate—Second Mondays in January, April, July and October.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator	T. J. O. Morrison.....	New Madrid.
State Representative	James H. Barrett.....	Clarkton.
Judge Circuit Court.....	R. P. Owen	Bloomfield.
Clarkton C. Pleas & Probate	John H. Stokes	Clarkton.
Judges County Court.....	{ R. L. Hodges.....	“
	{ J. T. Johnson.....	Kennett.
	{ J. B. Hogue.....	Clarkton.
Circuit Clerk.....	R. R. Robert.....	Kennett.
Common Pleas Clerk.....	T. E. Baldwin	Clarkton.
Sheriff.....	W. P. Nichols	Kennett.
Collector.....	W. P. Nichols.....	“
Assessor	Gilbert Derryberry.....	“
Treasurer.....	W. H. Shelton.....	“
Prosecuting Attorney	John P. Taylor	Clarkton.
Surveyor	John P. Taylor	“
School Commissioner.....	Homer Spiva.....	“
Coroner	D. S. Dunscumb	“

NEWSPAPER.

South-East Advertiser, Charles E. Stokes. Publisher, Clarkton.

FRANKLIN COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by the Missouri River, on the east by St. Louis and Jefferson, on the west by Gasconade, and on the south by Washington and Crawford Counties. Population in 1870 amounted to 30,098. The wealth of the county in 1870 was valued at \$15,550,000. Its assessed valuation in 1873, was \$5,625,487. In 1818, Franklin County was set apart from St. Louis County, and until 1820, included Gasconade County. In 1830, Union was selected as the county seat. The principal rivers are the Maramee and Bourbense. There are, beside these, creeks of considerable volume, including the Berger, Boenf. Labadie, St. John and Tavern. The agricultural productions are corn, rye, wheat and oats. Tobacco, too, is successfully cultivated. Coal has been found in several localities, but little, up to the present, has been done in developing the coal fields. Copper, also, has been found, but whether in sufficient quantities to render the working of it remunerative, has not yet been ascertained. Iron in large quantities has been found all over the county. At Moselle there is a furnace employing about 300 operatives, and engaged in constantly shipping

STUART BROS.
HARMONY STREET,
AGRICULTURAL WAREHOUSE
 —AND—
SEED DEPOT,
CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.,

Where you will find all kinds of Field and Garden Seeds; also all kinds of Farming Implements, such as Threshing Machines, Corn Planters, Cultivators, Stalk Cutters, Corn Shellers, Feed Cutters, The Farmers' Friend Drill, Rock Island and Moline Plows, Cider Mills, Pumps, Brills, Sewing Machines, Farm Wagons, Spring Wagons, Buggies, and last, but not least, the celebrated WOOD'S REAPER AND MOWER, which took the First Premium at the World's Fair held at Vienna in 1871, and also at the numerous Fairs and Field Trials held in the United States and Europe.

☞ We send and get all kinds of EXTRAS for Farmers, and keep a stock of extras on hand. Give us a call. Respectfully,

STUART BROS.

UNION MILL,
LEVEE,
CAPE GIRARDEAU.

Pays the highest price for wheat and ships Flour to all parts of the United States and Europe.

J. H. TRAYLOR, M. D.,
Harmony Street,
Physician, Surgeon,
 AND
ACCOUCHEUR.

Gives especial attention to all chronic diseases.

Diseases of Females a specialty.

C. R. SCOTT,
 DEALER IN
GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
 corner of
 HARMONY AND WATER STREETS,
 All kinds of
Country Produce
 WANTED.

WANN & ALLERS,
 PROPRIETORS
PHENIX FOUNDRY,
 Spanish Street,
Cape Girardeau.

Manufacturers of Brass and Iron Castings, Cane Mills, Plows, Hollow-ware, &c.

WARREN & BIERWIRTH,
 PROPRIETORS OF THE
CAPE GIRARDEAU
WOOLEN MILLS,
 MANUFACTURERS OF
Jeans, Tweeds, Flannels, Linseys and Stocking Yarns.
 Factory on Independence, bet. Spanish & Lorimer Sts. Office on Spanish St.
CAPE GIRARDEAU, MISSOURI.
 ☞ HIGHEST MARKET PRICE PAID FOR WOOL.

pig iron to St. Louis. Potter's clay, of superior quality, is found all over the county, and shipped to St. Louis, while sand, for the manufacture of glass, is shipped in large quantities to Pittsburgh. The county is well timbered. Oak, ash, elm, and hickory, are found all over the county. There are two lines of railroads passing through the county—the Missouri Pacific and the Atlantic and Pacific Railroads.

The Public School system rests on a solid foundation in the county, and much attention and interest is given to its working. Union, the county seat, is situated near the Bourbeuse. It is a flourishing little place, and has a population of about 500. Washington is, however, the principal town in the county. It is situated on the Missouri River, has a population of about 4,000, has eight fine churches, very elegant private residences, and several first-class business houses, has two large steam flouring mills, one bank, several pork-packing houses, six brick yards, one brewery, a tannery, a cutlery manufactory, and other branches of industry. There are two newspapers published at Washington, the *Observer* and the *Post*. The latter is German. Washington is settled by a live, active people, and is yearly increasing in population and commercial importance.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Beauford.....	10	miles west Union.
Berger.....	50 30	“ from Union, on Mo. Pacific R. R.
Big Creek.....	..	“
Bœuf Creek.....	5	“ southwest Dundee.
Boles.....	7	“ from Union on Mo. Pacific R. R.
Calvey.....	13	“ from Union on Atlantic and Pacific R. R.
Campbellton.....	6	“ west Washington.
Casco.....	11	“ northwest Union.
Catawissa.....	100 14	“ from Union on Atlantic and Pacific R. R.
Cedar Fork.....	18	“ southwest Washington.
Clover Bottom....	8	“ from Union.
Dry Branch.....	23	“ from Pacific. A. & P. R. R.
Dundee (Newport)	25 12	“ from Union on Mo. Pacific R. R.
Etlah.....	25 71	“ from St. Louis, “ “ “
Gray's Summit...	100 13	“ from Union on “ “ “
Grubville.....	12	“ south Robertsville.
Japan*.....	..	“
Jeffriesburg.....	6	“ west Union.
Krakow.....	6	“ south Washington.
Labadie.....	25 12	“ from Union on Mo. Pacific R. R.
Little Maramec...	..	“
Luther.....	9	“ southwest Union.
Manne's Store....	3	“ northwest Union.
Meyer's Store....	..	“
Moselle.....	150 8	“ from Union on A. & P. R. R.
New Haven..... } (Miller's L'dg) }	300 22	“ from Union on Mo. River and Mo. P. R. R.

*No Post Office.

Awarded at World's Fair, Vienna, to

First Prize



for Best Flour.

G. C. Thilenius, Cape Girardeau, Mo.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES, *continued.*

Name.	Population.	Location.
Oakfield.....	..	5 miles northeast Gray's Summit.
Pacific (Franklin)1200	18	{ from Union, on A. P. R. R. & Mo. P. R. R., and 37 miles from St. Louis.
Port Hudson.....	.. 12	" northwest Union.
Robertsville .....	.. 13	" from Union.
St. Clair.....	200 9	" from Union on A. & P. R. R.
Shotwell.....	.. 17	" southwest Union.
South Point.....	100 7	" from Union on Mo. River and Mo. P. R. R.
Spring Bluff.....	.. 13	" southwest Union.
Stanton.....	.. 29	" from Pacific, on A. & P. R. R.
Stanton Cop. Mines ..	.. 4	" south Stanton.
Sullivan.....	200 17	" from Union on A. & P. R. R.
UNION.....	500	County Seat. 10 miles south Washington.
Virginia Mines....	.. 14	miles southeast Union.
Washington.....	4000 10	" from Union on Mo. River and Mo. P. R. R.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Fourth Mondays April and October.

County Court—Third Mondays January, April, July, and November.

Probate Court—First Mondays March, June, September, and December.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator.....	James Halligan.....	Union.
State Representatives.....	{ 1st District—John R. Martin, Washington. 2d District—F. W. Pehle... New Haven.	
Judge Circuit Court.....	A. J. Seay.....	Union.
Judge Probate Court.....	R. C. Crowe.....	Union.
Judges County Court.....	{ G. B. Wade, Presiding Jus.. Moselle. G. M. Ransom, Associate " .. Gray's Summit. R. B. Deming, " " .. Grubville. J. C. Davis, " " .. Dundee. J. T. Connelly, " " .. Clover Bottom.	
Circuit Clerk.....	J. M. O'Shea.....	Union.
Sheriff.....	John T. Crowe.....	Union.
Collector.....	Robert Hoffman.....	Washington.
Treasurer.....	B. D. Deau.....	Union.
Prosecuting Attorney.....	J. W. Booth.....	Union.
Surveyor.....	Franz Wilhelmi.....	Washington.
School Commissioner.....	Squire Cahill.....	Washington.
Coroner.....	P. N. Butler.....	Washington.
County Clerk.....	Charles P. McCune.....	Union.

NEWSPAPERS.

Washington Observer, Foss & Meuse, Publishers, Washington.

Washington Post, (German), Otto Brix, Publisher, Washington.

Union Record, W. Leisen, Publisher, Union.

Pacific Democrat, J. Combes, Publisher, Pacific.

FIRST PREMIUM

For Buggies, awarded at the late District Fair, held at Cape Girardeau, Mo., to

O'CONNOR & McCARTHY,

PRACTICAL

Carriage and Wagon Makers,

JACKSON, MO.

Are manufacturing and offer for sale the

BEST ASSORTMENT OF FARM WAGONS

Ever offered in this market, and made from choice select material, of the best workmanship, WARRANTED to give satisfaction, and at prices lower than the same class of work can be purchased for in any other place in the country. We are also prepared, and making to order. Buggies adapted to farm and market use at a price that DEFIES COMPETITION. Repairing, of any description, on Wagons, Buggies, and Farm Machinery.

Horse-Shoeing and Blacksmithing in General,

Promptly Executed, and at the Lowest Rates ever offered here before.

WILSON CRAMER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

JACKSON, MO.

JOHN H. MANSFIELD,

Toll Gate, near Dutch Town,

DRY GOODS AND GROCERIES,

And everything generally
kept in a Country Store.

Also, Boarding and Lodging, by Day
or Week.

H. & C. KERSTNER,
Gordonsville, Mo.,

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods, Groceries,
Hardware and Cutlery,
China, Glass & Queensware,
Hats, Caps, Boots & Shoes,
Ready-Made Clothing,
Patent Medicines, &c.,
Coal Oil and Lamps.

PETER HELD,
DUTCH TOWN, Mo.,

Water, Grain and Flour Mill,
Stave Factory and Lumber,
Post Office and Drugs.

Also keeps Boarding House and Hotel.
Has a Smith Shop, Wagon and Plow
Manufactory.

Has a Large Farm for sale on Reason-
able Terms.

IRON COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Washington and St. Francois Counties; on the east by Madison, St. Francois and Wayne; on the south by Wayne and Reynolds; on the west by Reynolds and Crawford Counties. Its population in 1870 amounted to 6,278. Its wealth in 1870 was valued at \$12,406,100. It is emphatically the iron county, not only of Missouri, but of the world; that is, so far as knowledge of mineral fields extends at present. Iron County was organized by act of Legislature in 1857, and contains 353,804 acres. Physically, Iron County presents a broken and mountainous appearance—a characteristic, to a greater or less extent, of all countries where iron abounds—but its low lands are rich and fertile.

The county is watered by the Big Black and St. Francis Rivers and their tributaries, besides many mountain streams. The great deposits of iron now successfully worked are at Pilot Knob and Shepherd Mountain. Pilot Knob is conical shaped, is 581 feet high, and its iron deposit is almost inexhaustible.

Shepherd Mountain, 660 feet high, contains, also, rich deposits of valuable ore, as also Cedar Mountain. In addition to these, there are some twenty other places in which the presence of iron has been successfully demonstrated. In fact, veins of iron run through the entire county, and are supposed to be limitless in quantity. Besides iron, the county possesses lead, asbestos and bismuth, but whether in such quantities as to render the working of these minerals remunerative has not yet been sufficiently demonstrated.

Varieties of granite and marble also exist, the former in great abundance, and is in great demand throughout this and the neighboring States. There are two large smelting furnaces, owned by the Pilot Knob Iron Company. The manufacturing establishments of the county are not deserving of any special notice. There are, however, two tobacco factories, and one very extensive woollen manufactory, where jeans, cassimere, satinet and blankets are manufactured and prepared for the market. There is also a pottery establishment. The agricultural products of Iron County consist of wheat, corn, tobacco and cotton. The latter, however, is only cultivated to a limited extent. There is one cotton gin and carding machine in the county. The public school system is in successful operation in the county. The Methodist Episcopal Church (South) has a fine building for educational purposes, known as the Arcadia College, which was erected at a cost of nearly \$40,000.

Ironton, the county seat, on the St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad, is in the pleasant valley of Arcadia. It has a good Court House, public school, and three churches—representing the Methodist, Presbyterian and Episcopal denominations. The *Register* newspaper is also published here, by Eli D. Ake. Ironton has a population of about 800, and is yearly increasing in commercial importance. Many business men and their families, from St. Louis and elsewhere, are attracted here during a

MILLER, HOUK & CO.,

MILLERSVILLE, MO.,

PROPRIETORS MILLERSVILLE

STEAM, FLOUR AND CRIST MILL.

This is one of the best Mills in
this section of country.

MILLER, WALLER & CO.,

Millersville, Mo.,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Including

Dry Goods, Groceries,

HARDWARE, QUEENSWARE,

BOOTS AND SHOES, &c.

Country Produce taken in exchange
for goods.

GEORGE F. TURNER,

MILLERSVILLE, MO.,

Dealer in

Dry Goods, Groceries,

HATS, CAPS,

Boots and Shoes,

And a general supply of all kinds of
merchandise, offered at the lowest prices;
also, private boarding house.

STATLER BROS.,

OAK RIDGE, MO.,

Dealers in

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Highest price paid for Country Pro-
duce. We sell goods at low prices. Give
us a call.

WM. WOELEKE,

Bricklayer and Builder,

Harmony Street,

CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.,

Bids given on Country Work.

D. L. STANLEY,

OAK RIDGE, MO.,

PRINCIPAL OF THE

Oak Ridge High School

For young ladies and gentlemen. This
School is pleasantly located, and arrange-
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Good Horses and Buggies always
ready.

part of the summer, on account of the purity of the air, the many natural curiosities and fine scenery that Iron County is famous for.

Arcadia, joining Ironton on the south, is noted for its fine school, which has attracted much attention and been of great value to the Southeast for a number of years. (Alluded to above.)

Pilot Knob joins Ironton on the north, and is noted as being the town where a hard battle was fought in our late war. These three towns are all located on the Arkansas branch of the Iron Mountain Railroad, about eighty-eight miles south of St. Louis, in Arcadia Valley, which is from three to four miles in extent, surrounded by beautiful mountains of iron ore.

The Granite Quarry is a place of considerable note; it is situated about four miles northwest of Ironton. This is a favorite place of resort, owing to the grandeur of its scenery. North of the town is a solid bluff of granite, covering an area of about three hundred acres, gradually sloping up from the south, dotted here and there with huge bowlders of granite, some of them resembling an egg with the small end turned down. On the highest part of the bluff is a very large bowlder, which is called the "Elephant." From this a fine view can be had of the surrounding country. To the west is the Belleview Valley, which is the most beautiful and fertile portion of the county. The Crossroads (or Belleview) is situated in this valley, about five miles west of the Granite Quarry. This is a live little village; has three stores, two shops, two churches, one Masonic hall, one drug store, and a steam flour mill. The beautiful scenery of Iron County is unsurpassed by any county in the State.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Annapolis.....	80	10 miles south of Ironton, on the I. M. R. R.
Arcadia.....	250	1 mile " " " "
Belleview.....	100	9 miles N. W. " in Belleview Valley.
Des Arc.....	90	28 " south " on the I. M. R. R.
Germanville.....	50	3½ " N. W. " "
Granite Quarry...	1,000	4 " N. W. " "
Good Water.....	18	" west Iron Mountain.
Hogan Mountain..	8	" south of Ironton, on the I. M. R. R.
IRONTON.....	800	88 " south of St. Louis, county seat.
Kaolin.....	12	" west of Iron Mountain.
Middle Brook.....	100	4 " north of Ironton, on the I. M. R. R.
Ozark Mills.....	4	" east of Reynolds.
Pilot Knob.....	600	1 mile north of Ironton, on the I. M. R. R.
Reynolds*.....	16	miles south " "
Russell's Mills*... ..	11	" " " "

* No Post-Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Fourth Mondays in April and October.
 County Court—First Mondays in March, June, September and December.
 Probate Court—As County Court.

MISSOURI CASH-BOOK.

JACKSON, CAPE GIRARDEAU CO., MO.

ONLY DEMOCRATIC PAPER IN THE COUNTY.

Only Paper Published at the County Seat.

Official Organ of Cape Girardeau County.

The CASH-BOOK is printed all at home. It is the leading Democratic newspaper of the Twenty-sixth Senatorial District, and of the Fourth Congressional District. It has a large circulation throughout Southeast Missouri, and has a larger circulation than any paper ever published in Cape Girardeau County. Advertising rates reasonable. Subscription, \$2.00 a year, in advance. Address

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COUNTY OFFICERS. IRON COUNTY.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	Hon. Peter Ake.....	Van Buren, Carter County.
State Representative..	Hon. A. W. Holloman..	Ironton, Iron County.
Judge Circuit Court...	Hon. Louis F. Dinning...	Potosi, Washington Co.
Judge County Court*	Hon. Franz Dinger.....	Ironton.
	Hon. Jos. L. Stephens...	Bellevue.
	Hon. A. D. Williams....	Des Arc.
Circuit Clerk.....	Joseph Huff.....	Ironton.
County Clerk.....	Jacob T. Ake.....	Ironton.
Sheriff and Collector..	Della F. Martin.....	Ironton.
Assessor.....	W. Bell.....	Bellevue.
Treasurer.....	J. A. Greason.....	Ironton.
Prosecuting Attorney..	Jno. P. Dillingham.....	Ironton.
Surveyor.....	John Holloman.....	Arcadia.
School Commissioner..	Dr. N. C. Griffith.....	Ironton.
Coroner.....	Dr. P. G. Hennessey....	Granite Quarry.
U. S. Commissioner....	Bernard Zwart.....	Ironton.

*County Court transacts Probate business.

JEFFERSON COUNTY

Is in the eastern portion of the State; joins St. Louis County on the north and northeast, washed by the Mississippi the whole length of the eastern boundary, has the counties of Ste. Genevieve, St. Francois, and Washington on the south, and Washington and Franklin on the west. Population, according to census of 1870, 15,380, of which number 763 are negroes. Estimated population at this date (1875), 20,000.

Settlements were begun in this county by the whites, as early as the latter part of the 18th century, about 1775, confined wholly at first to the alluvial bottom lands along the waters of the Maramec and Big Rivers, but which gradually became more and more extended, until, at the commencement of the 19th century, farms had been opened on all the principal creeks and streams. These early settlers possessed all the characteristics with which historians endow frontiersmen: they had their share of trouble and fighting with the natives; raised corn and hunted the bear, deer, &c., having but few wants and those easily supplied, salt being procured by boiling the water of the Salt Springs, and sugar from the native maples.

Jefferson County was organized in 1818, from parts of St. Louis and St. Charles, and had in 1820 a population of about 2,000. The county seat was located at Herulanem, on the Mississippi, and there remained until 1836, when it was removed to its present site, Hillsboro, which is almost the geographical centre of the county.

The general character of the surface of the county is hilly and undulating, but some places the rise from the river valleys is gentle and gradual. On the whole, the entire county is well-watered: the Mississippi on the east,

ELEVENTH ANNUAL FAIR

—OF THE—

Southeast District Agricultural Society

OF MISSOURI.

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ALL ENTRIES FREE OF CHARGE.

OPEN TO THE WORLD FOR COMPETITION.

We ask everybody, especially the citizens of
SOUTHEAST MISSOURI,
TO COME.

LEON J. ALBERT,
Secretary.

W. B. WILSON,
President.

Maramec on the north, Big River running in a tortuous course the whole length of the county from south to north, numerous small creeks flowing from the centre northwardly into the Maramec and Big Rivers, Sandy, Joachin, Platin, and their numerous tributaries flowing from the centre and western part, eastward, emptying into the Mississippi, while never-failing springs are abundant.

The soil of the river and creek bottoms is a rich, black loam, and very productive; in fact, possessing every element to constitute first-class agricultural land. The uplands are lighter, but are peculiarly adapted to the production of grapes, peaches, and all kinds of fruit, and by the judicious use of manures and care in cultivation are made as fertile as the low lands. The chief part is heavily timbered; the growth along the streams being sycamore, cottonwood, sugartree, hickory, oak, &c.; of the highlands, chiefly hickory and oak of various sorts. Except in the vicinity of the railroad, but little timber has been cut more than was necessary in opening farms, and frequently the larger trees are deadened and left standing to decay. Along the line of the railroad, timber of any kind is scarce. The agricultural products are chiefly corn, wheat, hay, and fruit: of the latter, apples and peaches being a specialty.

The St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railroad runs through the county from north to south, in the eastern part, and there is now completed gravel or macadamized public roads, as follows: From Fenton, on the Maramec, at the St. Louis County line (and being a continuation of a similar road from St. Louis City), through the northern portion of the county in a westerly direction to Houses-Springs, and from thence to Big River Valley. From LeMay Ferry, on Maramec, at St. Louis County line (also connecting with and being a continuation of a like road from St. Louis City), in a southwest course to Hillsboro. From Hillsboro to Victoria Station, on the St. L., I. M. & S. Railroad, a distance of four miles. From Victoria to DeSoto, a distance of three and a half miles, and from DeSoto southwardly, two miles. These roads are all free, having been constructed by the county, as well as numerous handsome and costly bridges over the various streams at important points.

In the northeast part of the county are the Sulphur Springs, celebrated for their medicinal qualities, and also several salt springs. The latter have never been thoroughly tested and it is very probable that, some day, capital will be profitably invested here in the manufacture of and mining salt. An extraordinary quality of kaolin, or potter's clay, is found in abundance, in various portions of the county, and is successfully mined and exported, 600 tons having been shipped from one mine within the last year. Copper, coal, and iron are also found, but not in paying quantities. Zinc is found in abundance, and from Valle's and McCormick's mines, in the southern part of the county, is mined and exported in large quantities. Lead, however, is the mineral product of this county. Valle Mines, Platin Mines, and Howe's Mines in the southern part, Frumet, Mammoth, Hart's, and Old Ditch Mines in the west, and Sandy Mines in the centre of the county, are the principal deposits now worked; but the mineral resources have not yet been developed to any great extent—may justly be considered in its infancy. Smelting furnaces are erected at Platin, Sandy, Frumet, and Valle mines.

1867.

1875.

IRON COUNTY REGISTER,

IRONTON, MISSOURI.

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We card wool and cotton on shares or for cash. We gin cotton on shares or for cash. We make cotton batting; we pay cash for wool; we pay cash for cotton. We sell ice by car load or less, delivered at depot. Wool or cotton left at any depot or with merchants on L. M. Railroad and forwarded to us, will be carded or paid for as owner may wish. Cash paid for corn, shelled or in the ear.

We solicit business from far and near.
DELANO & SON.

At Frumet the lead is found disseminated in stone, and extensive machinery has been erected to crush and separate the lead and rock. Capital could not be more profitably employed than in the development of the mineral resources of this county.

Water-power is abundant, and although we have a number of flour and grist mills, they are almost wholly on the line of the railroad, and locations are plentiful where a good grist and flouring mill would pay well. There are two saw mills, but the timber in the immediate vicinity of them is used up. A portable saw mill could do an immense business, sawing the heavy oak and sycamore which abound in the valleys, where a more desirable locality for a paper mill, or in fact, for any of the numerous kinds of manufactories, cannot be found than is afforded in this county.

The works of the American Plate Glass Company, at Crystal City, on the Mississippi is the feature of the county.

De Soto is the largest town in the county, is a great shipping place for lead, zinc, potter's clay, &c. [For business houses, see Directory.]

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Antonio	40	8 miles northeast Hillsboro
Avoca	50	12 " southeast "
Belew's Creek, a	8	" north "
Bushburg	25	" south St. Louis, on I. M. R. R.
Byrne's Mill*	25	16 " north Hillsboro.
Cedar Hill*	100	13 " northwest "
Crystal City	250	3½ " south Baily at mouth Platin ck, on Miss. R.
De Soto	2000	6 " s. Hillsboro, and 42 s. St. Louis, I. M. R. R.
Dittmer's Store	25	12 " northwest Hillsboro.
Frumet	200	12 " southwest "
Hanover (Baily)	30	9 " east " I. M. R. R.
Hematite	150	7 " southeast " "
High Ridge a	21	" north "
HILLSBORO	300	County Seat, 4½ miles w. Victoria Sta'n. I. M. R. R.
Horine Station	40	7 miles east Hillsboro, I. M. R. R.
House's Springs	30	14 " northwest "
Illinois*	26	" south St. Louis. I. M. R. R.
Jefferson*	19	" south " "
Kinnswick	400	21 " south " "
Maxville	75	18 " northeast Hillsboro.
Morse's Mill	45	7 " northwest "
Old Ditch a	17	" southwest " "
Pevely	100	27 " south St. Louis, and 11 miles s. e. Hillsboro, [I. M. R. R.
Platin*	7	" east by southeast of Victoria.
Rush Tower	50	20 " southeast Hillsboro. [I. M. R. R.
Sulphur Springs	175	23 " south St. Louis and 16 miles n. e. Hillsboro,
Victoria	200	4½ " south of east of Hillsboro.
Vineland	50	47 " south of St. Louis, I. M. R. R.

* No Post-Office.

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A WEEKLY

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HEMATITE, MO.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS, JEFFERSON COUNTY.

Circuit Court—Second Mondays of January, May and September.
 County Court—Third Mondays of January, April, July, and October.
 Probate Court—Second Mondays of January, April, July, and October.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator	F. A. Rozier.....	Ste Genevieve.
State Representative....	E. F. Frost.....	Hillsboro.
Judge Circuit Court....	L. F. Dinning.....	Potosi.
Judge Probate Court....	J. J. Williams.....	Hillsboro.
Judges County Court. {	Anton Yerger.....	Antonio.
	J. C. Cape.....	De Soto.
	W. Frank Williams	Morse's Mill.
Circuit & Com. Pleas Clk.	C. Thomas Horine.....	Hillsboro.
Sheriff.....	T. B. Moss.....	Sulphur Springs.
Collector	Willis Mitchell.....	Hillsboro.
Assessor.....	John Greer.....	"
Treasurer.....	Henry Stelbrink.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney...	Abner Green.....	"
Surveyor.....	J. B. Dover.....	Victoria.
School Commissioner....	I. H. Brown.....	De Soto.
Coroner	S. Berry, M. D.....	House's Springs.

NEWSPAPERS.

Jefferson Democrat, R. W. McMullin, Publisher, Hillsboro.
 Tribune, S. B. Brady, Publisher, DeSoto.

MADISON COUNTY

Is situated in Southeast Missouri, one hundred miles south of St. Louis, and thirty-five miles west of the Mississippi River. It is bounded north by St. Francis County, east by Perry and Bollinger, south by Bollinger and Wayne, and west by Iron County, and contains 291,000 acres. Its present population (1870, 5,849) is now about 8,000, and is rapidly increasing. Of this number, 7,700 are white and 300 colored. The bonded indebtedness of this county is \$17,000. The sinking fund reduces this \$1,000 annually. Taxes are light, the total sum for all purposes not exceeding one and one-half per cent. on the tax valuation. The county was first settled in 1722, by miners from France.

The surface is broken, and runs from hills to valleys. The soil is generally rich, especially in the bottoms. The county is well watered in every direction by rivers, creeks and streams, affording excellent water power, which is yet, for the most part, unimproved. Clear, cold, running springs are on most every farm. Grapes, peaches and different fruits are

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raised on the uplands. All kinds of timber abound—black, white and Spanish oak, yellow pine, black and white walnut, sugar maple, cherry, etc. The productions are corn, wheat, live stock, etc. The yield of corn is from twenty-five to seventy bushels to the acre, oats from fifteen to forty, wheat from twelve to forty. A ready home market is offered for everything raised, and prices of produce are, on an average, as high as in St. Louis. This is also a rich mineral country, and about two thousand people are engaged, directly and indirectly, in mining. Lead, nickel, iron, cobalt, antimony, bismuth, koolin, fire clay, brick clay, grindstones, French burr stones, sulphur, silix, flouspar, Paris white, moulding sand, building sand, silver, tin, etc., abound in more or less quantities. The first five have been successfully developed, and most of them are now being profitably mined. The lead and iron ore are inexhaustible, and the deposits of copper and nickel are the largest and richest known in the world. The minerals are scattered all over the county, but they are now developed, for the most part, on the Mine La Motte domain, of which 16,000 acres are in this county. It is owned by Mr. Rowland Hazard, of Providence, Rhode Island, a gentleman of large means and excellent business habits, but it is conducted for him by William B. Coggsell, a superior mining and civil engineer, and who will give any information relating to the mines when called upon. His address is Mine La Motte, Mo.

Ten miles southwest of Fredericktown is situated Tin Mountain, which has been extensively prospected, with partial success. This mine is owned by Moody, Michel & Co., St. Louis, who have invested over half a million dollars in prospecting for tin; and, while a small per cent. has been discovered, it is still not sufficient to pay for mining. The company are still at work.

The Reveille Mines, located six miles southwest of Fredericktown, are yielding considerable lead; but the proprietors are prospecting for silver, and what mineral has been taken out has yielded \$13 in silver to the ton.

The Buckeye Mines, located one mile southeast of Fredericktown, have yielded well when worked, but have been laying idle for some time past. The proprietors will begin operations again in a short time.

The mineral resources are scattered all over the county, and some say it will rival Pittsburg as a mineral productive centre.

Fredericktown is the county seat and principal town, and is situated on the St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad, one hundred and five miles from St. Louis and ninety-one miles from Belmont. It is about fifty-seven years old, being laid out as a town in 1818, but has grown principally since 1868. Its population is about 2,000. It has five churches—two Methodist, two Baptist, one Catholic; eighteen stores, three hotels, two planing mills, one grist and saw mill; one new union school building, which cost \$8,000; three blacksmith and wagon shops, one saddie and four shoe shops, one brewery, one bakery; two newspapers—*The Farmer and Miner*, Charles W. Dunifer, editor and proprietor; and the *Plain Dealer*, Gosney & Johnson, editors and proprietors. *The Farmer and Miner* is a large 32-column journal, printed on new type, and edited with care, and is one of the leading journals in Southeast Missouri. It is devoted to the agricultural and mining

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Visitors cordially invited to attend.

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**Stone or Brick Buildings,
De SOTO, MO.**

interests, and enjoys a good patronage and an extensive circulation. The *Plain Dealer* is a live and interesting journal.

Marquand is situated on the St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railroad, fourteen miles southeast of Fredericktown; contains four stores, one mill, one hotel and one church. Population, 200.

Mine La Motte is situated four miles north of Fredericktown, on the Mine La Motte tract; contains one store, one tin-shop, one bakery and confectionery, one tailor and one shoe shop, two hotels and one church (Presbyterian). Population about 400.

Cornwall, a station on the St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad, seven miles east of Fredericktown, contains two stores and a saw-mill. Population, about 50.

Post-offices—Fredericktown, Mine La Motte, Marquand and Cornwall.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Fredericktown ..	2,000	105 miles from St. Louis, on Iron Mountain R. R.
Mine La Motte..	400	4 " north of Fredericktown.
Marquand.....	200	14 " S. E. " on I. M. R. R.
Cornwall	50	7 " east of " " "

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Fourth Mondays in March and September.

County Court—Third Monday in January; first Mondays in February, May, August and November.

Probate Court—First Mondays in January, April and October.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Representative.....	Josiah M. Anthony.....	Fredericktown.
Judge Circuit Court.....	John B. Robinson.....	Perryville.
Judge Probate Court.....	L. H. Alford.....	Fredericktown.
Judges County Court	{ A. Mathews.....	"
	{ J. J. Mathews.....	"
	{ E. H. Spiba.....	"
Circuit Clerk.....	T. H. Johnson.....	"
County Clerk.....	Theo. M. Roussin.....	"
Sheriff and Collector.....	George W. Laupher.....	"
Assessor	Joseph De Guire.....	"
Treasurer	F. T. Lee.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney.....	John B. Duchouquette.....	"
Surveyor	F. M. Tidwell.....	"
School Commissioner.....	T. H. Johnson.....	"
Coroner	Dr. L. J. Villars.....	"

THE "FARMER AND MINER,"

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY, BY

CHARLES W. DUNIFER,

Fredericktown, Madison County, Missouri.

Devoted to the Agricultural and Mining Interests of South-east Missouri.

"A Live Paper for a Live People."

THE LEADING JOURNAL IN S. E. MISSOURI.

Subscription, \$1.50 per annum, invariably in advance.

The FARMER AND MINER will be fearless and outspoken on all questions concerning the welfare of the people, and will oppose corruption, incompetency, slysters and rings, without fear or favor. It will earnestly advocate the developiment of the resources of Southeast Missouri, and will favor all measures for mental and moral improvement. It will contain a thorough resume of all the local news of general interest in the Fourth Congressional District, correspondence from abroad, and carefully written editorials on the leading questions of the hour. It will be the servant of the people, and will always be vigilant in watching over their interests, depending in the main upon the people for its support. Advertisements inserted at reasonable rates. For further particulars call on or address the publisher.

MISSISSIPPI COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by the Mississippi River and Scott County, on the east and south by the Mississippi, and on the west by New Madrid. The first settlement in this county was made in 1800. Its principal and earliest settlers came from Kentucky. The county was organized in 1845. The soil of Mississippi is rich and fertile, especially in the "bottom lands." It is well timbered. Cottonwood, black walnut of the finest quality, sugar maple, hickory, poplar and cypress are found in great abundance throughout the county. The black walnut, especially, grown here finds a ready market in New York, Boston, Philadelphia, New Orleans, and even in Liverpool. There are three saw-mills constantly and exclusively engaged in preparing this valuable wood for the market.

The agricultural productions are corn, yielding from forty to one hundred bushels per acre; wheat, barley, oats and rye. Tobacco grows well; but the soil is over rank and luxuriant for the production of the finer qualities of the "weed." No tobacco is manufactured in the county. The cultivation of cotton is now attracting much attention. The quality is fair; the yield is about one thousand pounds to the acre in the seed. The manufacturing interests of this portion of the country have not received the attention they are susceptible of receiving. There are at Charleston a few factories that turn out, on a limited scale, wagons, buggies and agricultural implements. Beside these there are none worthy of notice. All machinery is propelled by steam. The St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad and the Cairo, Arkansas and Texas Railroad both run through the county, and are doing much toward developing this section of the State. The population of this county in 1870 amounted to 4,982. Its taxable wealth was valued at \$1,108,652.

Charleston is the county seat. It is situated at the junction of the St. Louis and Iron Mountain and the Arkansas and Texas Railroads. It is an active and thriving town, or rather city, having a Mayor and corporation. It has three churches, three hotels, about fifteen stores, one grist-mill, a good private academy, a public school, and two newspapers, published weekly—the *Courier*, published by F. M. Dyer; and the *Gazette*, published by George M. Moore.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Belmont.....	200	195 miles from St. L., & 17 e. co. seat, ter. I. M. R. R.
Bertrand.....	75	6 " northwest Charleston, I. M. R. R.
Bird's Point*.....	40	12 " n. e. Charleston, terminus C., A. & T. R. R.
(Greenfield)....		
CHARLESTON ..	1,200	County seat, 178 miles southeast of St. Louis, at the crossing of the I. M. R. R. and C., A. & T. R. R.
Henson Station* ..	8		8 miles southeast Charleston, on I. M. R. R.
Hough's Station* ..	6	6 " east Charleston, on C., A. & T. R. R.
James' Bayou..	50	30 " south " on Mississippi River.
Norfolk*.....	50	16 " east " " "
Wolf Island....	25	25 " s'theast " " "

* No Post-Office.

CHAS. W. DUNIFER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW

FREDERICKTOWN, MO.

A. H. SAWYER, M. D.,

Physician & Surgeon,

Fredericktown, Mo.

J. W. STEWART,

FREDERICKTOWN, MO.

PROPRIETOR

Madison House.

This hotel is new and fitted up in the best of style for the accommodation of the traveling public.

Hack running from the hotel to the Depot.

Dr. L. J. VILLARS,
PHYSICIAN, SURGEON, and
DRUGGIST,

Dealer in

Pure Drugs, Paints,
OILS, VARNISHES,

Window Glass, Brushes, Perfumeries,
Toilet Articles, &c.

South Main Street,
FREDERICKTOWN, MO.

Dr. W. H. GOSNEY,

DEALER IN

Drugs, Medicines,

Paints, Oils, Dyes,

AND

PATENT MEDICINES

of all kinds,

FREDERICKTOWN, MO.

Cheapest place in town for drugs and medicines.

OAKS & LEE,

FREDERICKTOWN, MO.

Wholesale dealers in and Manufacturers of

STOVES, TINWARE.

Hardware, &c.

Produce taken in exchange for goods.

FOR SALE.

Seven hundred and twenty acres of Swamp Land, heavily timbered with Cypress, sufficient to run a saw for ten years. A splendid site for a Mill. On or adjacent to the Mississippi River.

Apply to

J. H. BRIDWELL, M. D.,

Charleston, Mo.

JAS. COURTWAY,

CHARLESTON, MISSISSIPPI CO., MO.,

Proprietor

Whitcomb Hotel.

This hotel is well fitted for the accommodation of the public.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS, MISSISSIPPI COUNTY.

Circuit Court—First Mondays in April and October.

County Court—Third Mondays in March, June, September and December.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	T. J. O. Morrison.....	New Madrid.
State Representative.....	J. H. Guthrie.....	Charleston.
Judge Circuit Court.....	D. L. Hawkins.....	Cape Girardeau.
Judge Probate Court.....	J. M. Brown.....	Charleston.
Judge County Court.....	W. L. Shelby.....	"
Judge County Court.....	A. M. Holloway.....	"
County and Circuit Clerk.....	J. H. Bethune.....	"
Sheriff.....	W. P. Swank.....	"
Collector.....	Samuel Ogilvie.....	"
Assessor.....	J. W. Parks.....	"
Treasurer.....	J. L. Moore.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney.....	M. F. Taylor.....	"
Surveyor.....	T. P. Chambers.....	"
School Commissioner.....	W. T. Marshall.....	"
Coroner.....	F. R. Mills.....	Belmont.

NEW MADRID COUNTY

Contains about 880 square miles, and is bounded on the east by the Mississippi River, which forms the boundary line for about fifty miles. The adventurous Spaniards, when they explored the northwestern wilds in search of the precious metals, failed to find the gold mines; but every party that returned home united in praising the beautiful and fertile district of country now known as New Madrid. Nowhere had they found such fertile lands, level as a floor, and so easily cultivated, as here. In or about 1789 a colony was planted here, and, in honor of the capital of old Spain, they called the new settlement New Madrid. This colony outstripped all others in the Mississippi Valley, and New Madrid was chosen the capital of the vast district of country known as New Spain. The Spanish Governor resided here, and many noble adventurers were attracted to settle in the vicinity.

In the winter of 1811 and 1812 this vicinity was visited by earthquakes, and the inhabitants became so frightened that they all moved away, leaving their cultivated fields to grow up in woods. Years passed, and some of the people returned to find a part of the land sunken two or three feet by the earthquakes; but still there were tens of thousands of acres of fine lands uninjured. Again the county was settled up with prosperous farmers and mechanics, and at the time the civil war broke out,

GEO. W. KENRICK,

Charleston, Mo.,

Dealer in

Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots & Shoes,
Hats and Caps, Stoves, Tinware, Castings,
Clothing, Gent's Furnishing Goods,
Patent Medicines, Window Glass, &c.

He is determined to sell every article at
the lowest figure.

You cannot buy as cheap at Cairo or
any other place.

Country produce taken in exchange.
Corn bought and sold.

A full line of burial cases and caskets
kept on hand.

F. M. DYER,

CHARLESTON, MO.,

EDITOR OF THE

Charleston Courier,

— AND —

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

J. H. HOLAWAY,

Charleston, Mo.,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

Harness, Saddles, Collars,

Bridles, Whips, Halters, Curry-Combs, &c.

Dealer in

HIDES, FURS, WOOL, BEESWAX, &c.,

Main St., Charleston, Mo.

CHAS. BOEHN,

Altenberg, Perry Co., Mo.,

Dealer in

FURNITURE,

CABINET MAKER,

And

Contractor and Builder.

ROBT. A. HATCHER. RICHD. H. HATCHER.

R. A. & R. H. HATCHER,

Attorneys at Law,

New Madrid, Mo.

RICHD. H. HATCHER,

COUNTY CLERK,

NEW MADRID COUNTY.

HARRY C. RILEY,

New Madrid, Mo.,

Attorney at Law,

— AND —

COLLECTING AGENT.

MOTT, DAVIS & CO.,

POINT PLEASANT,

New Madrid County, Mo.,

General Commission

AND

Forwarding Merchants.

GABRILL LOTTER,

Altenberg, Mo.,

Dealer in

FINE WINES AND WHISKIES.

Fresh Beer and Groceries

Always on hand.

in 1861, New Madrid County contained the most prosperous and wealthy people to be found on the continent.

A portion of the county suffered greatly during the civil war, and up to this time (November, 1875.) has not recovered. Land worth from \$50 to \$60 in gold, per acre, in 1861, can now be bought for \$15 and \$20, and oftentimes less. The inhabitants of New Madrid County are noted for their generous hospitality, and an earnest desire to enforce the law. No peaceable man was ever known to have any difficulty in the county. Lying on the Mississippi River, adjoining several of the States, some years ago it was the place of refuge for criminals from other States; but for several years past the citizens have vigorously and rigidly enforced the law, and criminals give that section a wide berth.

There is no section of the American Continent that offers such inducements to industrious agriculturists as New Madrid. The soil is alluvial, easily cultivated, and yields enormous crops of corn, cotton, castor beans, wheat, rye, oats, barley, hay, sorghum, etc. The facilities for marketing are superior. The Mississippi River is open for navigation twelve months in every year, affording a cheap and sure line of transportation for produce to Memphis and New Orleans, the great Southern markets, where the highest prices are realized for Indian corn, cotton, castor beans, hay, etc.

The health of the people of this county may be inferred from the fact that there are usually only two practicing physicians located at New Madrid, the county seat. Persons who take a little care of their health are as healthy here as anywhere in the State. Population of the county 7,000, with a registered vote of 1,300. New Madrid, the county seat, is sixty-five miles on a direct line, and one hundred and fifty by water, from Cape Girardeau; has a population of 700. In sight of the town are six cotton gins, a flouring mill and three grist-mills, all doing a good business. Distance from Sikeston, in Scott County—a point on the Cairo and Fulton Railroad—eighteen miles, with which there is connection by daily mail. There is also a tri-weekly river mail from above and below. Ten miles below, on the Mississippi River, is Point Pleasant, with a population of 400; southwest, eighteen miles, is Portageville; and twenty-three miles distant is Weaverville.

The *Weekly Record*, Allen & Jones, proprietors, is published in New Madrid, and is a well edited paper, with good circulation.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
New Madrid..	700	On the Mississippi River.
Point Pleasant.	400	10 miles south from New Madrid River.
Portageville ..	45	18 " southwest from New Madrid.
Weaverville..	25	23 " " "

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Third Mondays in March and September.

County Court—First Mondays in February, May, August and November.

Probate Court—Second Mondays in February, May, August and November.

PETER SANDER,

Perryville, Mo.,

Manufacturer of

Plows, Wagons, &c.

All kinds of Blacksmith Work
done on short notice.

CHAS. A. WEBER,

General Conveyancer

— AND —

REAL ESTATE AGENT,

PERRYVILLE, MO.

Attends to paying of Taxes for
non-residents.

ESTEL WIENHOLD & CO.,

WITTENBERG,

Perry County, Missouri,

PROPRIETORS

LONE STAR FLOUR MILLS.

HENRY BIRNER,

WITTENBERG,

Perry County, Missouri,

MANUFACTURER OF

PLOWS, WAGONS,

BUGGIES, &c.

Repairing and Blacksmith work, of all
kinds, done on short notice.

JOSEPH S. MULLER,

WITTENBERG,

Perry County, Missouri.

We keep constantly on hand everything
pertaining to the

Dry Goods Line;

— ALSO —

Groceries, Hardware and Cutlery,
Queensware, Boots, Shoes, Fancy Notions.

Country produce taken in exchange for
goods. Give us a call.

C. D. MILSTER,

WITTENBERG,

Perry County, Missouri,

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION

MERCHANT,

And Dealer in
GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

Highest price paid for all kinds of
country produce.

HENRY CLEINE,

Land and Collecting

AGENT,

ROLLA,

PHELPS COUNTY, MO.

PERRY & CLARK,

Attorneys at Law,

ROLLA,

PHELPS COUNTY, MO.

COUNTY OFFICERS, NEW MADRID COUNTY.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator, 25th District.	T. J. O. Morrison	New Madrid.
State Representative.	Jas. S. Barnes.	James Bayon, Miss. Co.
Judge Circuit Court	David L. Hawkins	Cape Girardeau.
Judge Probate Court.	James S. Howard.	New Madrid.
Judge County Court.	James S. Howard.	" "
Judge County Court.	Joseph Hunter.	" "
Judge County Court.	Robert Lafont.	Point Pleasant.
Circuit Clerk.	John A. Mott.	New Madrid.
Clerk of County Court.	Richard H. Hatcher.	" "
Sheriff and Collector.	Robert A. Dawson.	" "
Assessor	John Till.	Point Pleasant.
Treasurer.	Abraham Augustine.	New Madrid.
Prosecuting Attorney.	Charles A. Laforge.	" "
Surveyor.	Luther Martin.	" "
School Commissioner,	Wm. W. Farmer.	Point Pleasant.

OREGON COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Shannon and Carter Counties, on the south by the State of Arkansas, on the east by Carter and Ripley, and on the west by Howell County. Population in 1870, 3,287. Taxable wealth in the same year, \$725,557. The county was organized in February, 1845, by act of the General Assembly of Missouri. The county is broken and hilly, and well covered with timber, including oak, ash, hickory, birch, walnut and sugar maple.

There are no coal fields in this county; but specimens of lead and iron ore have been brought to light, that afford favorable indications of the existence of these valuable minerals.

Wheat, corn, oats and potatoes are the principal agricultural productions. Tobacco and cotton are both cultivated, but not to any great extent. Wool is grown considerably, and proves remunerative. This is an excellent county for stock-raising purposes. The grass is rich and the county is well watered by numerous rivers and streams, so that there is verdure nearly all the year round. There are no manufactories in this county deserving of mention.

Much attention has lately been given to the cause of public education in this county, and the happiest results may be anticipated.

Water power is superabundant in this county. The principal rivers are Eleven Points River and Spring River. Eleven Points River, at its head, presents an aspect of great scenic beauty. It rushes precipitously from under a hill some three hundred feet high, and goes sounding down the valley with a noise and tumult that may be heard afar.

"THE PEOPLE'S FORUM,"

A Weekly Newspaper, Published at Perryville, Mo.

Terms, \$1.50 Per Year, in Advance.

J. C. KILLIAN, Editor, THOS. LAYTON, Bus. Man.

Neutral in politics, and devoted to the interests of the people. It has a large and increasing circulation, is the leading paper in the county, and one of the best advertising mediums in Southeast Missouri. Rates of advertising reasonable.

PIUS McCAULEY,

Perryville, - - Mo.,

PROPRIETOR

"Gem" Saloon.

Fine Wines and Choice Liquors
always on hand.

WM. LITSCH & CO.,

Perryville, - - Mo.,

Dealers in

General Merchandise.

Country Produce Wanted.

WM. FURTH,

PERRYVILLE, MO.,

DEALER IN

Dry Goods, Clothing,

AND

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

A. & L. DOERR,

DEALERS IN

Dry Goods, Groceries,

QUEENSWARE, &c.,

PERRYVILLE, MO.

H. WEINHOLD & SONS,

FROHNA, PERRY CO., MO.,

Steam Grist & Flour Mills.

We manufacture the celebrated brands of

WEINHOLD'S BEST FLOUR.

AUG. LUEDERS,

FROHNA, PERRY CO., MO.,

Dealer in

Dry Goods, Groceries

AND HARDWARE,

HATS, CAPS, BOOTS, SHOES, AND

RUBBERS, READY-MADE

CLOTHING, &c.

Customers will find our stock complete, comprising many articles it is impossible here to enumerate, and all sold at moderate prices.

Alton is the county seat. It is centrally situated in the county, and has only a population of about sixty. The *South Missourian*, John W. Buckley, proprietor, is published in Alton.

Thomasville is the most important town in the county, and is rapidly rising in commercial importance.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
ALTON	60	County seat.
Bandyville*.....	.....	10 miles north of Alton.
Clifton	30	90 " " Batesville.
Hiwassie.....	.....	15 " east of Alton.
Jobe	45	20 " southeast "
Low Wassie.....	.....	13 " northeast "
Pinkleyville.....	.....	14 " southeast "
Thomasville.....	100	10 " northwest "
Warm Fork.....	20	14 " S. S. W. "
Webster.....	.....	6 " south "
Woodside*.....	.....	6 " north "

* No Post-Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Second Mondays after fourth Mondays in April and October.
 County Court—Third Mondays in February, May, August and November.
 Probate Court—Fourth Mondays in March, June, October and December.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	Peter Ake.....	Van Buren.
State Representative.....	Dead .....	.....
Judge Circuit Court.....	John R. Woodside.....	Thomasville.
Judge Probate & County Court.....	T. C. Simpson.....	Alton.
Circuit and County Clerk.....	T. J. Baya.....	" "
Sheriff and Collector.....	J. J. Siton.....	" "
Assessor	John W. Nauey.....	Thomasville.
Treasurer.....	A. A. Andrews.....	Alton.
Prosecuting Attorney.....	John H. Tribble.....	" "
Surveyor	T. M. Simpson.....	" "
School Commissioner.....	R. T. Burns.....	" "
Coroner.....	J. E. Parker.....	" "

WILLIAM H. BOOTH,
Publisher of the "Union,"
PERRYVILLE, PERRY COUNTY, MO.,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in
Legal, Official, Commercial, and many other Blanks,
AND IS AMPLY PREPARED TO PRINT
BOOKS, PAMPHLETS, POSTERS, PROGRAMMES, HAND-BILLS, CIRCULARS,
Letter Heads, Bill Heads, Note Heads, Statements,
BUSINESS CARDS, CARDS ON ENVELOPES, &c., &c.

J. B. BARNES,
CENTREVILLE, MO.,

Dealer in

Dry Goods,

Groceries, Hardware,

DRUGS, &c.

J. S. CARTY,
Real Estate

— AND —

Tax-Paying Agent,

Centreville, Reynolds Co., Mo.

Special attention given to the payment
of Taxes for non-residents. Receipts sent
by return mail. Will furnish abstracts of
title, and all letters of enquiry answered
promptly.

N. J. CHANCE,
Attorney at Law,

CENTREVILLE, MO.,

Will practice in the Circuit and County
Courts in Southeast Missouri.

Special attention given to buying and
selling pine and mineral lands, furnish-
ing abstracts, paying taxes, and collecting
moneys.

JOSIAH SUTTER,
CENTREVILLE, MO.,

Real Estate

— AND —

Tax-Paying Agent.

Furnishes Records, Deeds, Abstracts of
Titles, &c.

A. P. SHRIVES,
CENTREVILLE, MO.,
Real Estate

AGENT,

And NOTARY PUBLIC.

Buys and sells Mineral and Pine Lands.
Furnishes Abstracts of Titles, Records,
Deeds, &c.

S. A. SMITH.

F. M. MULLEN.

SMITH & MULLEN,
PUBLISHERS OF
"The Echo"

All kinds of work done on short notice.
Officers' Blanks as CHEAP as can
be had in St. Louis, or elsewhere.

CENTREVILLE,
Reynolds County, Mo.

PEMISCOT COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by New Madrid and Dunklin, on the south by the State of Arkansas, on the east by the Mississippi River (separating it from the State of Tennessee), and on the west by Dunklin County. It contains 327,725 acres. Population, according to the census of 1870, 2,059. Taxable wealth about \$500,000. Joseph Lesieur, so far back as 1780, established a trading post at Little Prairie, near the site of the present Caruthersville. Soon after another settlement was made at Gayoso, named after Manuel Gayoso de Lernos, "Brigadier of the Royal Armies, Governor, Military and Civil, of the Post and District of Natchez," and possessor, we modestly presume, of a half-dozen other high-sounding titles of barbaric magnificence.

Physically, Pemiscot presents an unbroken and level appearance, interspersed with numerous streams and bayous. The agricultural productions of the county are corn, wheat and oats. Tobacco and cotton, too, are cultivated to a considerable extent. The county is well timbered, and grows oak, ash, walnut and elm in abundance. The manufacturing establishments are of little note, and consist principally of a few cotton gins, grist mills and blacksmith shops.

Education has been much neglected in this county. The public system of instruction has, however, obtained a foothold, and is effecting much good. Gayoso is the county seat. It contains a good court-house, a school-house, a church, one hotel, three stores, and one newspaper—the *Gayoso Democrat*, published by G. W. Carleton & Son. Population about 125.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Caruthersville.....	100	5 miles southeast from county seat, near Miss. R.
Cottonwood Point..	60	18 " south " " "
GAYOSO	125	County seat, on Mississippi River.
Lint Dale*.....	60	21 miles south from county seat, on Miss. River.
Stewart's Landing..	40	14 " N. E. " " "

* No Post-Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Second Mondays in March and September.

County Court—Third Mondays in January, April, July and October.

Probate Court—First Mondays in January, April, July and October.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	T. J. O. Morrison.....	New Madrid.
State Representative.....	Stephen H. Steele.....	Cottonwood Point.
Judge Circuit Court.....	David L. Hawkins.....	Cape Girardeau.

THOMAS H. McMULLIN,
Attorney at Law,

— AND —

Real Estate Agent,

HILLSBORO, MO.

LORENCE KLOEB,

BAKERY

— AND —

CONFECTIONARY,

WASHINGTON, MO.

JOHN G. LOTTMANN,

Hair Dresser

— AND —

FASHIONABLE BARBER,

WASHINGTON, MO.

HATCHER & McCLEAN,

POCAHONTAS, MO.,

PROPRIETORS

POCAHONTAS

Steam Flour Mills.

Flour shipped to any part of the
country.

KINDER, TORRENCE & CO.,

SHAWNEETOWN, MO.,

PROPRIETORS OF THE

SHAWNEETOWN

WOOLEN MILLS.

Best of goods at fair prices. We exchange jeans, flannels, linseys, &c., for wool.

FRED. HATCH,

JACKSON, MO.,

General Blacksmith

— AND —

WAGON MANUFACTURER.

Repairing neatly done.

A. YEAGER,

MAIN STREET,

Cape Girardeau, Mo.,

Dealer in

Stoves and Tinware.

Repairing neatly done.

Respectfully invites a comparison of
prices.

B. H. SCHONHOFF,

Manufacturer of

BEST GERMAN

Steel Plows.

Works on Harmony Street.

N. B.—Awarded first premium by S. E.
District Agricultural Society.

COUNTY OFFICERS, PEMISCOT COUNTY, *continued.*

Judge Probate & County Court...	John A. Gordon	Gayoso.
Judge County Court.....	Franklin Cunningham...	Caruthersville.
Judge County Court.....	Joseph Keith	Cottonwood Point.
Circuit and County Clerk.....	Virg. P. Adams.....	Gayoso.
Sheriff and Collector.....	John W. Coleman.....	"
Assessor	Benj. F. Barcroft.....	Caruthersville.
Treasurer	Daniel Shilling.....	Gayoso.
Prosecuting Attorney.....	John E. Averill.....	"
Surveyor	Robert B. Turner.....	Caruthersville.
School Commissioner.....	George W. Carleton....	Gayoso.
Coroner.....	David Buchanan.....	Caruthersville.

PERRY COUNTY

Is bounded on the north and east by the Mississippi River, on the south by Cape Girardeau and Bollinger Counties, on the west by Madison, and on the northwest by St. Francois and Ste. Genevieve. Population, in 1870, 9,877. Taxable wealth, in 1870, \$2,112,587. Perry County was settled as early as 1796 by immigrants from Pennsylvania and Kentucky. Among the early settlers, and whose descendants are still men of prominence in this part of the county, may be reckoned the Cissells, Brewers, Deans, Dewalls, Moores, Laytons, Mannings, Hagans, Miles, Tuckers, McAtees, Rineys, Haydens, Burns, Shelbys, Roarks, Kinnisors, Abernathys, Rutledges, Farrars, Venables, Flynns, Clines, Wilkersons, Vallés, Coldwells, Walters, Jones, and Beauvais. Perry County was organized in 1820.


A considerable portion of Perry County, especially in the western part, which is hilly and broken, is unfit for cultivation. This sterility, however, of one portion of the county is more than counterbalanced by the exceeding richness of the bottom lands. The Bois Brulé Bottom, especially, is amazingly productive, producing from 50 to 100 bushels of corn, and from 30 to 40 bushels of wheat, per acre. Perry County possesses some scenes of great natural beauty. Silver Lake, about 8 miles from Perryville, is a place of favorite resort. The water is pure and clear, and so transparent that objects lying at the bottom may be clearly distinguished. There are also several caves in this county, one of which has been explored to as great a distance as two miles.

Lead and iron have been found in Perry County, but mining has not been carried on to any great extent. There is an iron mine in the northern part of the county, known as the Birmingham Mine. The manufacturing interests of this county have not received much attention up to the present. There are a few grist and saw mills, some blacksmith shops and wagon-making establishments. Wool-growing is a remunerative branch of business, but little wool is, however, manufactured at home. The greater part

EAGLE DRUG STORE,

Main Street,

WASHINGTON, MO.

 A full supply of pure Drugs
and Medicines always on hand.

C. W. DEITERICH,
Fashionable Barber

— AND —

Hair Dresser,

WASHINGTON, MO.

DR. B. F. BURCH,
Physician and Surgeon,

WASHINGTON,

FRANKLIN COUNTY, MO.

J. WILLETT,
UNDERTAKER

And Dealer in

FURNITURE,

Of all kinds,

IRONTON, MO.

JOHN L. BOVERIE,

Dealer in

Dry Goods,

GROCERIES, BOOTS, SHOES, HATS,

Hardware, Queensware, Salt, Cement,

FURNITURE, &c.,

(Opposite the Court House,)

STE. GENEVIEVE, MO.

My Goods are marked in plain figures
and sold as marked. I sell only for cash.

JOHN C. WATKINS,

Attorney at Law,

MORLEY,

SCOTT COUNTY, MISSOURI.

G. W. PARKS,

Attorney at Law,

CENTREVILLE,

REYNOLDS COUNTY, MO.

C. BAUM,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

BOOTS AND SHOES,

STE. GENEVIEVE, MO.

Give me a call and you will be
pleased with my work.

of it is shipped East. There are three tanneries in the county doing a good trade. Tobacco is cultivated, but not to a great extent. Cotton also is grown, but not in sufficient quantities even for home consumption. The amount raised is manufactured into cloth by the women. There are four merchant mills in the county, all fitted up with machinery of the most improved character, and doing a paying trade, shipping directly to the Eastern States.

The public school system is thoroughly organized in Perry County and is growing in favor. Outside of the public schools, Perry possesses educational institutions inferior to none in the State. The Brazean High School, under the patronage of the Presbyterian Church, is an excellent institution. There is a private school under the control of the Sisters of the Sacred Blood, at Perryville. This school is educating a large number of children, principally members of the Catholic Church. St. Mary College, at Perryville, is an institution of great fame and high repute, and has educated men who have occupied worthy positions of high trust and honor in public life, and in the various walks of the liberal professions. Rev. A. Ryan, better known as "Father" Ryan, the eloquent poet-priest of the South, received his education at St. Mary's.

Perryville is the county seat. It was selected as the site of the county seat in 1821. It is nearly centrally situated, being about 12 miles from St. Mary's. It is situated on an eminence, and commands a fine view of a rich and fertile country. The town is well-built and contains substantial evidences of prosperity. It has three churches—Lutheran, Catholic, and Methodist Episcopal. There are two newspapers published at Perryville—the *Union*, and the *People's Forum*. Both are well conducted, and are very creditable county newspapers. It has two good hotels. The population of Perryville is about 700, and is rapidly increasing.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Altenberg	250	4 miles west Wittenberg.
Biehle	10	" south Perryville.
Clarysville	30	14 " northeast Perryville, on the river.
Eureka*	8	" east "
Frohna	25	15 " southeast "
Longtown	75	6 " south "
PERRYVILLE	700	12 " from Mississippi River, County Seat.
Silver Lake	18	8 " southwest Perryville.
Uniontown	50	11 " south "
Wittenberg	200	24 " southeast " on the river.
Yount's Store	17	" southwest "

*No Post-Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mondays in March, July, and September.

County Court—First Mondays in February, May, August, and November.

Probate and Common Pleas Court—First Mondays in March, June, September, and December.

CHAS. F. CARSSOW, M. D.,

EDITOR OF THE

STE. GENEVIEVE

“FRISAUE,”

A German paper having an extensive circulation among the Germans.

CHAS. F. CARSSOW,

PHYSICIAN & SURGEON,

With long experience in the practice of Medicine.

H. COOK,

Boot and Shoe

Manufacturer,

STE. GENEVIEVE, MO.

Good work and low prices. Give me a call.

GROCERY STORE,

— BY —

JACOB FALK,

On Plank Road, opposite the Catholic Grave Yard,

STE. GENEVIEVE, MO.

A large assortment of all kinds of Groceries, such as Sugar, Coffee, Flour, Bacon, &c., always on hand, and sold at the lowest possible rates. **JACOB FALK**

— The highest market price paid for Butter, Eggs, Chickens, etc.

HAUM & CO.,

STE. GENEVIEVE, MO.,

Merchant Tailors,

And Dealers in

Ready-Made Clothing,

GENTS' FASHIONABLE GOODS,

HATS, CAPS, &c.

LEO HERZOG,

STE. GENEVIEVE, MO.,

Boot and Shoe

Manufacturer.

Boots and Shoes made to order on short notice. I keep on hand, at all times, custom-made Boots and Shoes at low prices.

DR. C. S. HERTICH,

Physician

— AND —

SURGEON,

STE. GENEVIEVE, MO.,

E. H. JACCARD,

STE. GENEVIEVE, MO.,

PRACTICAL

WATCHMAKER

— AND —

JEWELER.

Watches, Clocks, Jewelry, &c., kept on hand. Repairing done and warranted.

O. D. HARRIS,
Late Cashier Ste. Genevieve Savings Ass'n.

JULES F. JANIS,
Formerly of the Firm of Janis & Cox.

HARRIS & JANIS,

BANKERS,

STE. GENEVIEVE, MO.,

Successors to Ste. Genevieve Savings Ass'n.

Gold, silver, and government securities bought and sold. Drafts, in sums to suit, on the principal cities in Europe. Collections in Southeast Missouri solicited and promptly attended to and remitted on day of payment. Will pay taxes for non-residents on lands in Southeast Missouri. Deposits received in gold and currency, subject to check at sight.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES, PHELPS COUNTY, *continued.*

Name.	Population.	Location.
Spring Creek.....	15	25 miles south Rolla.
Taylor's *	3	west " on A. & P. R. R.
Yancy Mills.....	13	13 " southwest Rolla.

* No Post-Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mondays in February and August of each year.

County Court—First Mondays in February, May, August and November.

Probate Court—Last Mondays in April, July, October and January.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	E. A. Seay.....	Rolla.
State Representative....	F. M. Lenox.....	Edgar Springs.
Judge Circuit Court....	V. B. Hill.....	Waynesville, Pulaski Co.
Judge Probate Court....	James R. Bowman.....	St. James.
Judges County Court. {	James R. Bowman.....	"
	John A. Sally.....	Edgar Springs.
	O. P. Paulsell.....	Rolla.
Circuit Clerk.....	Granville Allen.....	"
County Clerk.....	J. P. French.....	"
Sheriff.....	James L. Smith.....	"
Collector.....	Henry Dean.....	"
Assessor.....	Samuel Ledgerwood....	Edgar Springs.
Treasurer.....	Louis Auerbach.....	Rolla.
Prosecuting Attorney..	William C. Kelley.....	"
Surveyor.....	Thomas D. Smith.....	"
School Commissioner...W. S. Perkins.....	St. James.	
Coroner.....	C. G. Woody.....	Rolla.

REYNOLDS COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Iron and Crawford Counties, south by Carter and Shannon, on the east by Iron and Wayne, and on the west by Shannon and Dent Counties. Population in 1870, 3,756. Taxable wealth, \$1,000,000. This county is hilly, and presents a broken and irregular appearance. The uplands are heavily timbered, principally with pine, white oak, ash, hickory; walnut and sugar maple abound in the valleys. The land in the valleys is chiefly composed of rich alluvial deposit, and produces wheat, corn, rye, oats and potatoes. The county is well watered by rivers and creeks, the principal of which are Black River, Logan's Creek, and East, West and

FOR SALE BY
M. A. GILBERT,
OF ST. MARY, MO.,

A beautiful, cream-colored, Sand-stone Quarry, half a mile from the Mississippi River, at St. Mary, Mo., and all the way a down grade. 600 acres of timbered land in a body, or will subdivide to suit purchaser, adjoining and back of St. Mary. 50 Town Lots in St. Mary, Mo. Price low and terms easy.

BOGY & LAWBAUGH,
ST. MARY, MO.,
Dealers in

Hostetter's Celebrated Stomach Bitters.

DRUGS, Medicines, Chemicals.

Toilet and Fancy Articles, Trusses, Supporters, Shoulder Braces, Glass, Putty, Putts, Oils, Varnishes, Dye-Stuffs, Grass and Garden Seeds, Pure Wines and Liquors for Medicinal Purposes, Carbon Oil, Lamps and Chimneys.

Medicines Warranted Genuine, of Best Quality.

Physician's prescriptions carefully compounded.

BOND & CISELL,
ST. MARY, MO.,

**COMMISSION AND
FORWARDING MERCHANTS.**

A full supply of Dry Goods and Groceries of all kinds for sale at low prices.

M. A. LANZ,
ST. MARY, MO.,

Dealer in

Groceries, Confectioneries,

Notions & Smoking Articles.

ALSO

SADDLERY.

JULIUS ROZIER,
ST. MARY,

Dealer in

Dry Goods, Groceries,

Boots, Shoes, Hats, Caps,

Furniture, Hardware, Queensware, &c.

Also General Commission Merchants.

J. TLAPEK & SON,

ST. MARY, MO.

Dry Goods and Groceries

AT LOWEST PRICES.

We buy or exchange goods for country produce.

J. A. TOWNSEND,
ST. MARY, MO.,

Dealer in

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

Paints, Oils, Dye-Stuffs, Perfumes, and Toilet Articles.

DRY GOODS,

Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, School Books, Pens, Ink and Paper, Pure Wines and Liquors for Medicinal Purposes; also Coal Oil and Lamps, and Seeds of all kinds.

Middle Forks. Lost Spring Creek, with its tributaries, irrigates the western portion of the county.

The mineral resources of this county have not yet been sufficiently developed to determine as to in what quantities the valuable minerals exist. There is one lead mine in the northwestern portion of the county, called Pioneer Lead Mines. The yield is good in quality and quantity, and contains, it is said, twenty-two per cent. of silver.

The manufacturing interests of the county have been hitherto neglected. There are no branches of industry deserving of special mention, if we except a few flouring and grist mills of ordinary capacity.

The public school system is gradually obtaining a sure footing in this county, and is well supported by the people.

Centreville, on the St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad, is the county seat. It contains one hotel, a Baptist Church, a Masonic hall, a school-house, a couple of general stores, and one newspaper—the *Echo*, published by Smith & Mullen. The population of Centreville is about 100.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Alamode.....	12	miles southwest Centreville.
Barnsville.....	20	18 " " "
Bee Fork.....		
CENTREVILLE.....	100	15 miles west of Russell's Mills, county seat.
Edge Hill.....	13	" northeast Centreville.
Lesterville.....	80	7 " east "
West Fork.....	16	" northwest "

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—The fourth Mondays in May and November.

County Court—The first Mondays in February, May, August and November.

Probate Court—The same as County Court.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	Peter Ake.....	Van Buren.
State Representative.....	Joseph Dill.....	Logan's Creek.
Judge Circuit Court.....	J. F. Denning.....	Potosi.
Judges County Court.....	{ Allen Sutterfield.....	West Fork.
	{ Wm. C. Love.....	Edge Hill.
	{ John Copeland.....	Logan's Creek.
Circuit & Common Pleas Clerk.....	A. H. Shy.....	Centreville.
Sheriff and Collector.....	B. F. Carter.....	"
Assessor.....	A. Chitwood.....	Logan's Creek.
Treasurer.....	J. B. Barnes.....	Centreville.
Prosecuting Attorney.....	Gideon Howell.....	"
Surveyor.....	E. H. Sutterfield.....	West Fork.
School Commissioner.....	Josiah Sutton.....	"

EISENBERG & BENSON,
De Lassus, Mo.,

Dealers in

Dry Goods, Groceries,

HARDWARE, MEDICINES,

Hats, Caps, Boots, Shoes, & Rubbers,

READY-MADE CLOTHING, &c.

Customers will find our stock complete, comprising many articles it is impossible here to enumerate, and all sold at moderate prices.

WM. CARTER.

M. L. CLARDY.

CARTER & CLARDY,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

Farmington, Mo.

Will practice in the Courts of the 20th Judicial Circuit, and in the Supreme Court of Missouri. Will cheerfully and promptly attend to any other business connected with their profession.

FURNITURE! FURNITURE!

JAMES CARROLL,

Manufacturer and Wholesale and
Retail Dealer in

Furniture & Cabinet Ware,

Columbia St., Farmington, Mo.

Particular attention given to all kinds of Job Work. Repairing promptly attended to. Undertaking done and Coffins of every description furnished. Particular attention is given in this line to the emblems suiting the Rites of Masonry and Odd Fellowship.

DR. R. FUGATE,

OCULIST.

Office: Farmington, Mo.

—6—

Treats, medically, all diseases of the Eye.

No charge for examination.

F. A. CLINE,
FARMINGTON, - MO.,

Dealer in

Stoves and Tinware.

The Celebrated BUCK-EYE COOKING STOVE always on hand.

I will sell tinware to country merchants as cheap as can be bought at St. Louis.

Roofing and guttering at lowest CASH price. Pumps of all kinds on hand.

GIVE ME A CALL.

P. B. EDWARDS,

FARMINGTON, - Mo.,

PROPRIETOR

U. S. Mail Line

From Farmington to De Lassus. Also from Farmington to Ste. Genevieve.

I make connections with the trains, and am well prepared to accommodate passengers.

DALTON & MARKS,

FARMINGTON, - MO.,

Dealers in

Dry Goods and Groceries,

A good supply of Ready-made Clothing, Hats, Caps, Boots and Shoes, Queensware and Hardware always on hand.

Country Produce bought and sold.

Also Agents for

Agricultural Implements.

M. P. CAYCE & SONS,

Dealers in

General Merchandise, &c.

Cayce & Weber,

PROPRIETORS OF

FARMINGTON FLOURING MILLS.

The Celebrated Blue and Red Ribbon Family Flour, Graham Flour, Unbolted Meal, Bolted Meal, and Shipstuffs.

RIPLEY COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Carter County, on the south by the State of Arkansas, on the east by Butler, and on the west by Oregon. Its area covers 380,160 acres. Population in 1870, 3,175. Taxable wealth, \$700,000.

Ripley presents an undulating appearance, with high table lands in various portions of the county. The eastern portion of the county is covered with swamps. The northern portion is heavily timbered, principally with pine. The central and southern portions are mostly level, and possess a rich black soil.

The principal agricultural productions are corn, oats, wheat, rye and potatoes. Tobacco, too, of a fine quality, is successfully cultivated.

There are abundant indications of the presence of iron ore in almost every portion of the county; but, as yet, little or nothing has been done toward developing the mineral wealth of this county.

The cultivation of cotton is beginning to attract some attention in this county. In 1874 over a hundred bales were shipped. The cotton is of very fair quality.

There are no manufacturing establishments of any pretensions, outside of a few flouring and grist mills. All the machinery for agricultural purposes is imported. The public school system is in operation in Ripley County, and is doing a good work.

Doniphan is the county seat. It is situated on the Current River, and does a good local trade. It has a court-house, school-house, and a half-dozen stores. The population is about 175.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
DONIPHAN.....	175	30 miles southwest of Poplar Bluff.
Fair Dealing.....	25	12 " northeast Doniphan.
Gatewood	15	" S. W. "
Little Block.....	12	" N. E. "

Farmington New Era,

A Democratic Newspaper, founded and started in
St. Francois County in 1871.

The NEW ERA is a twenty-eight column paper, and is furnished at the low price of One Dollar a year, within the limits of the County; One Dollar and Ten Cents out of the County. As an advertising medium, the NEW ERA is second to none in the Southeast. Terms, liberal.

WASH HUGHES AND FRANK COOLEY,
EDITORS.

W. T. GAY.

JOHN ISENMAN.

GAY & ISENMAN,
BLACKSMITHS

— AND —

Wagon Makers,
FARMINGTON, MO.

Buggies, Carriages, Hacks, Wagons,
Plows and Harrows, of the best quality,
made and repaired to order, and kept
constantly on hand for sale. Salesroom,
Forges and Shops, S. W. cor. Henry and
Harrison Streets. Also, dealers in Rough
and Dressed Yellow Pine Lumber, for
all purposes.

JOS. E. KASHER,

FARMINGTON, MO.

HACK LINE

— FOR —

DeLassus & Farmington.

I make connection with all passenger
trains at DeLassus. Fare as low and
time as quick as can be made by any
other conveyance.

JNO. M. KARSCH,

FARMINGTON, MO.,

Boot and Shoe

Manufacturer.

I have now on hand a full supply of
Men's and Ladies' Shoes and Boots. All
of my work is custom-made and war-
ranted first class. Wholesale and retail
orders from a distance promptly filled.

LANG & BRO.,

FARMINGTON, MO.,

BLACKSMITHS

— AND —

Wagon Manufacturers.

Manufacturers and Dealers in Rough
and Dressed Lumber. Shingles, Laths,
Lime, &c., kept on hand for sale. This
is one of the largest manufacturing estab-
lishments in Southeast Missouri.

WM. LORENZ,

FARMINGTON, MO.,

Saloon & Billiard Hall,

— AND —

Soda Factory.

Soda delivered to all parts of the
country. All orders promptly filled.

PHILIP LORENZ,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

FARMINGTON, MO.

A well-assorted stock of Gentle
men's and Boys' Clothing, Piece Goods,
Tailor's Trimmings, &c., of the latest
styles, just received. Clothing made to
order in the most fashionable styles, and
perfect fit guaranteed. Repairing done
with neatness and dispatch.

SCOTT COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Cape Girardeau County, on the south by Mississippi and New Madrid Counties, on the east by the Mississippi River, and on the west by Stoddard and Cape Girardeau Counties. Its area embraces 262,058 acres. Population, in 1870, 8,317. Taxable wealth, \$1,939,888. The county was organized by act of the Legislature, from New Madrid, in 1821, and named after Hon. John Scott, the first member of Congress from Missouri.

Scott County is diversified in physical appearance. The northern portion is hilly and covered with valuable timber. The southern and western portions are extremely rich, being composed principally of bottom land, interspersed with sandy tracts. A great portion of the bottom lands, heretofore considered too wet for agricultural purposes, have been reclaimed and are now yielding fine crops.

Iron exists, it is said, in abundance in this county, but nothing has, as yet, been done towards working iron mines. Lead has also been discovered, but whether in sufficient quantities to render mining remunerative has not been ascertained.

The agricultural productions are wheat, corn, barley, rye, potatoes, and oats. The soil is well adapted for the cultivation of the tobacco plant, but it is not cultivated to any great extent. About 600 bales of cotton were raised in the county last year, and the soil of two-thirds of the entire county is well adapted to its growth. The depredations of dogs prevents, to a great extent, the growth of the woolen trade, for which the climate and soil are favorable.

Yellow ochre is found in inexhaustible quantities, and a large and lucrative trade is done in dying and grinding for exportation.

The public system of instruction is taking root in the county, and will be productive of the best results socially and morally.

Commerce, the county seat, is on the Mississippi River, about 15 miles south of Cape Girardeau. It has a population of about 450, and is rapidly increasing in numbers and commercial importance. It contains about ten stores, a few shops, two stove factories, a steam grist mill of great capacity, two churches, and one newspaper, published weekly, by Marshal Arnold.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Benton	150	8 miles southwest Commerce.
Blodgett	60	14 " south " I. M. R. R.
Caney Creek	8	" northwest Morley, I. M. R. R.
COMMERCE, co. seat	450	15 " south Cape Girardeau, Miss. River.
Diehlstadt	85	16 " south Commerce, I. M. R. R.
Kelso	20	7 " west "
Morley	350	12 " southwest " I. M. R. R.

THOMAS McMULLIN,
FARMINGTON, - MO.,

Proprietor of the

" Hickory Grove Nursery."

This Nursery is but a short distance south of Farmington. Persons wishing full particulars as to prices of choice Fruits, both large and small, will please call and see or address the proprietors for catalogue circular, &c. This is one of the best Nurseries in this portion of the State, and prices low.

P. MONTAG,

Manufacturer and Dealer in all kinds of

BOOTS AND SHOES,

Columbia St., Farmington, Mo.

Boots and Shoes of all styles made to order and fits guaranteed. Also, constantly on hand a large and complete assortment of HOME-MADE BOOTS AND SHOES for sale at very low prices. Call and examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

E. NEIDERT & SON,

FARMINGTON, MO.,

Manufacturers of and Dealers in

Harness Saddles, Collars, Bridles,

Whips, Halters,

CURRY COMBS, &c.

ADAM SCHMITT,
Manufacturer of WAGONS

AND

General Blacksmithing,

FARMINGTON, MO.

Work done on short notice and in good style.

Give me a Call.

WM. R. TAYLOR. E. V. CONWAY.

TAYLOR & CONWAY,
ATTORNEYS AT LAW,
FARMINGTON, MO.,

Will practice in the Courts of the 20th Judicial Circuit, and in the Supreme Court.

Real Estate Agents and Conveyancers and will attend to the payment of taxes for non-residents.

CHARGES REASONABLE.

Particular attention given to Collections

ALVIN RUCKER,

No. 2. Columbia Street, Farmington, Mo.,

DEALER IN

HOSTETTER'S

Celebrated STOMACH BITTERS,
Dry Goods, Groceries, Teas, Crockery, Queensware, Hats and Caps, Boots and Shoes, Drugs, Medicines, Chemicals, Paints, Oils, Dye-Stuffs, Garden Seeds, Carbon Oil, Lamps and Chimneys, Farming Tools, Hardware, Cutlery, Confectionery, Perfumery, Stationery, etc.

ROBERT TETLEY,

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

Also, Dealer in

WATCHES, CLOCKS, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,
Silver and Plated Wares, &c.,
Columbia St., Farmington, Mo.

Repairing neatly done and warranted.

Sewing machine needles for sale.

TRAYLOR & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Groceries and Provisions.

We keep constantly on hand a full supply of all kinds of Groceries, which we will sell at Granger prices.

We buy Produce of all kinds

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES, SCOTT COUNTY, *continued.*

Name.	Population.		Location.	
New Hamburg....	200	10 miles west	Commerce.	
Price's Landing*..	25	10 " south	"	Miss. River.
St. Cloud (Sylvania)	125	15 " southwest	"	I. M. R. R.
Sikeston	250	26 " southwest	"	C., A. Q. R. R.

* No Post-Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Third Mondays in April and October.

County Court—First Mondays in February, May, August and November.

Probate Court—Second Mondays in February, May, August, and November.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator.....	T. J. O. Morrison.....	New Madrid.
State Representative.....	R. Bay Wade.....	Beaton.
Judge Circuit Court	D. L. Hawkins	Cape Girardeau.
Judge Probate Court.....	Isaac Hunter.....	Morley.
Judges County Court.....	{ Isaac Hunter.....	"
	{ Wm. P. Woodward.....	Dichtstadt.
	{ John Stike.....	New Hamburg.
Circuit Clerk.....	Geo. W. Arnold.....	Commerce.
Sheriff.....	Alex. Wright.....	"
Collector.....	Alex. Wright.....	"
Assessor.....	N. O. Ellis.....	"
Treasurer	V. Heiserer.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney.....	M. Arnold.....	"
Surveyor	L. S. Green.....	Sikeston.
School Commissioner.....	J. B. Terbert.....	Commerce
Coroner.....	Donat Scherer.....	New Hamburg.

NEWSPAPERS.

Commerce Dispatch, M. Arnold, Commerce.

Morley Transcript, D. L. Hoffmann, Morley.

SHANNON COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Dent and Reynolds, on the south by Carter and Oregon, on the east by Reynolds and Carter, and on the west by Howell and Texas Counties. It contains 670,000 acres. Population in 1870, 2,339. Taxable wealth in the same year, \$825,352. The county was organized in 1841, and named in honor of Hon. George Shannon.

The northern and central portion of the county is broken and hilly, and heavily timbered. The southern portion consists of elevated prairie land,

The Farmington Times,

A Live and Wide-awake Newspaper,

PUBLISHED AT FARMINGTON, MO.

\$1.00 PER YEAR.

JOB OFFICE COMPLETE.

WARE & ROADHAVERS, Proprietors.

J. A. WEBER & SONS,
Dealers in
General Merchandise

CAYCE & WEBER,
Proprietors of
FARMINGTON
FLOURING MILLS.

Unbolted Meal. Bolted Meal. Graham
Flour and Shipstuffs Also, the celebra-
ted Blue and Red Ribbon Family Flour.

GEO. M. WILSON,

Attorney at Law,

FARMINGTON, MO.

Prompt attention given to the collec-
tion of claims and to all legal business
entrusted to his care.

CLARDY & BLANKS,
LIBERTYVILLE, MO.,
Dealers in
General Merchandise.

JOHN E. CLARDY,
LIBERTYVILLE, MO.,

Breeder of Saddle and Harness com-
bined and Trotting Horses. Colts of Den-
mark and Bismarck for sale. Terms;
reasonable.

D. STARKS CRUMB,
BLOOMFIELD, MO.,

Dealer in

REAL ESTATE

— AND —

Land Securities.

J. F. & J. K. HARRIS,
LIBERTYVILLE,

St. Francois County, Missouri,

Breeders and have for sale

Short-Horned Cattle,
Cotswold Sheep,

And BERKSHIRE HOGS.

Terms to suit the times. Also, a valua-
ble FARM for sale.

WASH. HUGHES. LAWSON HUGHES.
WASH. HUGHES & CO.
LIBERTYVILLE.
St. Francois County, Missouri,
Dealers in

Dry Goods,
Groceries,

BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS AND
CAPS, QUEENSWARE,

HARDWARE,

And everything that goes to make up a
first-class country store. Produce of all
kinds taken in exchange for goods at the
highest market prices.

and is well watered throughout. The bottom lands are rich and fertile, abounding in numerous springs.

The agricultural productions are wheat, corn, rye and oats. Tobacco, too, is cultivated. Iron ore is found in every variety all through the county, but, as yet, no iron mines have been successfully worked.

Copper is found near the centre of the county, and the copper mines south and southeast of Eminence are the richest in Southeast Missouri. They are now being worked very successfully, and the ore is rich and abundant. Lead is found apparently in inexhaustible quantities, but has not been fully developed.

There are also indications pointing unmistakably to the existence of zinc, cobalt and nickel. The manufacturing interests of this county are almost entirely undeveloped, and present no features worthy of special notice.

School is taught, on an average, three months in the year.

Eminence is the county seat. It is a thriving county town, and has a population of about 300. The *Current Wave*, J. W. Wingo proprietor, is published at Eminence.

Shannon County contains the following towns and villages: Birch Tree, Current River, Eminence, Round Spring, Pine Hill, Russell's Hill, Sinkin. (See Map.)

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Third Mondays in May and November.

County Court—First Mondays in February, May, August and November.

Probate Court—First Mondays in March, June, September and December.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	Peter Ake.....	Van Buren.
State Representative.....	G. F. Chilton.....	Round Spring.
Judge Circuit Court.....	J. B. Woodsid.....	Thomasville.
Judge Probate & Co. Court.....	A. J. P. Deatherage.....	Eminence.
Circuit Clerk.....	J. M. Daugherty.....	"
Sheriff and Collector.....	S. J. Whitworth.....	"
Assessor.....	J. H. Depriest.....	"
Treasurer.....	J. C. Boyd.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney.....	D. E. Dye.....	"
Surveyor.....	T. G. Helem.....	Summersville.
School Commissioner.....	Joshua Shallar.....	Eminence.
Coroner.....	W. A. Allen.....	"
County Clerk.....	James Orchard.....	"

"Stoddard County Messenger,"

BLOOMFIELD, MO.

OFFICIAL PAPER OF THE COUNTY.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY

SUBSCRIPTION PRICE, \$1.50.

Advertising rates reasonable. Specimens sent free on application.

GEO. H. CRUMB, Editor and Proprietor.

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POTOSI, Mo.

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PALMER, Mo.,

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POTOSI, - - Mo.;

Livery, Sale and Feed Stable.

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GIVE ME A CALL.

"Dexter City Enterprise,"

Has an Extensive Circulation in Stoddard
and Adjoining Counties.

A GOOD ADVERTISING MEDIUM.

Sample copy sent free by addressing the Editor.

CHARLES E. STOKES, Dexter City, Mo.,

TERMS, \$1.50 PER ANNUM.

STE. GENEVIEVE COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Jefferson County and Mississippi River, on the southeast by Perry County, and on the west and southwest by St. Francois County. It contains 316,711 acres. Population in 1870, 8,384. Taxable wealth, \$1,533,687. The early settlement of this county, and the trials, struggles, and military achievements of the French settlers in this portion of Missouri, constitute one of the most interesting chapters in our national history. So far back as 1720, a settlement was made at Fort Chartres by an enterprising French pioneer and miner named Renault.

Ste. Genevieve was settled as early as 1735. Pere Menard, Jacques Boyer, Joseph Maurice, Francois Coleman, Julien Choquet, Jean-Bapt and Joseph Losielle were among its first settlers, prior to 1785. Immediately after the great overflow of the Mississippi, in 1785, a great number of the inhabitants of Kaskaskia, Illinois, removed to Ste. Genevieve. The settlers were all of French origin, and brought with them the industrial habits, politeness of manners, and simplicity of life that characterize French colonists. A further and larger addition was made to the population by the influx of a great number of French families in 1787. These men and their descendants became the most famous men in Missouri and neighboring States, filling the office of United States Senators, high military positions, and positions of trust and honor both at home and abroad.

The county is watered by numerous streams of pure water; also has some salt springs, from which, at one time, large quantities of salt were obtained. In physical appearance this county is agreeably diversified. In many places, especially the hilly portions of the county, the soil is poor, but the bottom lands are rich and fertile. Wheat and corn are the principal productions. The grape is extensively cultivated and made into wine. Iron ore is said to exist in inexhaustible quantities. There is one lead mine in operation called the "Avon." Granite, marble, and kaolin are found extensively all over the county. Copper is found in paying quantities. A copper mine has recently been opened near Ste. Genevieve, and the prospects are very fine. Tobacco is grown, but not to any great extent.

There are two tanneries, and two manufactories of furniture in the county; beyond these, nothing deserving special notice. The public school system is not in much favor in this county. The population, being largely Catholic, prefer the parochial system, under the supervision of the religious orders of the Catholic Church. At Ste. Genevieve there is a convent and also a Catholic college, the latter under the charge of the Bishop of St. Louis.

Ste. Genevieve, the county seat, has a population of about 2000. A peculiar feature connected with this town, is the possession and ownership by the inhabitants of about 4000 acres of land, near the town, known as the common. It smacks of the feudal system in Europe. The citizens cultivate this common, without having metes and bounds defining each man's share. Strange to say, they do so without having recourse to vexatious and ruinous litigation.

R. P. WARING,
POTOSI, MO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DRUGGIST,
AND DEALER IN
Paints, Oils, Pure Wines and Liquors, Cigars, Tobacco,
SCHOOL BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY AND TOILET ARTICLES.

GEO. D. REYNOLDS,
212 N. Third St., St. Louis, Mo.

WM. S. RELFE,
Potosi, Mo.

REYNOLDS & RELFE,
Attorneys at Law,
POTOSI, MO.

J. S. COLEMAN,
Attorney at Law,

— AND —
REAL ESTATE AGENT,
PIEDMONT, MO.

LONG & BUGG,
DEALERS IN
Dry Goods and Groceries,
POTOSI, MO.

We keep constantly on hand a general supply of all kinds of MERCHANDISE,
which we sell at the lowest prices. Also, Manufacturers and Dealers in **PIG LEAD.**

H. RICHENBACH,
DEALER IN
DRY GOODS, Clothing, Boots and Shoes,
Groceries, Provisions, Produce, Furniture, Stoves and Tinware,
POTOSI, MO.

Corn, Potatoes and Oats bought and sold. Also, Western Ticket Agent for the
National Line of Steamers.

C. C. ROZIER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
STE. GENEVIEVE, MO.

The descendants of the early pioneers of Ste. Genevieve are principally men of wealth who have held positions of honor in the early days of our Government.

"Ste. Genevieve Academy, in the district of Ste. Genevieve, was incorporated the 21st of June, 1808, and St. James Beauvais, James Maxwell, Jean Baptiste Valle, Jacques Guibourd, Francois Janis, Jean-Baptiste Pratte, Joseph Pratte, Walker Fenwick, Andrew Henry, Timothy Phelps, Aaron Elliott, Nathaniel Pope, Joseph Spencer, Jr., John Scott, Wm. James, Thomas Oliver, Joshua Penniman, Wm. Shannon, George Bullitt, Henry Dodge, and Henry Diel, were appointed trustees."

Ste. Genevieve contains numerous business houses, which will be seen by referring to the Directory given in this work.

A bank robbery was committed here in 1873, which was one of the most daring on record, and created great excitement throughout the State. A gang of five armed men entered the bank, during business hours, and demanded of the cashier, O. D. Harris, Esq., to open the safe; he being overpowered and unarmed was compelled to obey the demand. The robbers took from the bank about \$4000 and then escaped on their fleet horses, unharmed.

In 1800, Ste. Genevieve was the largest and most important place in Missouri. It had about 20 large stores, and the people of St. Louis received their supplies, at that time, from Ste. Genevieve. A description of Ste. Genevieve in 1818 is given in the fore part of this work, on page 13.

The town of St. Mary is beautifully situated on high ground, on the west bank of the Mississippi River, in the county of Ste. Genevieve, Mo., 70 miles below St. Louis. Its present population is about 500. It contains seven stores, three hotels, one large flouring mill, one grist mill, a stave and barrel factory, and saw mill. The following trades are represented: Cabinet maker, blacksmith, gun-smith, wagon maker, tinner, saddle and harness maker, tailors, shoemakers, &c. There is also a cigar factory. There are excellent schools in this town. In fact, in the way of educational facilities, little remains to be desired. St. Mary is also the depot on the Mississippi River for the Iron Mountain and Easton Railroad (now in course of construction), where the Iron Mountain has selected a depot for their ores and manufactures. St. Mary has a large and growing trade. Several brick and frame buildings are, at present, in course of erection. This place is remarkable for its salubrity, fine springs and purity of water. The town was first laid out by Miles A. Gilbert, and offers great inducements to those seeking profitable investments in mercantile and industrial enterprises.

Quarrytown, about four miles south of Ste. Genevieve, is noted for its fine sandstone, and for its grindstone manufacture. (See page 96.)

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Avon.....	100	22 miles southwest Ste. Genevieve.
Bloomsdale	30	10 " northwest "
Brickeye*	10	" north "
Chestnut Ridge.....	19	" southwest "

*No Post-Office.

SOUTHEAST MISSOURI DIRECTORY.

BOLLINGER COUNTY.

GLENALLEN.

Acker, James, blacksmith.
Berry, Wm. & Co., general merchandise.
McManus, Mrs. M., boarding house.
Rhodes, H. F., general merchandise and farmer.
Sholl, H. C., general merchandise.
Snyder, A. C., railroad agent.
McGlusson, Scott, postmaster.
Laurence, Squire T. B., with Berry & Co., general merchandise.

LUTESVILLE.

Cibinsky, Chas. H., barber.
Clark, Geo. E., hardware, stoves, and tinware
Hollis, L. Y., farmer.
Jaques, A. R., chemist and druggist.
LUTES. DAVID, wagon, carriage, and buggy manufacturer. See card, page 34.
Lutes, Eli, general merchandise and liquors.
Lutesville Iron Works. Address W. Antrim.
Nations, J. B., proprietor Eureka House.
Rider, Dr. J. H., physician. (Cape Girardeau.)
RIDER. C. H., general merchandise. See page 34.
Roberson, A. C., general blacksmithing.
Seaman, W. A., superintendent Marble Hill Stave Works and Saw Mill.
Seaman, T. C., foreman Marble Hill Stave Works, and Saw Mill.
Statter, Geo. B., general merchandise.
SUTHERLIN & WILLSON, attorneys at law. See page 34.
Winter, Robert, boot and shoe manufacturer.

MARBLE HILL.

Barret, Alex., attorney at law.
BENNETT, FRANK, agent Weed Sewing Machine. See page 32.
Engel, F. M., barber.
Johnson, Thomas, editor Weekly Herald.
Kaiser, Seraphine, proprietor High Street Saloon.
Kinder, W. F., general merchandise.
LOVELACE. W. L., groceries and saddlery. See page 34.
Murdock & Sholl, general merchandise.
Noell, James C., attorney at law, land agent and notary public.
Pape & James, general merchandise.
Revelle, John W., clerk circuit court and ex officio recorder.
Rotger, Theodore, bakery, confectionary, and groceries.
Sander, Dr. August, physician.
Smith, Joseph M., watchmaker and jeweler.
Sutherland, F. M., druggist.
Stevens, B. T., county clerk.
Talley, Dr. W. C., physician.
Titus, A. O., saloon and billiard hall.
Whybark, Moses, attorney at law.
Welch, William M., judge of probate court.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES, STE. GENEVIEVE COUNTY, *continued.*

Name.	Population.	Location.
Grant's Hill.....	20 miles w. southwest	Ste. Genevieve.
New Bourbon*.....	75 2 "	south "
New Offenburg.....	50 8 "	southwest "
Punjaub.....	75 13 "	west "
Quarrytown.....	300 4 "	south "
River Aux Vases...	55 9 "	s. southwest "
Rock Haven*.....	50 2 "	north " on river.
St. Mary.....	500 8 "	south " "
STE. GENEVIEVE...2000	60. "	south St. Louis, on the river. co. seat.

* No Post-office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mondays in May and November.

County Court—Third Mondays in January, April, and July, and first Monday in October.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Representative.....	W. F. Cox.....	
Judge Circuit Court.....	Hon. J. B. Robinson.....	Perryville.
Judges County Court.....	Miles A. Gilbert.....	St. Mary.
	Herman Lillie.....	Ste. Genevieve.
	Wm. H. Pinkston.....	Punjaub.
Circuit Clerk.....	Jules B. Guignon.....	Ste. Genevieve.
County Clerk.....	John L. Bogy.....	"
Sheriff and Collector.....	Joseph Huck.....	"
Assessor.....	Charles Burks.....	"
Treasurer.....	F. J. Ziegler.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney.....	H. S. Shaw.....	"
Surveyor.....	B. C. Amorean.....	"
Public Administrator.....	S. A. Gungnon.....	"

NEWSPAPERS.

Fair Play, S. Henry Smith, Ste. Genevieve.*Free Press*, (German and English), Ste. Genevieve.*Frisaue*, (German), Dr. Chas. F. Carsow, Ste. Genevieve.

ST. FRANCOIS COUNTY

Is bounded on north by Jefferson and Ste. Genevieve Counties, east by Jefferson and Ste. Genevieve, south by Perry, Madison, and Iron, and west by Iron and Washington Counties, and contains 280,091 acres.

The population in 1870, 9,742, of whom 9,224 were white, and 518 colored; 5,199 male, and 4,543 female; 8,453 native (6,127 born in Missouri), and 1,289 foreign.

The first settlement made in St. Francois County was on Big River, near the place known as "Big River Mills," by John Alley, Andrew Baker, Francis Starnater, John Andrews, and their families; also, some young

CAPE GIRARDEAU COUNTY.

ALLENVILLE.

Hinton & Graham, general merchandise and drugs.
 Renfroe, T. A., groceries and saloon.
RENFROE, J. E., general merchandise. See page 54.
 Tichener, J. T., groceries and saloon.
 Turner, R. L., general merchandise.
 O'Brien, Dr. Martin, physician.

APPLETON.

Baum, Edward, boot and shoemaker.
 Boren, Lewis B., miller.
 Hesse, Chas., water grist and flour mill.
 Ludwig, Casper, brewery and saloon.
 Markwart, Henry, saloon and groceries.
 Sachse, Theo., general merchandise.
 Schaeffer, Henry, general merchandise.
 Peterson, Dr. Syrus, physician.

BURFORDSVILLE.

Burford, Richard, water grist and saw mill.
 Hart & Hinkle, postmaster and general merchandise
 Meires, Frederick B., wagon and plow manufacturer and blacksmithing.

CAPE GIRARDEAU.

Ackley, James, farmer and teacher, 6 miles n. Cape Girardeau.
ALBERT, J. & S., commission and forwarding merchants, Levee. See page 34.
 Albert, Leon J., cashier Starlevant's Bank, Main street.
 Allers, C. & Co., tinner and manufacturer of copper and sheet-iron ware, Harmony street.
 Anderson & McClean, dealers in agricultural implements, Main street.
 Armigert, Henry, tailor, Harmony street.
ASH & WILDES, livery, sale, and feed stable, Independence street. See page 34.
 Astholz, H. A., clerk Union Mill Depot, Independence street.
 Bader, Herman, wine depot, Themis street.
BANK, JOHN, wagon and plow manufacturer, Good Hope street. See page 34.
 Bahn Bros., gunsmiths and dealers in hardware, Main street.
BARROLL, CHAS. E., job printing business, cor. Main and Harmony sts. See p. 36.
 Bartman, John, cooper and dealer in staves, Pacific street near Harmony.
BAUDEAN & GESTA, wagon and carriage manufacturers, Independence st. See p. 38.
BERGMANN, WM. C., general merchandise, Harmony street. See page 38.
 Berry Robert, proprietor Missouri House Water street.
 Birwirth, Wm., proprietor Winter Garden Saloon, Main street.
BLOCK, ZAL., proprietor St. Charles Hotel, Main street. See page 38.
 Brandes, Henry, saddlery and harness manufacturer, Harmony street.
BRANDES, CHAS., wholesale dealer in horse and mule collars, Fredrick st. See p. 38.
BROWN LEWIS, attorney at law, Main street. See page 38.
 Brennermann B. general merchandise, Harmony street.
 Brennecke, Fredrick, Belview, near Madison street.
 Bruner, Fred., wagonmaker, Harmony street.
BURGESS, WM., general merchandise. See page 38.
BURROUGHS, J. H., attorney at law, Themis street, (in Bank.)
 Buehrmann Otto, Sen., saddlery and dealer in hides.
 Buehrmann & Bro., druggists, Themis street.
BUEHRMANN, OTTO, Jun., general merchandise, Harmony street.
BUERWIRTH, AUGUST, cigar manufacturer, Main street. See page 38.
CANZ, CHAS., confectioner, Main street. See page 38.
CASEBOLT, A. M., proprietor Cape Girardeau News, Main street. See pages 28 & 40.
CARROLL, RICHARD, dealer in and manufacturer of furniture and collars, s. Main st.
 See page 42.

men. They each located claims in 1794, but did not bring their families until 1796. Andrew Baker was the only one who had a house—the rest lived in camps.

Among the first settlements of this county, made in (between) the years 1805 and 1810, at various points on the St. Francis River, were those of Eleazer Clay, John Robinson, Isaac and John Burnham, Solomon Jones, and Mark Dent—many of whose descendants still reside in the county. In 1821, the county was organized from parts of Ste. Genevieve, Washington, and Jefferson Counties. James Austin, George McGhan, and James H. Smith were appointed by the Governor as a County Court, and the first meeting, February 25, 1822, was at the house of Jesse Murphy, when they appointed John D. Peers, clerk. Commissioners were appointed to locate the county seat, and D. Murphy, September 22, 1822, donated fifty-three acres of land for that purpose, which the County Court accepted February 27, 1823. In 1824, a log jail, made double, and a brick court-house were built.

About 1845 the manufacture of pig iron was begun at Iron Mountain, and the hauling of iron to Ste. Genevieve, the nearest landing on the Mississippi, gave remunerative employment to a great number of teams, and the colliers, smelters, and others, furnished a home market for the surplus farm products. In 1851-2 a plank road was built from Iron Mountain to Ste. Genevieve, *via* Farmington, which gave a new impetus to trade. In 1854, Pruett and Patterson erected some bloom furnaces three miles east of Farmington, on the Plank Road, where it crossed Wolf Creek, which gave employment to a number of men and teams. The ore was hauled from Iron Mountain, and the iron to Ste. Genevieve for shipment. In 1858, this furnace, known as "Valley Forge," became the property of Chouteau, Harrison & Valle; Charles A. Pilley, superintendent, and was profitably worked until 1863, when the machinery was removed to Iron Mountain, and the buildings and lands sold.

The general surface of the county is hilly or undulating; but the extreme south and northeastern corners are table lands, excellently adapted to fruit culture and grazing purposes. The country about Farmington, the county seat, and for several miles on either side of the St. Francis River, is excellent land, well timbered, and sufficiently undulating to render drainage unnecessary.

The agricultural productions are corn, wheat, oats, fruits, etc. The soil and climate are well adapted to orchards and vineyards, and, if properly used for these purposes, the so-called "Flint Ridges" would prove more valuable and return a greater profit upon the money and labor expended than the best farms in the county.

The mineral resources of this county are unsurpassed by any in the State, consisting of iron in inexhaustible quantities; the same may be said of lead, while granite, in large quantities, considerable zinc and nickel, with traces of copper and cobalt.

Farmington, the county seat, two and a half miles east of DeLassus, fifteen miles from Mine La Motte—one of the finest mines in the State—and sixteen miles from "Saline Valley Mines," in Ste. Genevieve County, is in the centre of a very fine and productive valley, that here finds a num-

CAPE GIRARDEAU, *continued.*

- CHAMBERS, PROF. W. R.**, commercial college, Harmony street. See pages 27 & 44.
- CHENEY, PROF. L. H.**, principal Normal School; res. Lorimer & Themis. See pp. 5 & 16.
- Cluly, J. M.**, dealer in furniture and coffins, corner Harmony and Main streets.
- Cludy, John**, Main street.
- COERVER, W. H.**, druggist, Harmony street. See page 40.
- Coker, N. L.**, carpenter and house builder, Themis street.
- Coker, Prof. Joseph**, teacher, residence, corner North and Ellis streets.
- Cowdon, J. S.**, with Wilson & Smith, North street and Ellis.
- Cramer, G. H.**, cigar manufacturer, Main street.
- Crushon, Mrs. A.**, milliner, corner Spanish and Themis streets.
- Day & Gainsha**, livery and feed stable, Spanish street.
- DELL, JOHN**, wagon manufacturer and wood worker. See page 42.
- Dempsey, P. H.**, groceries and provisions, Levee.
- Dennis, Major J. B.**, attorney at law, Main street.
- Diederich, B.**, cooper, alley west Sprigg street.
- Dittlinger, Judge M.**, producer of best native wine.
- Dorman, A. B.**, iron store, Main street.
- Doyle Bros.**, general merchandise, Main street.
- Dumphy, Rev. P. R.**, pastor St. Vincent's Roman Catholic Church, Spanish street.
- Engleman, E. D.**, common pleas clerk and notary public, office in court house.
- ENGELSKIRCHER, G. H.**, cooper, Fredrick street. See page 42.
- FAGAN & BROWN**, marble dealers, corner Harmony and Spanish sts. See pp. 28 & 40.
- Filbrun & Ivers**, forwarding and commission merchants and grocers, Levee.
- FISH, H.**, cooper, North Main Street. See page 48.
- Fox**, Thomas groceries and provisions, Levee.
- Frenzel & Stehale**, manufacturers wagons and plows, cor. Good Hope and Sprigg streets.
- FRIEDRICH, JOHN**, cooper, sprigg street. See page 48.
- GALE & PHILIPSON**, general merchandise, cor. Main and Harmony sts. See page 42.
- GARAGHTY, EUGENE**, general merchandise, Main street. See page 42.
- Gawronski, John**, stoves and tinware, Main street.
- GILLILAND, F. M.**, portrait gallery, Main street. See page 48.
- GILROY, DR. P.**, physician, surgeon, and druggist, Main street. See pages 40, 42.
- GRADEN, SAM.**, groceries and provisions, Levee. See page 42.
- GREEN, SAM'L M.**, attorney at law, Main street. See page 42.
- GRUBE, CH.**, boot and shoe manufacturer, Harmony street. See page 50.
- Gokel, Anton**, U. S. Hack and Mail Line from Cape Girardeau to Jackson.
- Guthmann, Bernard**, cooper and pork packer, Sprigg street.
- Hartung, John**, boot and shoemaker, South Main street.
- Haslauer, John**, general blacksmithing, Harmony street.
- Hawkins, Hon. D. L.**, judge circuit court, Spanish street.
- Heinbeig, Henry**, cooper, Sprigg street.
- HENNING, DR. A.**, physician and surgeon, Spanish street. See page 50.
- HENNINGER, F.**, proprietor Germania Brewery, cor. Oak and Fountain sts. See p. 50.
- Henzelman, Nick**, harness manufacturer and saddlery, Good Hope street.
- Herold, Valentine**, saloon, corner Good Hope and Sprigg streets.
- Hinited & Co.**, general merchandise, Harmony street.
- Hitt, T. B. C.**, dealer in potter's clay, flint and chalk.
- Donck & Ranney**, attorney at law, Spanish street.
- Hofmeister, Ch.**, general merchandise, Harmony street.
- Hoarr, Jacob**, dealer in lathes, shingles, and house builder.
- Huters, Wm.**, general merchandise, Harmony street.
- Hunze, Chas. L.**, clerk Union Mill, Water street.
- Hugomertz, U.**, cooper, Harmony street.
- Jennings, J. C.**, merchant tailor, corner Main and Themis streets.
- Kage, Fred.**, proprietor Marble City Hotel, Harmony street.
- Kaempfer, Chas. W.**, general merchandise, Good Hope street.
- Kimmel & Dean**, dealers in lightning rods.
- KING, J. T. & CO.**, proprietor steam ferry. See pages 30 & 50.
- Klostermann, L. F.**, postmaster, stationery, books, and notions, Main street.

ket, at prices equal to those in St. Louis. It was laid out November 4th. 1856, and contains about 900 inhabitants. It has five churches—Presbyterian, Catholic, M. E. Church, M. Church South, M. E. Church (colored); two Public Schools (one of which is for colored children), three hotels, ten stores; one cabinet, four wagon, one gun-smith, and two saddle and harness shops; two livery stables, one brewery, one steam merchant flouring mill; two newspapers—the *New Era*, published by Hughes & Cooley—*Times*, published by Ware & Rodehaver.

One half mile west of town are located the St. Francois County Agricultural and Mechanical Association's Fair Grounds, consisting of twenty acres of well-improved and carefully arranged grounds, which, together with the buildings on same, have cost the Association about \$7,000.

The above information was kindly furnished by Wash Hughes, Esq.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Big River Mills.....	35 10	miles north Farmington, on Big River.
Bismarck.....	200 15	“ northwest “ on I. M. R. R.
Blackwell Station.....	55 25	“ northwest “ I. M. R. R.
Bontear.....	.. 7	“ southeast Cadet.
De Lassus.....	40 3	“ west Farmington, I. M. R. R.
FARMINGTON.....	900 3	“ east De Lassus.
Flat River.....	30 10	“ north Farmington.
French Village.....	40 16	“ northeast “
Hazel Run.....	45 12	“ north “
Iron Mountain.....	1500 14	“ west “ on I. M. R. R.
Knob Lick.....	70 12	“ southeast “ “
Libertyville.....	50 10	“ southeast “
Middle Brook.....	176 15	“ southwest “
Wolf Creek*.....	.. 15	“ southeast Bismarck.

* No Post Office.

TERMS OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Meets Third Mondays in May and September.

County Court—Meets First Mondays in March, June, September, and December.

Probate Court—Meets January, April, July, and October.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Representative—Judge Wm. Carter, Farmington.

Judge Circuit Court—Hon. John B. Robinson, Perryville.

Judges County Court..... { John A. Weber, Farmington.
R. L. Sutherland, “
Jesse J. McFarland, “

Circuit Clerk—Thomas B. Douthit, Farmington.

Clerk—J. W. Brady, Farmington.

Sheriff—John B. Highley, Farmington.

Collector—John B. Highley, Farmington.

Assessor—Joseph Horn, Farmington.

Treasurer—E. P. Cayce, Farmington.

Prosecuting Attorney—F. M. Carter, Farmington.

School Commissioner—Thos. E. Douthit, Farmington.

NEWSPAPERS.

New Era, Hughes & Cooley, Farmington, Mo.

Farmington Times, Ware & Rodehaver, Farmington, Mo.

CAPE GIRARDEAU, *continued.*

- KOLLASS, B. & BRO.**, manufacturers lime and barrels, Water street. See page 29.
Kruoger, Wm., butcher and meat market, Harmony street.
Kraemer, Louis, cooper, Independence street.
Koerber, Fred., machine agent.
Landermann, F., dealer in furniture, Harmony street.
Landsmond, Joseph, contractor and builder, Spanish street.
Landsmond Mrs. John, general merchandise, Spanish street.
Leech, W. V., general merchandise, corner Main and Themis streets.
Leech, T. C., with W. V. Leech.
Limacher, Joseph, druggist, Harmony street.
LIPP, FERDINAND, meat market, Spanish street. See page 50.
Loeffel, Philip, cigar manufacturer, Harmony street.
Look, Henry, cooper, Sprigg street.
Looney, Wm. S., farmer, 8 miles west Cape Girardeau.
Maple, Rev. J. C., pastor Baptist Church.
MAHNKE, WM., cooper and wine cask maker, Harmony street. See page 52.
McCLEAN, JAMES, druggist, Main street. See page 52.
McWILLIAMS, JUDGE JAMES, attorney at law, Main street. See page 52.
Meyers, Louis, proprietor Centennial Saloon, Harmony street.
Myer, Fritz, meat market, Harmony street.
Meyslet, Henry, general groceries and pork packer, Levee.
Miller, Fredrick, manufactures all kinds of barrels, Fredrick street.
Moore, Squire J. J., office at court house.
Moore, Wm., general merchandise.
MOSS, CHAS., attorney at law. See page 52
MOON, DR. H. B., dentist, Main street. See page 52.
MORRISON, J. M., proprietor Mammoth Livery Stable, Spanish street. See page 52.
Muspachbach, Geo., makes all kinds barrels, Sprigg street.
Murdock, James, U. S. Revenue Collector, Main street.
Niebur, Geo. C., wagon and plow manufacturer, corner Harmony and Pacific streets.
Noninger, H., general merchandise, corner Good Hope and Sprigg streets.
NORMAL SCHOOL. See pages 5, 26, and 46.
Nusbaum Henry, dealer in furniture and coffins, Good Hope street.
O'DONOGHUE, ALF. H., attorney at law, Main street. See page 46.
Osterlow, Mr., barber and hair dresser, Main street.
Pape, Christ., barber and dealer in staves, Pacific street.
PFEIFFER & SCHVEER. St. Louis Boot and Shoe Bazar, Main street. See page 54.
PEIRONNET, A., physician. See page 46.
Pollaek, Rev. G., pastor Evangelical Lutheran Church.
PONDER, W. A., general merchandise, Main street. See page 46.
Pott, Henry, harness manufacturer and saddlery, Main street.
Rafferty, James, proprietor Shamrock saloon.
RANDOL, MARCUS, contractor and builder, N. Sprigg street. See pages 26 & 45.
Randol, F. A., farmer, 5 miles northwest Cape Girardeau.
Randol, Rodolph, farmer, north Cape Girardeau.
Reilly, Phillip, hardware store, S. Main street.
Rider, Prof. R. P., teacher Normal School, Spanish street.
Rodney Bros., general merchandise, corner Main and Harmony streets.
ROEHL & KIMMEL, marble works, cor. Spanish & Independence sts. See pp. 28 & 46.
Itoskamp, Fredrick, manufacturer lime, flour, and pork barrels.
ROSS, ALEX., attorney at law, Main street. See page 54.
ROTH & BOSS, proprietors City Planing Mills, Middle street. See page 28.
RUESELER, CHAS., dealer in furniture, Harmony street. See page 54.
Sanders, J. U., general merchandise, Harmony street.
Sanders, Henry Sen., cooper and dealer in staves, Harmony street.
Sanders, Henry Juar., cooper and dealer in staves, Harmony street.
Sackmann, C. W., manager Turner's Hall, Harmony street.
SAVAGE, A. G., portrait painter and bee hiver. (See Lakeville, Mo.)
SCHLUETER, A., vineyard, flowers, fruits, vegetables, S. Jackson road. See page 54.

ST. LOUIS COUNTY

Is the extreme northeastern county of Southeast Missouri, and the most wealthy and populous county of the State.

St. Louis County was one of the first counties from which the State was formed, being settled as early as 1764.

[The early history and description of this county are given in the latter part of this work, under the heading of "The City of St. Louis."]

St. Louis County is bounded on the north by the Missouri River, on the east by the Mississippi River, on the south by Jefferson County, and on the west by Franklin County.

THE POPULATION of St. Louis County in 1860 was 190,524; in 1870, 351,189, of whom 324,760 were white and 26,387 colored; 183,356 were male and 167,833 were female; 226,811 native and 124,378 foreign. It contains 293,780 acres. The wealth valuation of St. Louis County per census of 1870 was \$511,035,000. Taxable wealth, \$108,617,840.

THE EDUCATIONAL INTERESTS in this county are excellent. The public school system is well established in all parts of the county, as will be shown by the following statistics, prepared by Mr. George T. Murphy, County Superintendent: "Number of children enrolled in public schools, 37,596, of whom 18,801 are male and 18,795 female; daily average attendance, 24,033; number of pupils enrolled in private schools, 446; total in public and private schools, 38,042; number of districts, 148; number of school-houses, 155, of which 12 are log, 38 frame, and 105 are brick or stone; total valuation, \$143,737, of which amount \$132,753 is for buildings and \$10,984 for furniture; number of public schools, 162, of which 140 are primary, 5 high and 17 colored; number of private schools, 14; number of teachers in public schools, 613, of whom 70 are male and 543 are female. The average monthly wages to males, \$120.84; to females, \$55.32." This does not include the schools of the city of St. Louis; the same will be given in the description of St. Louis.

THE AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTIONS near the city are principally fruits, garden vegetables, and some hay; but, further out from St. Louis, large grain of all kinds is extensively grown. A great interest is taken in the raising of fine stock.

THE MINERAL RESOURCES are not very extensive. Coal exists near St. Louis, and has been mined for several years. Iron ore is found, but not in paying quantities. Good marble exists near Glencoe, and limestone is found in various parts of the county. Fire clay is found and worked at several places near the city.

THE MANUFACTURING INTERESTS of this county surpass any in the West. The same are given under the heading of "The City of St. Louis," in the back part of this work.

St. Louis County is well watered by numerous streams, running in various parts of the county, besides being almost surrounded by rivers. It is, therefore, well adapted to raising of stock, being near to market.

CAPE GIRARDEAU, *continued.*

- Schmidt, Rev. J., pastor German Roman Catholic Church, Spruce street.
- SCOTT, PROF. J. B.**, prin. public school, and county superintendent. See pp. 23 & 27.
- SCOTT, C. R.**, groceries and provisions, Levee. See page 58.
- SCHONHOFF, B. H.**, manufacturer best German seed plows, Harmony st. See page 90.
- SHEPPARD, B.**, barber and hair dresser, Main Street. See page 56.
- Siebenkotten, John, boot and shoe manufacturer, Spanish street.
- Smith, M. R., attorney at law, corner Harmony and Spanish streets.
- Smith, M. S. bookkeeper and accountant, Main street.
- Smith, E. A., flowers, fruits, and vegetables, N. Fountain street.
- Steinhach, Herman, wholesale collar factory, corner Harmony and Sprigg.
- STOLL, PHILIPP**, proprietor Prescott House, Main street. See page 54.
- STRATMAN & WICHTERICH**, grocers and forwarding merchants, Levee. See p. 54.
- STUART BROS.**, agricultural warehouse, Harmony street. See page 58.
- STURDIVANT, ROBT.**, banker, corner Main and Themis streets. See page 29.
- ST. VINCENT COLLEGE**, Spanish and Oak streets. See pages 27 & 56.
- Taubert, F. L., painter, near Schlueter's vineyard.
- Theirkoff, Wm., bakery, corner Harmony and Sprigg streets.
- Thiesen, Henry, proprietor Farmer's Home, corner Harmony and Sprigg streets.
- THILENIUS, G. C.**, merchant miller, Harmony street. See pages 28 & 60.
- Firmenstein, G. A., watchmaker and jeweler, Main street.
- TRAVIS, DR. G. W.**, dentist, Main street. See page 54.
- TRAYLOR, DR. J. H.**, physician and surgeon, Harmony street. See page 58.
- Trevor, J. H., importing merchant, Main street and 105 N. Eighth street, St. Louis.
- Trampe, Wm., general merchandise, Sprigg street.
- Uhl, C. & Co.**, proprietors Lorimer Brewery, Jackson road.
- Understall, Frank, soda and seltzer water manufacturer, S. Sprigg street.
- UNION MILL CO.**, steam flour mill, Water street. See pages 29 & 58.
- Van Frank, Col. P. R., president I. M. & T. R. R., Spanish street.
- Vasterling, Henry, proprietor Green Tree Saloon, Harmony street.
- Vasterling, Julius, general merchandise, Harmony street.
- Vickery, ———, pork packer, Water street.
- Vogt, John, wagon and plow manufacturer, Good Hope street.
- Walther, A., dealer in furniture, Harmony street.
- WANN & ALLERS**, proprietors, Phoenix Foundry, Spanish street. See pages 28 & 58.
- WARREN & BIERWIRTH**, proprietors woolen mills, Independence st. See pp. 28 & 58.
- WEIDT, CHAS.**, proprietor *Western Press*, Independence street, See pages 28 & 48.
- WELLS, Mrs. EMMA**, seamstress, and agent Weed S. M., Harmony st. See page 32.
- Weld, L., agent Victor Sewing Machine, Fountain street.
- WHEELER, WILL. H.**, com. merchant; statements, stubs, receipts, and filings for sale.
- Wheeler, Geo. W., dealer in fruit trees.
- Whitelaw, Jas. N., Harmony street.
- WHITELAW, R. H.**, attorney at law, St. Charles Hotel. See page 48.
- Wichterich, N., secretary Union Mill Co., N. Levee.
- Wigbel, Frank B., carriage manufacturer, Main street.
- Wilson, Hon. R. L., attorney at law, St. Charles Hotel.
- Wilson, Hon. H. G., judge court common pleas and attorney at law, Harmony street.
- Wilson, Dr. W. B., physician and surgeon, Harmony street.
- Wilson, Dr. Charles, physician and surgeon, Harmony street.
- WILSON & CO.**, druggists, Harmony street. See page 48.
- WILSON & SMITH**, U. S. collecting and real estate agency, cor. Harmony and Spanish streets, and St. Louis. See page 7.
- WILSON, L. A.**, pub. and proprietor Wilson's History and Directory. See last page.
- Wilson's sewing machine supply and sample store, cor. Harmony and Spanish sts.
- Williams, Judge, F. M., farmer, 6 miles northwest Cape Girardeau.
- Williams, Jasper, farmer, 8 miles west Cape Girardeau.
- Williams, Wm., Jackson Road, farmer, 6 miles northwest Cape Girardeau.
- Willer & Bertling, general merchandise, corner Good Hope and Sprigg.
- Willer, Wm., cooper, Harmony and Sprigg streets.
- WOELEKE, WM.**, bricklayer and builder, Harmony street. See page 61.

RAILROADS.—The St. Louis, Kansas City and Northern Railway has 20 miles, running northwestwardly; the Missouri Pacific Railroad has 37½ miles; the Kirkwood and Carondelet Branch has 11½ miles; and the St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railway, running south, has 18 miles of road in the county. Besides the roads in the county, it is connected, by the great bridge and St. Louis ferry, with all the railroads centreing at East St. Louis.

The St. Louis County Narrow-Gauge Railroad (now partly finished) will run from St. Louis to Creve Cœur Lake.

The St. Louis and Florissant Narrow-Gauge Railroad, which is also partly finished, will run from St. Louis to Florissant—a distance of sixteen miles.

The St. Louis and Manchester Narrow-Gauge Railroad is proposed, and, when completed, will pass through Kirkwood, connecting St. Louis with Manchester.

The cities, towns, villages and post-offices of St. Louis County are as follows—distance given from the Court House in St. Louis:

CITIES, TOWNS, VILLAGES AND POST-OFFICES.				
Name.	Population.	Location.		
Allenton	150	30 miles west St.	Louis,	on Mo. Pacific R. R.
Baden	300	6 "	north "	"
Ballwin	150	20 "	west "	on Rock Road.
Barrets*	100	16 "	" "	on Mo. Pacific R. R.
Beckville	50	5 "	" "	"
Bellefontaine	85	32 "	" "	on Rock Road.
Benton*	100	7 "	" "	"
Black Jack	100	12 "	N. W. "	"
Bonfills	25	14 "	west "	on K. C. & N. R. R.
Bonhomme	50	18 "	" "	"
Bridgeton	100	15 "	N. W. "	on K. C. & N. R. R.
Brotherton	125	18 "	" "	" "
Carondelet .....	...	South St. Louis.		
Carsonville*	50	9½ miles west St.	Louis.	
Cheltenham	150	6 "	" "	on Mo. Pacific R. R.
Claytonville*	125	9 "	" "	"
Central	75	8 "	" "	on Olive St. R'k R'd.
Creve Cœur	20	13 "	" "	"
Des Peres	15	15 "	" "	"
Elleardsville*	2,000	4 "	N. W. "	"
Ellisville	15	22 "	west "	on Manchester R'k B.
Eureka	200	29 "	" "	" "
Fairview*	100	9 "	" "	" "
Fee Fee*	60	16 "	N. W. "	"
Fenton	100	16 "	S. W. "	"
Ferguson	50	10 "	N. W. "	on K. C. & N. R. R.
Florissant	1,000	13 "	" "	"
Fox Creek	10	28 "	west "	"
Georgetown*	50	12 "	S. W. "	"

* No Post-Office.

YEAGER, A., stoves and tinware, Main street. See page 90.

ZAPP, M., cigar manufacturer, Main street. See page 48.

Zonne, H., tailor, Main street.

DUTCH TOWN.

Beck, John, general merchandise.

Bohlicke, Robt., general merchant.

HELD, PETER, postmaster and proprietor flour and saw mill. See page 62.

Mansfield, John H., at toll gate, general merchandise.

EGYPT MILLS.

Davis, James N., farmer.

Srumm, P., farmer.

Yount, P. & Son, general merchandise.

GORDONSVILLE.

Allers, Chas. B., blacksmith.

Hink, John, groceries and saddlery.

KERSTNER, H. & C., general merchandise. See page 62.

Sebastian Henry, wagon manufacturer.

JACKSON.

Baldrige, Dr. John M., physician and surgeon.

Braun, Ferl. saloon.

Brooks, James S., J. P. and notary public.

Byrd, Edward, farmer.

CRAMER WILSON, attorney at law. See page 62.

Carmody, C., livery and feed stable.

Coker, A. S., principal public school.

Davis, Lounds H., attorney at law.

Dickerson, H. T., farmer.

English H. R., clerk probate court.

Fredrichs, H. T., P. M., dealer in stationery.

Harrison, N. C., Circuit Clerk.

HATCH, FRED., blacksmith. See page 90.

Hoffmann, Macke & Co., wagon and carriage manufacturers.

Kiehne, Dr. Wm., physician and surgeon.

MALONE, WALTER L., editor *Jackson Cash-Book*. See pages 28 and 66.

McGuire & Cawthell, general merchandise.

McGUIRE, UZ., clerk Jackson mills.

McCombs, Dr. W. M., physician and surgeon.

O'CONNOR, JAMES, carriage manufacturer. See page 62.

PRIEST, WHEELER & CO., general merchandise. See page 66.

Richardson, D., dealer in groceries.

Sanford, Linus, attorney at law.

Schaeffer, J. H., dealer in groceries and liquors.

Turnbaugh, Mrs. N. A., hotel.

Wade, Thos., farmer.

Walker, Thomas, boot and shoe maker.

Ware, N. C., farmer.

Welling, Chas., general merchandise.

Wheeler, Thomas, jailor.

WILLIAMS & SON, general merchandise. See page 96.

MILLERSVILLE.

Gober, L. C., general blacksmithing.

Henley, Thomas, wagon, plow maker and blacksmith.

MILLER, WALLER & CO., general merchandise. See page 64.

MILLER, HOUK & CO., steam flour and grist mill. See page 64.

Phelps, David L., wagon, plow manufacturer and blacksmith.

TURNER, GEO. F., general merchandise. See page 64.

Turner, Geo. F., private boarding house.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES, *continued.*

Name.	Population.	Location.	
Glencoe	150 26	miles west	St. Louis, on Mo. Pacific R. R.
Glendale*	100 11	" "	" " "
Hilltown*	50 20	" N. W.	" "
Jefferson Barracks..	250 10	" south	on Iron Mount. R. R.
Jennings	50 7½	" N. W.	on K. C. & N. R. R.
Kirkwood	500 13	" west	on Mo. Pacific R. R.
Laclede*	175 6½	" N. W.	" "
Lake House	40 18	" "	" "
Lowell*	1,000 4½	" north	" "
Luxembourg*	75 7	" south	on Iron Mount. R. R.
Manchester	150 18	" west	" "
Melrose	125 32	" "	" "
Maramec	150 18	" "	on Mo. Pacific R. R.
Mormandy*	40 10	" N. W.	" "
Oakland*	100 12	" west	on Mo. Pacific R. R.
Orville	150 30	" "	" "
Pond	45 26	" "	" "
Pulltight*	25 12	" north	" "
Rock Hill	25 10	" west	" "
Rock Spring*	900 3½	" "	" "
Rose Hill	100 11	" "	on Mo. Pacific R. R.*
Sappington	65 15	" S. W.	" "
St. Ferdinand*	1,200 16	" N. W.	" "
St. Louis	490,000	County seat.	
St. Paul*	50 24	" west	" "
Sherman	50 22	" "	" "
Webster Groves	200 10	" "	on Mo. Pacific R. R.

* No Post Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mondays in February, April, June, October and December.

County Court—Third Mondays in each month.

Probate Court—First Mondays in March, June, September and December.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
Judges Circuit Court.....	Chester Krum.....	St. Louis.
	John H. Wickham.....	" "
	Horatio M. Jones.....	" "
	James J. Lindley.....	" "
	James K. Knight.....	" "
Clerk Probate Court.....	Wm. E. Wagner.....	" "
Judge Probate Court.....	Gabriel Woerner.....	" "
Judges County Court.....	Chauncey F. Schultz, Pres. Jus.,	" "
	John D. Finney, Associate	" "
	Christian Staehlin,	" "
	Michael Heller	" "
	Joshua Houston,	" "
	James S. Farrar,	" " Florissant.
	Robert C. Allen,	" " Allenton.

NEW WELLS.

Traugott, Lorenz F., wagon manufacturer.
 Ude, August, postmaster and general merchandise.
 Vogel, Wm., wagon and plow manufacturer.

OAK RIDGE.

Clippard, Wm., steam flour and grist mill.
 Hays, John W., proprietor hotel and feed stable.
HINKLE & CO., general merchandise. See page 66.
 Johnson, John, general blacksmithing.
MARSHAL, W. C., general merchandise. See page 66.
 Rose, Henry, wagon and plow manufacturer.
STANLEY, PROF. D., principal Oak Ridge High School. See page 64.
STATLER & BROS., general merchandise. See page 64.
 Whitaker, W. R., carpenter and shoe maker.
 Wilson, W. T., with Hinkle & Co.

POCAHONTAS.

Buckhanan, J. C., plow and carriage manufacturer.
HATCHER & McCLEAN, steam flour and grist mill. See page 90.
 Thompson, J. C., postmaster and general merchandise.
 Wallace, J. C. & Son, nursery and fruit growers, 3 miles southwest Pocahontas.

SHAWNEETOWN.

KINDER, TORRENCE & CO., woolen factory. See page 90.
 McNeely, John N., machinist and blacksmithing.
 Wilson, Richard A., farmer.

STRADERVILLE.

Lang, John A., lumber manufacturer.
 Nussbaum, ———, general merchandise.

CRAWFORD COUNTY.

BELGRADE.

Corwin, Jesse, postmaster and general merchandise.
 Townsend, Wm. H., general merchandise.

CUBA.

Askins, Franklin, propr. Cuba Hotel.
 Bates & Roby, general merchandise.
 Dressler, C., stoves and tinware.
 Green, Jas. A. & Co., merchant millers.
 Green & Smith, general merchandise.
 Haud, T. & Roberts, Miss Drillie, editors and publishers *Crawford Mirror*.
 Martin, L. L., wagon manufacturer and blacksmithing.
 Pinnell, E. A., attorney at law.

STUBVILLE.

Blanchard, J. W., supt. St. L. & L. R. R.
 Evans, Wm. C., clerk County Court.
 Ferguson, W. H., sheriff and collector.
 Marcy, J. L., editor *Crawford County Express*.
 Landers, G. W., deputy county clerk.
 Ome, G. W., county clerk.

COUNTY OFFICERS, ST. LOUIS COUNTY, *continued.*

Circuit Clerk	J. Fred. Thornton.....	St. Louis.
Sheriff	Emile Thomas.....	“
Collector.....	Theophilis Papin.....	“
Assessors, (Pres. of Board).....	Charles Green.....	“
Treasurer.....	Herman Rechten.....	“
Prosecuting Attorney.....	M. W. Hogan.....	“
County Clerk.....	Ferd. L. Garesche.....	“
School Commissioner.....	George T. Murphy.....	“
Coroner.....	George F. Dudley.....	“
Auditor.....	Wm. M. Heath.....	“

The above information was kindly furnished by Mr. Ferd L. Garesche, County Clerk.

NEWSPAPERS. (See St. Louis.)

STODDARD COUNTY.

Is bounded by Cape Girardeau and Bollinger on the north, by Scott and New Madrid on the east, by New Madrid and Dunklin on the south, and by Butler and Wayne on the west. It is one of the largest counties in Southeast Missouri, being thirty-five miles long from north to south, and averaging over thirty miles in breadth. It was established from a portion of Wayne County in the year 1834. Population in 1870, 8,535; present population (1874) not less than 11,000.

Bloomfield, the county seat, in the centre of the county, is commandingly situated, has good public buildings, two churches, a seminary, two mills, and numerous stores and shops. A newspaper, the Stoddard County *Messenger*, is published weekly. There are numerous lawyers, two or three physicians, a land office, a title abstract office, and a money order department attached to the post office. There are lodges of Masons, Odd Fellows and Grangers.

Dexter, seven miles south of Bloomfield, is situated on the Cairo Division of the St. Louis and Iron Mountain Railroad. A few months since it was a dense forest; now there are more than one hundred houses, including eight or ten large stores, shops, family groceries, three hotels, and the ever present and never necessary saloons. This town bids fair to become one of the largest and most important in Southeast Missouri. The amount of cotton bought and shipped at this point demonstrates its importance as well as the capacity of the surrounding country. Over 3,000 bales have been already shipped this season (November 14th), and the supply seems to be increasing. A short time since 120 bales of cotton were received at Dexter in one day.

There are several other villages and post offices in the county. (See list.) Stoddard County is watered by Castor River, which flows through from the

DENT COUNTY.

SALEM.

Allen, C. L. & Colham, J. R., attorneys at law.
 Butler, E. T., clerk County Court.
 Clark, A. H. & H. B., general merchandise.
 Gray, Dr. O. K., postmaster, physician and surgeon.
 Heudrich, Silas, collector.
 Judson, L., prosecuting attorney.
 Love, Patrick, boot and shoemaker.
 Maher, Patrick, boot and shoemaker.
 McMartre, J. N., physician and surgeon.
 Organ, J., publisher *Salem Monitor*.
 Reddick, J. D., sheriff.
 Sachs, Samuel, auction and commission merchant.
 Syler, W. S., justice of the peace and real estate agent.
 Stepp, W. T., editor *Western Weekly Success*.
 Wheeler, Miss E., milliner and notion store.
 Withaup, Mrs. F. L., hotel.

DUNKLIN COUNTY.

CLARKTON.

Basham, J. B., drugs and medicines.
 Botan, L. B., propr. hotel.
 Harrison, Dr. V. H., physician and surgeon.
 McNEELY BROS., agents *Weed Sewing Machine*. See page 32.
 Rayburn, W. C., dealer in pumps.
 Rittenhause & Keith, general merchandise.
 Stokes, C. E., publisher *Clarkton Advertiser*.
 Summers, O. F., dry goods and groceries.
 Thompson, J. L., attorney at law.
 Walker, B. T., propr. *Dixie Hotel*.
 Wilkins, Dr. F. M., physician and surgeon.

KENNETT.

Eldridge, S. P., real estate and collecting agent.
 McNEELY BROS., agents *Weed Sewing Machine*. See page 32.
 Roberts, R. R., circuit and county clerk.

FRANKLIN COUNTY.

UNION.

Archenbach, John, boot and shoe manufacturer.
 Arnd, Christopher, boot and shoe manufacturer.
 Frank, C., stoves and tinware.
 Frazee, Stephen, justice of the peace and attorney at law.
 Frazee, J. P., attorney at law.
 Hugo, Chas., boot and shoe manufacturer.

northwest to southeast; Whitewater River, which forms the eastern boundary; St. Francis River, which forms the western boundary; and numerous other smaller streams and creeks. There are many points on Castor River where water-power could be made available, but only two are now occupied. There are also several mill sites on smaller streams, some of which are occupied by small grist mills.

The county is supplied with an immense number of springs, furnishing pure soft water. The surface of the county is very diversified, the central portion from the northern to the southern boundary is elevated and undulating, sometimes running into creek bottoms and occasionally into rocky points; but nine-tenths of the surface is gently sloping with rich soil, suitable for any branch of agriculture. Along the rivers on the east and west are broad bottoms, about one-half of which is sufficiently elevated for cultivation, the balance needing drainage. For some unknown reason, the map makers have persisted in locating grand swamps and "lakes" in this county, which have no existence except in imagination. Some of the most valuable farms in this county are located in these lacustrine regions. The soil of the uplands is a light clay loam of a high degree of fertility, suitable for wheat, corn, potatoes and tobacco, and fairly for cotton. The bottom lands consist of a deep deposit of sandy alluvium, with large admixture of vegetable mould. It is absolutely unexcelled in fertility, and suited for the production of corn, cotton, pea-nuts, sweet-potatoes, &c.

Fruit has not been extensively cultivated, but large quantities of peaches are raised and dried for market. The peach crop never fails and the trees grow rapidly. Apple and pear trees grow rapidly and bear well, but the northern trees with which we are mostly supplied seem unsuited to this climate, and a large proportion die young.

Stock raising has proved the most profitable branch of husbandry in this county. Grass grows throughout the forests and remains green the year round, so that cattle are wintered in the bottoms without any feeding whatever. Very little attention has been paid to the improvement of stock and the consequence is a very "ornery" display of cattle and horses.

The seasons in Stoddard County are generally favorable. The drouth of the past summer, which was so destructive in many localities, and even in adjoining counties, affected this county very little. In fact, the crop of 1874 is the most valuable ever harvested in this county.

The timber of Stoddard County has attracted more attention of late than any other product. The magnificent growth of trees covering our bottoms and hillsides has supplied choice timber for fencing five hundred farms and building fifteen hundred houses, besides quantities of lumber and staves for shipment, to say nothing of the timber used for firewood and burned to get it out of the way in clearing, and yet hardly an impression has been made on the supply. Some dozen saw-mills have for several years supplied the home demand for lumber, and now that a railroad is completed, numerous mills have been established to manufacture lumber for shipment. In the uplands the timber consists of oak, a dozen or more varieties; poplar, walnut, hickory, elm, ash and gum. In the bottoms there are, in addition to the above, cypress, catalpa, hackberry, holly, &c. As a sample of the size attained by trees, it may be mentioned that one white oak on the line of the

Johnson, T. W., constable of Union township.
 Lowe, T. A., attorney at law and notary public.
 Lowe, Wm., wagon manufacturer.
 Leiser, Wilson, propr. Franklin County *Record*.
 McCune, Chas. P., county clerk.
 Reinhard, F. W. & J. C., general merchandise.
 Reinhard, Chas., general merchandise.
 Sehlagenhauf, Dr. Jacob, physician and surgeon.
 Vitt, Dr. Edwin, drugs and medicines.
 Zielinski, John, saddlery and harness manufacturer.

WASHINGTON.

Bertlesmann, Henry, dealer in furniture.
 Bergner, Geo., gunsmith.
 Bleckman, Horn & Co., proprs. Pacific Flour Mills.
 Boland, John & M., saloon.
 Boocker, Wm. F., boot and shoe manufacturer.
 Brix, Otto, editor (German paper) *Washington Post*.
BURCH, DR. B. F., physician and surgeon. See page 92.
 Busch, John B., propr. Washington Brewery.
 Collins & Webber, livery and feed stable.
 Collins, W. G., propr. Elm street Hotel.
DEITRICH, C. W., fashionable barber, (St. Louis). See page 92.
EAGLE DRUG STORE, Main street. See page 92.
 Bitzen, Henry C., hardware and queensware.
 Ehlenback, F. L., Cooper.
 Henning & Son, general merchandise.
 Evert, C. H., saddlery and harness manufacturer.
 Eagle & Krog, house and sign painters.
 Firnstin, Miss E., millinery.
 Gase, J. F., clothing, Main street.
 Henneeki, Wm., saloon and boarding house.
 Hausgen, F., carpenter.
 Jasper & Krog, blacksmith and plow manufacturers.
 Jordan, F., general merchandise.
 Kalmann & Jones, general merchandise, cor. Elm and Main streets.
 Kalmann, C. H., pork packer.
 Kalmann, E., general merchandise.
 Kaiser & Watmann, general merchandise.
 Kagebmann, Chas., cigar manufacturer.
KLOEB, LORENCE, bakery and confectionery. See page 90.
 Lauman, Wm., dealer in boots and shoes.
 Langenberg & H. Shenhaus, carpenters and builders.
 Loewenberg, A., general merchandise.
LOTTMANN, JOHN G., fashionable barber. See page 90.
 Massmann, F. H., saloon.
 Meuse & Foss, proprs. Franklin County *Observer*.
 Motz, John, family groceries.
 Mullgrat, Christ, saddlery and harness manufacturer.
 Noelker, John Haukin, general blacksmithing.
 Ottman, S., agent Singer Sewing Machine.
 Otto, Wm. H., dealer in furniture.
 Pardick & Westermeyer, wagon manufacturers.
 Poppenhausen, & Co., stoves and tinware, Elm street.
 Perkins, W. C., photographer, Elm street.
 Peterson, August, stoves and tinware.
 Roehrig, J. D., cigar manufacturer.
 Sauer, Frank, saloon.
 Sehlis, Chas., boot and shoe maker.
 Straus, S., watchmaker.

recently constructed railroad made one hundred and twenty-five railroad ties.

The mineral productions of this county are of some importance, but have received very little attention. Iron exists in vast quantities in our northern hills, and will soon be made available by the completion of the Illinois, Missouri and Texas Railroad. Lead has been found in small quantities as well as traces of silver and copper. Brown coal or lignite, exists in several localities, and salt has been manufactured at our saline springs. There is no outcrop of rock except in the northern part of the county, where iron ores, coarse limestone, and a soft freestone come to the surface. Good lime has been manufactured in several localities, and the State Geologist, some years since, pronounced a stratum found by him near Lakeville, in this county, very superior for hydraulic cement.

The population of Stoddard County is made up largely of emigrants from Kentucky, Tennessee, Illinois and Indiana. Many of the old settlers were "North Carolina Dutch," and there is quite a sprinkling of Germans. There are but about twenty negroes in the county, and they form no bone of contention in political affairs.

The roads of the county are poorly kept, on account of the inefficiency of road overseers.

The schools have been sadly lacking in efficiency, but have been greatly improved of late. Many new and comfortable school-houses have been built within the last three or four years, a much better class of teachers are being employed, and good wages are paid.

The finances of this county have been sadly mismanaged, but not more so than in the majority of other counties afflicted with donations of "swamp lands." The ordinary duties and responsibilities imposed upon county courts in this State require more than average ability and probity, but when to these are added the administration of a vast and valuable estate entrusted almost absolutely to their discretion, the result has been a sad exhibition of weakness and incompetency. The lands have been squandered in railroad grants, gravel-road appropriations, &c. At the close of the war our county court, in its sovereign power, granted eighty acres of land to each volunteer in the United States army from the county, and the legality of the conveyances have never been called in question. In 1868 the remnant of the swamp land left was allowed by the county court to be sold under execution for a small debt against the swamp land fund. Since the last of the land was disposed of the affairs of the county have been decidedly better. The increased quantity of tax-paying property has resulted in a decrease in the rate of taxation. There is no funded indebtedness whatever, and the floating debt does not exceed \$30,000. At the recent election, the good citizens of the county, regardless of party, united in an effort to secure honest and efficient officers, and were fortunate in securing an almost unbroken list of officials of tested and firm integrity. A heavy immigration is now pouring into the county, and for the purpose of assisting strangers in finding homes an Immigration Society has recently been formed at Bloomfield.

In addition to the Cairo and Poplar Bluff branch of the Iron Mountain Railroad, which runs through the county from east to west, about six miles south of the centre, a railroad is now being surveyed from Commerce, on

Sprekelmeyer, H. G., barber and hairdresser.
 Thias, H. H. & F. H., general merchandise, Elm street.
 Trentmann, Henry, boot and shoemaker, Elm street.
 Voss, Mrs. Robert, fashionable milliner.
 Washington Savings Bank, Elm street.
 Wehmüller & Neidrick, meat market.
 Wilking & Ottmann, general merchandise.
 Willhelmi & Co., manufacturers of wheat fans.
 Zoff, Anton, propr. Liberty Hall Saloon.

CALVY.

Bay, J. N., postmaster and dealer in stationery.

GRUBVILLE.

Green, G. B., postmaster and general merchandise.
 Pilliod, J. P., "Boys learn penmanship at home." Address for terms and catalogue.

MANCHESTER.

Hollocher, J. C., postmaster and general merchandise.
 Schreiner, Jacob, merchant miller.

MARAMEC.

Marquitz, W. G. general merchandise.
 Sumner, G. B., postmaster and general merchandise.

MOSELLE.

Stewart, E., postmaster.

PACIFIC.

Combes, J. H., editor Franklin County *Democrat*.
 Cynthia, Lollar & Son, proprs. American Hotel.
 Gross, George, bakery and confectioner.
 Seaburn, L. L., postmaster and general merchandise.
 Whitsett & Son, general merchandise.
 Zieger, G., propr. Pacific Hotel

ST. CLAIR.

Ellet, B. L., postmaster.
 Jeffries, E. H., attorney at law, real estate agent and notary public.
 Jones, E. & Son, proprs. St. Clair Hotel.
 Inge, J. N., general merchandise.

SULLIVAN.

Hullsenk, B. & Son, postmaster and general merchandise.

IRON COUNTY.

ARCADIA.

Harvill, S. R., general merchandise.
 Higdon & Heiterbrand, general merchandise.
 Lee, A. & Co., manufacturers of smoking and chewing tobacco.
 May & Martin, manufacturers of chewing and smoking tobacco and cigars.
 Miller, Louis, carpenter, house builder and wagon maker.
 Reynolds, B. F., general merchant and land dealer.

the Mississippi River, to a point near Dexter. The early completion of this road is said to be a fixed fact. This, with the I. M. and T. Railroad, extending from Cape Girardeau through our northern townships, will give this county as good facilities for transportation as could be asked for.

The price of unimproved land suitable for cultivation is from \$4.00 to \$8.00 per acre. Farms can be bought at \$5.00 to \$25.00 per acre, according to situation and improvements. Much has been said abroad about the uncertainty of land titles in Stoddard County, but there is no land in the United States which can be invested in with more safety. It is true that unprincipled men have attempted to sell land to which they had no title, and in some cases succeeded in defrauding people at a distance. But our records are all in a good state of preservation, and the title of any tract in the county can be definitely ascertained, so that there is no excuse for anybody that may have been swindled, except their own negligence. Purchasers should always and everywhere examine the records carefully before buying of strangers. Although our court-house was burned during the war, the land records were saved, in which respect we were more fortunate than some neighboring counties.

With the advantages of situation, soil and climate, good health and security of person and property, it is believed Stoddard County offers more than ordinary inducements to those seeking new homes.

D. STARKS CRUMB.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Asherville.....	150	17 miles west of county seat.
BLOOMFIELD.....	800	7 miles northwest from Dexter City.
Burlington*.....	25	12 miles east from Bloomfield.
Castorville.....	80	11 " northwest "
Cross Roads.....	60	15 " west from "
Dexter City.....	550	7 " south from " on A.&T.&I.R.R.
Dudley*.....	11	" southwest "
Essex*.....	40	6 " "
Gray's Bridge*.....	20	9 " east from "
Lakeville.....	200	18 " north from "
Miller's Mill*.....	50	9 " south from "
Piketon.....	65	11 " north from "

*No Post-office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mondays in June and December.

County Court—Second Mondays in February, May, August and November.

Probate Court—Fourth Mondays in January, April, July and October.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Representative.....	W. R. Slack.
Judge Probate Court.....	P. G. Wilson.
Judges County Court.....	{ P. G. Wilson, A. J. Davis, C. M. Dowdy.
Circuit Clerk.....	G. J. Harvey.
County Clerk.....	R. W. Christy.
Sheriff and Collector.....	Collier Morgan.
Assessor.....	Chas. H. Bashaw.
Treasurer.....	John L. Buck.
Prosecuting Attorney.....	George Houck.
Coroner.....	O. C. Jones.

BELLEVIEW.

Bell & Barral, general merchandise.
 Burford & Co., steam flour mill.
 Haley, Dr. O., physician.
 Read & Rebyrn, postmasters and general merchandise.
 Stevens & Logan, general merchandise.
 Sumpkins, —, boot and shoe maker.
 Thomas, Riley, druggist.
 Warren, Peter, blacksmith and wagon manufacturer.

IRONTON.

AKIE, ELI D., publisher *Iron County Register*. See page 70.
 Ake, Jacob T., county clerk.
 Ake & Baird, real estate agents.
 Begley, A., feed and livery stable.
 Braslin, John, boot and shoe maker.
 BRADLY, HUGH M., merchant and attorney at law. See page 64.
 Carter, George, feed and livery stable.
 Chase, James H., attorney at law.
 Davis, Llewellyn, receiver U. S. Land Office.
 Delano, W. H., dry goods, shoes and clothing.
 DILLINGHAM, J. P., attorney at law. See page 70.
 Dilts, Wm. G., register U. S. Land Office.
 Dinger, Frank, attorney at law and real estate agent.
 Donaldson, J. D., practical watch maker.
 DRAKE, D. S. & CO., proprs. Ironton House.
 DELANO & SON, manufacturers cotton batting and wool rolls. See page 70.
 Edwards & Edwards, attorneys at law and real estate agents.
 Emerson, Judge J. W., attorney at law and late judge 15th circuit court.
 FAIRCHILD, S. G. & W. G., general merchandise. See page 70.
 Finley, Rev. J., pastor M. E. Church North.
 Garnier, Paul, dealer in ready made clothing.
 Gay, S. T. & Co., carriage and wagon manufacturers and blacksmiths.
 Gilbert, Rev. —, pastor St. Paul Episcopal Church.
 Grandhomme, J., surgeon, cupping, bleeding and extracting teeth.
 Griffiths, Dr. N. C., drugs and notions.
 Haller, P. C., general merchandise.
 IRONTON M'FG. CO., Steam Flour Mills. See page 70.
 Kindell, Fred., boot and shoe maker.
 Lesser, Jacob, saloon.
 Lopez, S., jewelry and general merchandise.
 May, Edwin, saw and planing mills.
 MOSER, BISHOP & CO., stoves, hardware and furniture. See page 70.
 Moore & Martin, general merchandise.
 Newman, Wm. B. & Co., wagon manufacturers.
 Patton, Montgomery, general merchandisc.
 Rutschman, B., bakery and confectionery.
 Schultz, Louis, propr. American hotel and saloon.
 Shepherd, B., sash, door and blind manufacturer.
 SIMERMAN & WILLIAMS, proprs. Valley Foundry. See page 72.
 SCHMITZ, F., restaurant and saloon. See page 72.
 Todd, Rev. W. H., pastor First Presbyterian Church.
 Trow, R. F., drugs, medicines and chemicals.
 WHITWORTH, CLARK & CO., general merchandise. See page 72.
 Willis, G., restaurant and confectionery.
 WILLETT, J., undertaker and dealer in furniture. See page 92.
 Wilkinson, J. W., photographer.
 ZWART, BERNARD, attorney at law. See page 72.

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Is situated about 60 miles south of St. Louis; is bounded on the north by Franklin and Jefferson Counties, on the east by Jefferson and St. Francois, on the south by Iron, and on the west by Crawford County. It contains 475,399 acres of land. Its population in 1870, was 11,719. It now has about 13,500 inhabitants; the increase since 1872 has been rapid, owing to the decided interest taken in the mining business.

In 1813, the county was organized from Ste. Genevieve County, then embracing a large extent of territory. In 1857, it was reduced to its present limits. Its history looks back, with other portions of Southeast Missouri, to the early part of the 17th century, when the French and Spanish were following, in part, at least, that false delusive hope which so often dupes us to our own vanities. They wandered up and down the strange and untraversed waters of the Mississippi in quest of rich deposits of gold and silver ore. They were in many respects disappointed, because, instead of finding the precious metals, they found lead in many localities. Crozat, Sieur de Lochon, Renault, La Motte, and others searched earnestly after the wealth hid away in the hills and mountains of this country. About the year 1764, Francis Burton, while pursuing a bear, stumbled upon the lead mines near Potosi, which yet bear and perpetuate his name. Renault discovered the mines on Mineral Fork, which takes his name. The present number of blasting furnaces in this county is 16, that are employed in the manufacture of lead. Zinc and copper exist in large quantities, which, however, is not smelted in this county, but exported to South St. Louis. Large deposits and beds of specular and hematite iron ore, have been discovered near Hopewell, which upon testing were found to be rich and valuable. Clays, chalk, sulphate of baryta, and fine building stone, marble, and a superior quality of grindstones abound in plentiful quantities.

The physical features of the surface of this county are generally broken; hills and mountains of wild and romantic appearance, glens and valleys fine and delightful, fertile and productive, well watered, and richly adorned with nature's most beautiful verdure, making it a lovely spot of country for the traveler to pass through. Fruits of almost every kind flourish; indeed, the valleys and uplands produce luxuriantly.

The educational interest is in a progressive condition, as appertains to public schools. The Belleview Collegiate Institute, situated at Caledonia, under the control of the M. E. Church South, is an institution which merits the attention and appreciation of Southeast Missouri. Situated, as it is, in one of the most agreeable and pleasant little towns south of St. Louis, in this State. To those familiar with Scottish history, the name of Caledonia is suggestive and appropriate, nestled, as it is, all around by a circle of high and diversified mountains; it awakens in the observer a similarity which does really exist between the land immortalized by Scott, and the vale where stands the Caledonian Academy, in Missouri. There is also a high school at Irondale.

PILOT KNOB.

Boss, Henry, general merchandise.
 Jaquith, P. H., general merchandise.
 Richter, H., merchant and soda water manufacturer.

GRANITE QUARRY.

Hennessy, Dr. P. J., physician and surgeon.
 JOHNSON, JAS. & B., props. national theatre, saloon and livery stable. See page 64.
 Johnson, Nathan, justice of the peace.

JEFFERSON COUNTY.

DE SOTO.

BAER, ISAAC & SON, general merchandise. See page 74.
 Bainbridge, C. H., druggist.
 Bainbridge, Dr. P. A., dentist.
 Beisbarth, Chas., grocer and provision, feed and ice dealer.
 Berg, Peter, merchant tailor.
 Berkley, Dr. H., physician and surgeon.
 Blank, William, general merchandise.
 BROWN, I. H., principal De Soto school. See page 74.
 Bridell & Son, plasterers.
 BURROUGHS, R. & CO., general merchandise and hardware. See page 74.
 Boas, R. J., general merchandise, groceries and provisions.
 Bryan, Chas., dealer and livery stable.
 Brady, Samuel B., editor *De Soto Tribune*.
 Beamer, James, M. D., physician.
 Bissett, C. H., notary public, real estate agent and conveyancer.
 Cable, B. C., carpenter and builder.
 COLEMAN, J., miller. See page 74.
 Coxwell, Robert, dealer in furniture and undertaker.
 Douthett, M. A., propr. De Soto House.
 Evens, Wm., M. D., physician and surgeon.
 Evens, Baker & Bro., farmers.
 Euler, Hy., miller.
 Fletcher, C. C., real estate for sale.
 Foster, C. L., feed stable.
 Frech, John, carpenter and builder.
 Frech, Andrew, barber and hairdresser.
 Fischer, Adam, cigar manufacturer.
 FLINT, GEORGE, blacksmith. See page 74.
 Gehring, C., notion store.
 Hohenthal, H., general merchandise.
 HAMEL, GUST., druggist. See page 76.
 HERMAN, OTTO, brick mason and maker. See page 76.
 Herold, W. G., farmer and ice dealer.
 Hopson, James, lumber merchant.
 Hopson & Lewis, carpenters and builders.
 Jenkins, H. N. & Co., stoves, tin and hardware.
 Jenkins, Chas., photographer.
 JENKS & SHELTON, painters. See page 76.
 Keaney, James, M. D., physician and surgeon.

Like every other country, we find some unpleasant features; but, knowing that all countries are defective, we are constrained to think this one of the most desirable counties in Southeast Missouri. In churches it has six, beside many places out in the country where preaching is heard. In morals, education, and agriculture, Washington is, perhaps, equal to any other county in the southeastern part of the State.

Potosi, the county seat, is pleasantly located, and is one of the oldest towns in the State (see page 14). Its inhabitants are a progressive and wide-awake people, who seem to realize that prompt attention to business is essential, not only to their personal interests, but to the prosperity of their town. In the midst of business, their kind attention to the stranger is highly commendable. An interesting weekly journal is published here by Frank Harris, Esq. For business houses, see Directory.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Belgrade	75	10 miles s. by s.w. Potosi.
Bellefontaine.....	2	" w. Cadet.
Cadet	50	8 " northeast " I. M. R. R.
Caledonia	350	12 " south " "
Fourche a'Renault..	10	" north-west " "
Grange Lead Dig'ns*	25	7 " west " "
Hopewell Furnace..	50	7 " southeast " I. M. R. R.
Irontdale.....	400	9 " southeast " I. M. R. R.
Kingston Furnace... 100	13	" north " "
Lawson	7	" northeast Mineral Point.
Mineral Point.....	225	4 " east " I. M. R. R.
Old Mines.....	200	6 " north " "
Palmer.....	175	15 " w. Mineral Pt. & 15 miles s. west Potosi.
POTOSI.....	1200	Co. seat, on Potosi Branch St. L. & I. M. R. R.
Richwoods	100	18 miles north Potosi.
Walton's Mill.....	20	8 " west " "

*No Post-Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mondays in February, June, and October.

County Court—First Mondays in February, May, August, and November.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Judge Circuit Court.....	Lewis F. Denning.....	Ironton.	
Judges County Court.....	{	M. F. Williams.....	Potosi.
		John Teasdale.....	"
		W. M. Thomas.....	"
Circuit Clerk.....	Anderson F. Casey.....	"	
County Clerk.....	E. B. Smith.....	"	
Sheriff and Collector.....	J. M. Anthony.....	"	
Assessor.....	Victor B. Mesplay.....	"	
Treasurer.....	Jas. Long.....	"	
Prosecuting Attorney.....	Frank. Harris.....	"	
School Commissioner.....	Julius Spenceer.....	"	
Coroner.....	W. H. H. Keys.....	"	

Knorpp, Wm., general merchandise.
 Loesehe, Wm., saloon.
 Lord, L. L., dealer in boots and shoes.
 Bufkin & French, meat market.
MADISON, W. V. B. See page 76.
 Madison, Edward, real estate for sale.
 Maness & Prentis, carpenters and builders.
 Marty, Mathias, carpenter and builder.
MANHEIMER, B., general merchandise. See page 76.
Martin & Ruher, meat market.
 Mehlman, Hy. & Co., groceries and provisions.
 Mueller, Julius, propr. De Soto Hotel and saloon.
 Mahn, Jacob, bakery and ice cream saloon.
 Madolin, Henry, wagon maker.
 McNulty, John, carpenter and builder.
 Nennich, J. C., groceries and provisions.
 Ostertag, M., propr. hotel.
PICAUT, A., jeweler and watchmaker. See page 76.
 Rankin, L. J., real estate for sale.
 Rankin & Brother, general merchandise.
 Richards, J. C., carpenter and builder.
 Rathbun, George R., land agent and coal dealer.
 Reed, J. W., miner and dealer in potter's clay.
 Reed, Wm., blacksmith.
 Reppy, B. S., justice of the peace, Valle township.
 Rohling, H., boot and shoe maker.
 Staley, Dr. J. C., druggist.
 Shute, R. H., carpenter and builder.
 Smith, F. C., dealer in staple and fancy groceries, fruits and produce.
 Theobald, John, baker and confectioner.
 Tyler, J. & Bro., groceries and provisions.
 Tyler, A. M., attorney at law.
 Walther, Fred, boot and shoe maker.
 Waldrou & St. Mary, farmers and miners.
 Washburn, R., constable.
 White, W. A., livery and feed stable.
 Zoltman, P. C., boot and shoe maker.

CHURCHES AND SOCIETIES.

Armstrong, Rev. J. R., pastor Presbyterian Church.
 Garner, Rev. John, pastor M. E. Church.
 Miller, Rev. F. H., pastor German M. E. Church.
 McFarland, Rev. F., pastor M. E. Church South.
 McNamee, Father, pastor Catholic Church.
I. O. G. T., meets Monday night at Mahn's Hall. See page 76.
I. O. O. F., meets first and third Fridays in each month at Masonic Hall.
 A. F. and A. M., meets Saturdays before full moon at Masonic Hall.

HILLSBORO.

AMOR, E., postmaster, general merchandise and hotel. See page 72.
 Ahloer, Henry F., attorney at law.
 Byrns, Sam., attorney at law.
 Brewster, Dr. Thomas, physician.
 Clark, Wm., proprietor Hillsboro House, and dealer in groceries, &c.
 Donnell, W. R., county clerk.
 Engel, John, boot and shoemaker.
 Glandell, August, barber and musician.
 Greer, J. M., county assessor.
 Green Abner, attorney at law.

WAYNE COUNTY

Is located in Southeast Missouri, bounded on the north by Madison, on the east by Bollinger and Stoddard, on the south by Butler, and on the west by Carter and Reynolds Counties. Its population in 1870 was 6,068; is now estimated at 7,000. At its organization, in 1818, Wayne County embraced a large scope and extent of country, being then bounded on the east by Cape Girardeau and New Madrid, on the south by the line between Missouri and Arkansas, on the west by the western line of the Missouri Territory, and on the north by the counties of Franklin, Washington, and Madison, as shown by the map of the State, when admitted to the Union. From her large domain Wayne County was formerly known and familiarly called the State of Wayne.

Greenville, the county seat, was located in the year 1820, on the east bank of the river St. Francis. Several attempts have been made to remove the county seat, but owing to its central location, all attempts have failed. Up to the late civil war, Greenville was a thriving and prosperous business centre for all Wayne County and a large scope of country besides. It was then a place of some political prominence in this section of country. During the war, Greenville received many drawbacks. Quite a number of the principal business houses were burned, also some of the private dwellings. It now has a small population of not more than 150 inhabitants.

The Arkansas Branch of the Iron Mountain Railroad runs through the western part of the county. Piedmont is the principal shipping point, and is the most important town in the county. A large school-house has recently been erected at this place by the town corporation.

The general surface of Wayne County is broken, being diversified with hills and valleys. The hills are principally rocky, but fine native grasses and grapes are grown with success. The valley lands are very rich and produce fine crops of corn, wheat, and timothy. Fruits of all kinds thrive well. Lands are very cheap. The best improved valley lands can be bought at ten dollars per acre, and unimproved lands can be had from one to five dollars per acre.

Wayne County is watered by numerous streams of pure water. Big Black River runs through the county, from the northwest to southeast, and its valleys are very rich and productive. It has as tributaries—on the west, Big and Little Brush Creeks, and on the east, McKenzie's and Hayne's Creeks. Saint Francis River runs through the central part of the county, through a very fertile valley. Castor River runs along the eastern border of the county.

Fine timber, consisting of pine, oak, and poplar are found in all parts of the county.

Hilpertshauer, John, tobacco, cigars, pipes, and notions.
 Horine, C. Thos., circuit clerk.
 Hurtgen, Henry, general blacksmithing.
 Jones, Thos. J. manufacturing druggist.
 Johnston, Geo. L., recorder of deeds and examiner of titles.
 Jarvis & Marsden, general merchandise.
McMULLIN, R. W., editor *Jefferson County Democrat*. See page 72.
McMULLIN, THOS., attorney at law. See page 90.
 Thomas & Bros., attorneys at law.
 Pipkin, Dr. Chas., physician.
 Walker, J. Ed., real estate agent, notary public, and justice of the peace.
 Williams, Judge J., attorney at law.

HEMATITE.

Brooks, Dr. Cyrus, physician.
 Cadwallader, F. M., private boarding house.
 Donnell & Co., general merchandise.
 Evans, Dr. E., general merchandise.
 England, J. M., general merchandise.
PHILLIPS, A. J., notary public and conveyancer. See page 72.
RICE, JOHN, dealer in lumber, furniture and collins. See page 72.
 Sabin, & Tuttle, wagon and plow makers and general blacksmithing.

KIMMSWICK.

Arnold, Florence, boarding house and saloon.
 Bruhn, Mr., proprietor *Rock Creek Steam Flour Mill*.
 Fink, J., plow manufacturer and general blacksmithing.
 Myers, Martin, general merchandise.
 Meyers, Henry S., groceries and dry goods.
 Mayer, Jacob, carriage and plow manufacturer.
 Rauschenhack, G., proprietor *National Hotel*.
 Schnd, Phillip, boot and shoemaker.
WUERZ, CONRAD, stoves, tinware, and hardware. See page 74.

PEVELY.

Jeude, Wm., proprietor *Pevely Hotel* and general merchandise.
JAIDA & ENGELBACH, wagon manufacturers and blacksmiths. See page 76.
 McNutt, Dr. J. N., physician.
 Rankin, Chas. S., general merchandise.

SULPHUR SPRINGS.

Allen, D. J., resident (St. Louis, at *St. James Hotel*).
 Fritter, William, justice of the peace, and saloon and billiard hall.
 Funk, C. W., steam flour and grist mill.
 Green, M. W., postmaster and general merchandise.
 Ogal, John, proprietor *Sulphur Springs Hotel*.
 Stork, Frank, carpenter and house builder.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Brunot.....	25	18 miles northwest Greenville.
Clearwater.....	50	19 " northwest "
Coldwater.....	50	18 " north "
Gads Hill.....	24	20 " northwest " I. M. R. R.
Graveltown.....	25	20 " northeast "
Grangerville(Lounds)	25	15 " east " [St. Francis River
GREENVILLE.....	150	65 " southwest Cape Girardeau, co. seat, ou
Mill Springs.....	150	18 " west Greenville. I. M. R. R.
Patterson.....	160	10 " northwest "
Piedmont.....	600	18 " northwest " I. M. R. R.
Stephenson's Mill...	25	8 " south "
Williamsonville*....	100	12 " southwest "

*No Post-Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mondays in April and October.

County Court—Third Mondays in February, May, August, and November.

Probate Court—Third Mondays in February, May, August, and November.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Representative.....	Lee M. Pettit.....	Piedmont.	
Judges County Court.....	{	M. A. Taylor.....	"
		F. C. Neely.....	Patterson.
		P. C. Ivey.....	Lounds.
Circuit Clerk.....	E. P. Settle.....	Greenville.	
County Clerk.....	Schuyler Andrews.....	"	
Sheriff and Collector.....	Ben. Holmes.....	"	
Assessor.....	James Carson.....	Mill Spring.	
Treasurer.....	Alex McBryde.....	Greenville.	
Prosecuting Attorney.....	J. R. Sullivan.....	"	
Surveyor.....	A. Bisplinghoff.....	Piedmont.	
School Commissioner.....	S. H. Honeyman.....	Patterson.	
Coroner.....	Ben. Harrison.....	Piedmont.	

NEWSPAPER.

Times, S. B. Sproule, Publisher, Patterson.

MADISON COUNTY.

FREDERICKTOWN.

- Alberts & Bruce, carpenter and builder.
 Alford, L. H., real estate agent, notary public and compiler of abstracts.
 Allen, D., propr. Allen's Hotel (near the depot).
 Beggs, Mrs. E. H., notion store.
 Belken, Jasper, miller.
 Blanks, J. M., general merchandise.
CAHOON, B. B., attorney at law and collector.
 Cavillin, Chas., jeweler.
 Cohen, Philip, general merchandise.
 Day, E. H., agent Singer Sewing Machine Co.
DUNIFER, C. W., editor *Farmer and Miner* and attorney at law. See pages 78 and 80.
 Davie, Alex., boot and shoe manufacturer.
 Davie, George, barber and hairdresser.
 Fox, Jas. B., attorney at law.
 Gabriel, J. P., grocer.
 Gamma & Offer, brewers.
 Gillman, Mrs., hotel.
 Goff, William, physician and surgeon.
GOSNER, J. H., editor *Plain Dealer* and druggist.
GOSNER, DR. W. H., physician and surgeon. See page 80.
 Herzinger, F. C., boot and shoe manufacturer.
 Hill & Nall, general merchandise.
 Johnson, T. F., circuit clerk.
 Johnson, T. H., editor *Plain Dealer*.
 Jones, Henry, grocer.
 Kemper, B. L., wagon manufacturer.
 Lemastes & Donnell, grocers.
 Melbride, Dr., dentist.
 McFarland & Smith, wagon manufacturers.
 Monroe, Mathias, wagon manufacturer.
 Nalle, Wm. R., attorney at law.
 Newberry, Dr. F. R., physician.
 Nifong, Dr. William, physician.
OAKS & LEE, tanners and dealers in stoves, &c. See page 80.
 Oest, Frank, grocer.
PETERSON, D., notary public, land conveyancer and claim agent.
 Pierce, A. & W., general merchandise.
 Reding, Arnold, bakery and confectionery.
 Roussin, Teo., county clerk.
 Ruth, Andy, saloon.
SAWYER, DR. A. H., physician (at Mine la Motte.) See page 80.
 Schulte, Philip, boot and shoe maker.
 Schwanes, H. W., saddlery.
 Shultie, Hill & Co., bankers.
STEWART, JAMES W., propr. Madison House. See page 80.
VILLST, DR. L. J., physician. See page 80.
 Waller, John, blacksmith.

MARQUAND.

- Boyer, A., general merchandise.
 Belken, Jasper, wholesale flour and lumber merchant.
FARRER, MILES, general merchandise and agent Wheel S. M. Co. See page 132.
 Finger, B. F., blacksmith.
 Harvy, John, carpenter and builder.

LUTES, JACOB, general merchandise.

Warrens, A. W., blacksmith.

WHITENER & SONS, postmasters, general merchandise, and propr. flour Mills.

Whitener, Henry & Son, farmers.

MISSISSIPPI COUNTY.

CHARLESTON.

Andrews, O. W., stoves and tinware.

Bastian, Stephen, fashionable boots and shoes.

Black, D., bakery, groceries and cigars.

Blackston, H. H., 5 N. Main street; No. 1008, saloon.

BRIDWELL, Dr. J. H., 720 acres of land for sale. See page 80.

Clarkson & Brown, groceries and general merchandise.

COURTWAY, JOS., proprietor Whitecomb Hotel. See page 80.

Crenshaw, R. S., general merchandise.

Danforth, A. H. & Bro., general merchandise.

DYRE, F. M., attorney at law and editor *Courier*. See page 82.

Fleck & Baldwin, furniture and coffins.

Gill & Osborne, proprietors Palace saloon.

Golder & Parker, physicians and surgeons.

Harris & Rosenbaum, general merchandise.

HOLLAWAY, J. H., saddlery, harness and furs. See page 82.

KENRICK, G. W., general merchandise. See page 82.

Lutz, Ignatius, fashionable boots and shoes.

Moore & Hatcher, attorneys at law.

Ogilou, J. & Bro., general merchandise.

Patterson, Dr. T. L., physician and surgeon.

Renz, Joe, bakery, confectionary and restaurant.

Rowe, Dr. Jno. M., physician and surgeon.

Rosenstein, Sol. & Co., merchant tailors and dry goods.

Siegelman, J. A., general merchandise.

Simpson, A. E., general merchandise.

Taylor, M. F., attorney at law.

Vernon & James, drugs and general merchandise.

Waide, Robert, attorney at law.

Ward, Messer, attorney at law.

NEW MADRID COUNTY

NEW MADRID.

ALLEN & JONES, publishers *New Madrid Record*.

Anchell, Jacob, general merchandise, and dealer in hides, furs, &c.

Block, Louis, general merchandise.

Collins, A. J., saddlery and harness manufactory.

Farquhar, David, New Madrid and Sikeston mail and hack line.
HATCHER, R. A. & R. H., attorneys at law. See page 82.
 Hatcher, Dr. M. G., wholesale and retail drugs.
 Harris & Co., general merchandise.
 Hoehn, Peter, P.M., stoves, tinware, books, stationery, flour, &c.
 Houben, Fred., proprietor Houben Hotel.
 Latham, H. C., drugs and medicines.
 Levy, Samuel, general merchandise.
 Newton, John R., general merchandise.
RILEY, HARRY, attorney at law. See page 82.
 Sheehy, J. H., bakery and confectionary.
 Sleifel, It., general merchandise.
 Summers, J. R., general merchandise and pork packer.
 Tickell, M. J., commission and forwarding merchant and hotel.
 Waters, Sam. A., general family groceries.
 Waters, R. J., proprietor old drug store.

POINT PLEASANT.

Gold, Geo. L., general merchandise.
 Lindsay, M. A., groceries, &c.
MOTT, DAVIS & CO. general commission and forwarding merchants. See page 82.
 Plant & Sciale, general merchandise.
 Riley, Jas. J., stoves and tinware.
 Sears, R. O., boots and shoes.
 Wolf, W. H. & Son, proprietor Point Pleasant Hotel.
 Yount, Fred., groceries, &c.

PERRY COUNTY

ALTENBURG.

Bodenschats, E., general blacksmithing.
 Bodenschats, Frederick, wagon manufacturing.
BOEHNN, CHAS., dealer in furniture and cabinetmaker. See page 82.
 Buenger, Er. E., physician and surgeon.
LOTTE, GABRIELL, saloon, groceries and confectionary. See page 82.
 Muller, G. F., general merchandise.
 Schmidt, G. F., notary public and general merchandise.
 Schneider, Nicholas, tailor.
 Wachter, Goturid, general blacksmithing.

FROMNA.

LUDERS, AUG., general merchandise. See page 86.
WEINHOLD, H. & SON, steam grist and flour mill. See page 86.

LONGTOWN.

Abernathy, Judge J. H., farmer and county judge.
 Moore, J. V., farmer.
 Thierce, Carl, saloon and confectionary.
URBAN, EMANUEL, P.M., and dealer in general merchandise.

PERRYVILLE.

- Bay & Bro., general merchandise.
 Blechle & Hoos, proprietors Hoos Hotel.
 Blechle & Dewein, choice wines and liquors.
BOOTH, WM. H., proprietor *Perryville Union*. See page 88.
 Callier, Arsan, beer, liquors, candies and cigars.
 Callier, Delphen, livery and feed stable.
 Cashon, John B., hack line to Chester.
CHAVAUX, Capt. FRED., agent Weed Sewing Machine. See page 82.
 Crow, D. W., teacher.
 Crow & Killian, real estate and collecting agents.
 Doerr, John C., collector Perry county.
DOERR, A. & L., general merchandise. See page 86.
 Doerr, Wm., wagon manufacturer.
 End, Gabriel, fashionable boots and shoes.
 Faherty, Wm. P., general merchandise.
FORUM PRINTING CO. See page 86.
FURTH, WM. F., general merchandise. See page 86.
 Holtman, Wm., fine wines and cigars.
 Hose, Thomas.
 Johnson & Bennett, attorneys at law.
 Keefner, John, contractor and furniture dealer.
 Killian, Col. J. C., attorney at law.
 Klein, Fred., saddlery and harness manufacturer.
 Layton, Thomas, druggist.
LITSCH, WM. & CO., general merchandise. See page 86.
 Mann, Dr. C. A., physician and surgeon.
MCCAULEY, PIAS, proprietor Gem saloon. See page 86.
 Murphey, Dr. H. C., physician and druggist; office in drug store.
 Nabert, O. C., stoves and tinware.
 Noell, John, attorney at law.
 Rice, Jas. & Co., general merchandise.
 Robinson, Judge J. B., judge Circuit Court.
 Rud, Lucius P., dentist.
SANDERS, PETER, general blacksmithing. See page 84.
 Strobel, F. & Co., proprietors Koch's brewery.
 Tucker, Vincent, general family groceries.
WALTERS, FRANK, stoves and tinware. See page 84.
WEBER, CHAS. A., county clerk. See page 84.

WITTENBURG.

- Arensburg, Frederick, saloon and confectionary.
 Barley, J. A., stoves and tinware.
BIRNER, HERNY, general blacksmithing. See page 84.
 Estel, Wienhold & Co., steam flour mills.
 Lueders, Wm. A., general merchandise and commission merchant.
 Milster, C. D., dry goods and merchandise.
 Muller, Zacharias, general merchandise.

PHELPS COUNTY.

ROLLA.

Allen, Granville, circuit clerk.
 Bishop, E. M., farmer and speculator.
CLINE, HENRY, real estate and collecting agent. See page 84.
 Crandell, Mrs. A. M., propr. Crandell House.
 Dean, Henry, county clerk.
 Donoho, D., groceries and provisions.
 French, J. S., county clerk.
 Herbert, S., editor *Rolla Express*.
 Karr, Alonzo, groceries and provisions.
 Leiddy, Ulrich, editor *Rolla Express*.
 Parker, J. H., boot and shoe maker.
PERRY & CLARKE, attorneys at law. See page 81.
 Powell, W. J., editor *New Era*.
ROWE, SAMUEL B., druggist.
 Seay & Parker, attorneys at law.
 Tallman, W. B., real estate agent.
 Williams, Prof. C. P., curator school of mines.

REYNOLDS COUNTY.

CENTREVILLE.

BARNES, J. B., general merchandise. See page 88.
CARTY, J. S., real estate and tax-paying agent. See page 88.
CHANCE, N. J., attorney at law. See page 88.
COLEMAN, J. S., attorney at law. See page 112.
PARKS, G. W., attorney at law. See page 92.
SHRIVES, A. P., attorney at law and real estate agent. See page 88.
SMITH & MULLEN, editors *The Echo*. See page 88.
SUTTER, JOSIAH, school commissioner. See page 88.

SCOTT COUNTY.

COMMERCE.

Aller, E.——
 Anderson & McKnight, general merchandise and commission merchants.
 Arnold, Geo. W., notary public and real estate agent.
ARNOLD, MARSHAL, editor *Dispatch* (an excellent paper).
 Baumgartner, Fritz.,
 Coffman, J. R.,
 De Wint, Dr. F., physician and surgeon, drugs and medicines.

Heesserer, Nicholas, wines, liquors and cigars.
 Heesserer, Vincent, general merchandise.
 Henchan, Mrs. E., private boarding house.
 Hunter, William, attorney at law.
 Jones, S. R. & Co., proprs. Commerce Steam Flour Mills.
 Lynch, Dr. H. P., physician and surgeon.
 Wylie, Wm., county clerk.

KELSO.

Messmer, Chas. B., postmaster and general merchandise.

MORLEY.

Cheaney, D. H., general merchandise.
 Curd, B. S., postmaster, drugs, medicines, &c.
 Gooch, Wm. A., justice of the peace.
 Hill, E. B., city marshal and constable.
 Hoffman, D. L., editor *Morley Transcript*.
 Martin, L. C., general merchandise.
 WATKINS, JOHN C., attorney at law. See page 92.
 Wilson, Geo., propr. Olive Hotel.

SIKESTON.

Colley, W. A., propr. Star saloon.
 Davis, J. O., fancy groceries.
 Ebert, Chas., bakery, grocery and restaurant.
 Edwards, H. C., attorney, justice of the peace and collector.
 Friedenberg, A., general merchandise.
 Kendle & Bro., druggists.
 Plotz, H., boot and shoe maker.
 Pucket, W. C., propr. Hotel.
 Shumate, J. L., general merchandise.
 Smith & Applegate, general merchandise.
 Tucker, R. J., propr. hotel.

STE. GENEVIEVE COUNTY.

STE. GENEVIEVE.

BAUM, C., boot and shoe manufacturer. See page 92.
 BOVERIE, J. L., general merchandise. See page 92.
 CARSSOW, CHAS. F., M. D., editor *Ste. Genevieve Frisane*. See page 98.
 CARSSOW, CHAS. F., M. D., physician. See page 94.
 COOK, E., boot and shoe manufacturer. See page 94.
 FALK, JACOB, groceries and provisions. See page 94.
 HARRIS & JANIS, bankers. See page 94.
 HAUM & CO, merchant tailors. See page 94.
 HERTICH, Dr. C. S., physician. See page 94.
 HERZOG, LEO, boot and shoe manufacturer. See page 94.
 JACCARD, E. H., practical watchmaker. See page 94.
 KEMPE, Mrs. LOUISA, watches and jewelry. See page 96.
 LELIE & SON, saddlery. See page 96.
 LABROCHE, CHAS., stoves and tin ware. See page 96.
 MUELLER, KARL, stoves and tin ware. See page 96.
 MORIS, Mrs. S. A., fashionable dressmaker. See page 96.

ROZIER, C. C., attorney at law. See page 112.
REICH, MAX, stone quarry. See page 96.
ROZIER & JOKIKST, dry goods and groceries. See page 98.
ROBBINS & HEMMINGWAYS, attorneys at law. See page 96.
ROTLER, VALENTINE, city brewery. See page 98.
SMITH, S. HENRY, editor *Ste. Genevieve Fair Play*. See page 93.
SHAW, H. S., attorney at law. See page 98.
 Wilder, Mrs. Mary, grocery and notions.
VORST, JOSEPH, proprietor of the Southern Hotel. See page 98.

ST. MARY.

Bogy, Col. Joseph, 3,500 acres of land for sale.
BOGY & LAWBAUGH, P. M. and druggist. See page 100.
BOND & CISSELL, general merchandise. See page 100.
 Briener, Fred., cigar manufacturer.
 Callier, R. J., saloon.
 Cole, Wm. T., general blacksmithing,
DIFANI, B., saloon.
 Getz, J. H., carpenter and joiner.
GILBERT, JUDGE M. A., land for sale. See card on page 100.
 Hashinger, Joseph, boot and shoe manufacturer.
LANZ, M. A., general merchandise. See page 100.
 Lenz, A. W., saloon.
 Mathia, Joseph, wagon manufacturer.
ROUND, MARTIN, proprietor Anchor Hotel.
ROZIER, JULES, general merchandise. See page 100.
 Roseman, Dr. Henry, physician.
 Schaf, Louis, & Co., steam flour mill.
 Scipple, John, boot and shoe maker.
TOWNSEND, J. A., general merchandise. See page 100.
TLAPEK & SON, general merchandise. See page 100.
 Williams, J. W., stone cutter and mason.
 Wolf, John, boot and shoe manufacturer.

ST. FRANCOIS COUNTY.

BISMARCK.

Flemming, Nicholas, (near the Depot,) wine and liquor saloon.
 Gottz, G. J., barber, bleeding, cupping, leeching and tooth drawing.
 Gulliver, W. H., proprietor American House.
 Hitzeman, Charles, merchant tailor.
 Manter, C. T., & Co., P. M. and general merchandise.
 Schultz, Fred., wagon and plow manufacturer.
 Schock, Ben., & Co., line dealers and boot and shoe manufacturers.
 Wolf, E., stoves and tin ware.
 Zeidler, Wm., blacksmith and plow manufacturer.

DE LASSUS.

EISENBERG & BENSON, general merchandise and P. M. See card, page 102.
 Fromhold, A., proprietor De Lassus Hotel.
 Stone & Murphy, general merchandise.

FARMINGTON.

- Arrington, Rev. G. W., pastor M. E. Church South.
 Asbury, Sam. L., county surveyor and notary public.
 Boswell, Dr. R. F., dentist.
 Brady, J. J., attorney at law.
 Brady, J. W., county clerk.
 Bush, John F., attorney at law.
 Carleton, Henry, P. M. and general merchandise.
CARTER, JUDGE WM., attorney at law. See page 102.
 Carter, F. M., attorney at law.
CARROLL, JAS., undertaker, furniture dealer, and agt. Weed S. M. See pp. 32 & 102.
CAYCE, M. P., & SON, general merchandise. See page 102.
CLARDY, MARTIN L., attorney at law. See page 102.
 Clardy, Z., attorney at law.
CLINE, F. A., stoves and tin ware. See card, page 102.
DALTON & MARKS, general merchandise. See page 102.
 Dalton & Marks, private entertainment.
EDWARDS, P. B., groceries and confries, J. P., and prop. U. S. Hack-line. See p. 102.
 Eisenberg, George, saddlery and harness maker.
FUGATE, DR. R., oculist. See page 102.
 Fleming, Mrs. L. C., general merchandise and millinery.
GAY & ISENMAN, wagon manufacturers and blacksmithing. See page 104.
 Harland, Rev. G. W., pastor Presbyterian Church.
 Hennessey, Rev. Father, pastor Roman Catholic Church.
HUGHES & COOLEY, editors *New Era*. See page 104.
 Highley, R. R., livery and feed stable.
 Highley, John B., sheriff and collector.
 Johnson, Rev. J. W., pastor M. E. Church.
KARSCH, J. M., boot and shoe manufacturer. See page 104.
KASHER, JOSEPH E., hack line. See page 104.
LANG BROS., wagon manufacturers and blacksmiths. See page 104.
LORENZ, PHILIP, merchant tailor. See page 104.
LORENZ, WM., saloon and billiard hall. See page 104.
 Lloyd, Thomas, livery and feed stable.
 Leathers & Piers, general merchandise.
 McGoury, Miss Maggie, dressmaker.
 Meloy, D. J., general merchandise.
 Molton, Prof. J. T., Jr., principal Public School.
MONTAG, PETER, boot and shoe manufacturer. See page 106.
 McCormick, Gen. J. R., druggist and confectioner.
McMULLIN, THOS., prop. Hickory Grove Nursery. See page 106.
NEIDERT & SON, saddlery. See page 106.
 Oberbeck, Henry, saloon and billiard hall.
 Obermeyer, Rev. C. R., pastor Lutheran Church.
 Parkhurst, Dr. A., physician and druggist.
 Retornaz, A., photographer and painter.
ROBINS & HEMINGWAYS, attorneys at law. See page 96.
 Rudy, W. B., blacksmith and wagon manufacturer.
 Rudy, H. C., boarding house.
RUCKER, ALVIN, general merchandise and drugs. See page 96.
SCHMITT, ADAM, blacksmith and wagon maker. See page 106.
 Schramma, Henry, confectioner, groceries and bakery.
 Schmith, Peter, barber.
TAYLOR & CONWAY, attorneys at law. See page 106.
TETLEY, ROBERT, watchmaker and jewelry. See page 106.
 Tolman, Dr. W. L., physician.
TRAYLOR & CO., general groceries and provisions. See page 108.
WARE & RODEHAVER, publishers *Farmington Times*. See page 108.
WEBER, J. A. & SONS, general merchandise. See page 108.

Weber, K. W., U. S. collector.

WILSON, GEO. M., attorney at law. See page 108.

Williams, Thomas, general merchandise.

Williams, James R., "Weed" agent. See page 32.

SOCIETIES.

A. F. & A. M., Lodge No. 132, meetings on Friday evening of each week.

I. O. O. F., Lodge No. 48, meetings every Saturday evening at 7 o'clock.

I. O. O. F., Encampment No. 21, meets first and third Wednesdays, at 7 o'clock.

I. O. G. T., Lodge No. 299, meets every Monday evening, at 7 o'clock.

P. of G. Grange, No. 1126, meets every Saturday afternoon at 1.30 o'clock.

Fair Association—J. K. Harrison, President; L. Lang, Treasurer; S. S. Boyce, Secretary.

LIBERTYVILLE.

CLARDY & BLANKS, general merchandise and fancy stock. See page 108.

Cunningham, R. B., blacksmith and plow manufacturer.

Deguire, M., steam flour mill.

HARRIS, J. F. & J. K., dealers in fine stock. See page 108.

HUGHES, W. & CO., general merchandise. See page 108.

McFarland, E. N., proprietor Eureka House.

Sebastian, George, farmer.

Winn, Dr. T. A., physician.

White, J. J., proprietor Liberty Hotel and boot and shoe maker.

STODDARD COUNTY.

BLOOMFIELD.

Blair, J. H. & Co., druggists.

Bedford, H. H., attorney at law.

Boyd, J. E. & Co., general merchandise.

Brooke & Syker, steam flour, grist and saw mill.

Chapman, Stephen, merchant.

Crumb, Judge C. B., general merchandise.

CRUMB, GEO. H., editor *Stoddard County Messenger* and attorney at law. See p. 110.

CRUMB, D. S., real estate dealer. See page 108.

Cummins, O. F. & Co., general merchandise.

Drysdale, Thos. & Co., blacksmith and wagon manufacturer.

Fraker, R. M., attorney at law.

Hobbs, J. M. & Co., saloon, saw mill and cotton gin.

Houck, George, attorney at law and collector.

Jackson, Dr. Robert J., physician and surgeon.

Jones, E. A., boot and shoemaker.

Jones, Mrs. Sarah, proprietress best hotel.

Kenton, C. L., attorney at law.

Knox, Wm. P., farmer and speculator.

MENEELY BROS., agents Weed sewing machine. See page 32.

Miller, J. J., general merchandise.

Miller, J. A., blacksmith and wagon manufacturer.

Miller, Mrs. Henry, farmer.

Owen, Hon. R. P., circuit judge.

Phillips, H. N., attorney at law.

Pond, Wm. J., hardware store and groceries.

Renner, Wm. P., P. M., druggist and saddlery.

Richardson, Dr. J. S., physician and surgeon.
 Scott, Wm., blacksmith and wagon manufacturer.
 Slack, Dr. W. B., physician and surgeon.
 Tiedmann & Weber, abstracts of titles.
 Tyrrell, M. H., attorney at law.

DEXTER CITY.

Austin, R. W., jewelry and watches.
 Black, D., restaurant and bakery.
 Bohlcke, Henry, stoves, tinware, hardware, furniture, etc.
 Bracking & Son, general merchandise.
 Brown Bros., general merchandise and liquors.
 Cox, W. & Co., saloon.
 Cryts, David, saloon.
 Davis, Jesse, boot and shoemaker.
 Deasen, A., butcher.
 Dood, R. J., physician and surgeon.
 Farr, —, butcher.
 Heisler & Bro., furniture dealers.
 Heisler, John, saloon.
 Hill, Dr. A. D., physician and surgeon.
 Houck & Stokes, real estate agents.
 Jeffers, W. F., proprietor Jefferson House.
 Kyzer, Chitwood & Co., general merchandise.
 Liles, P. R., general merchandise.
 Mascovic & Brandt, general merchandise.
 McLain & Renner, general merchandise.
 McCollins, Jesse, saloon.
 McNEELY BROS., agents Weed sewing machine. See page 32.
 Metcalf, C. B., proprietor St. Charles Hotel.
 Miller, J. N., general merchandise.
 Montgomery, J. A., blacksmith.
 Moran, J. H., general merchandise.
 Pally, —, blacksmith, etc.
 Perry, W. P., proprietor Dexter Hotel.
 Perry, —, livery and feed stable.
 Riggins & Co., general merchandise.
 Siesel & Plant, dry goods and groceries.
 Slack, Q. C. & Co., druggists.
 STOKES, CHARLES E., editor *Enterprise*.
 THOMPSON, W. A., agent Singer sewing machine. See page 119.

LAKEVILLE.

Adkins, trader and speculator in stock.
 Beard, 'Squire D. W., justice peace and farmer.
 Buchmiller, Charles, steam grist and flour mill.
 Ford, J. R., druggist.
 Fronk, J. W., carpenter and builder.
 Jones, J. H., groceries and saloon.
 Jones, Perry, dealer in furniture and coffins.
 KAPPLER, JACOB, attorney at law and land agent.
 Lockhart, Henry, farmer.
 Lowery, John, groceries and drugs.
 McNEELY, COL. JAMES A., merchant and proprietor hotel.
 McNeely, George J., merchant.
 McNeely, A. G., farmer.
 McNeely, Prof. W. A., teacher.
 McNEELY, R. H., agent Weed sewing machine. See page 32.
 McNEELY, J. G., agent Weed sewing machine. See page 32.
 McCran, druggist.

NICHOLAS, W. D. & CO., general merchandise.
Owen, Dr. D. W., physician and surgeon.
Ruthland, Dr. B. H., physician and surgeon.
Savage, A. G., bee tamer and hiver. (See Cape Girardeau.)
Skelton, Dr. C. G. R., physician and surgeon.
Sparks, Jonathan, carpenter and builder.
Thompson, Dr., physician and surgeon.

PIKETON.

Henson & Hale, general merchandise.
Newcomer, John, justice peace, blacksmith and wagon manufacturer.
Proffer & Oaks, postmasters and general merchandise.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

CALEDONIA.

Carr, Dr. M., physician.
Carr, H. L. & Bro., general merchandise.
Carson & Headly, general merchandise.
HEADLY, REV. J. H., president Bellevue Collegiate Institute. See page 135.
McSpaden, S., P. M. and general merchandise.
Paterson & King, boot and shoe manufacturers.
White, Rev. E. H., pastor of the Cumberland Presbyterian Church.

IRONDALE.

Barron, F., general merchandise.
Bean, Justus, P. M. and general merchandise.
Jamison & Thompson, general merchandise.
Rush, Philip, wine saloon.
Shults, Wm., proprietor Irondale House.

POTOSI.

BLOCK, A. & CO., general merchandise. See page 110.
CASEY, S. P., feed and livery stable. See page 110.
Day, George, proprietor of — Hotel.
Davidson, Benj., blacksmith.
Harris, Frank, editor of the county paper.
Hays, Father Robert, pastor Roman Catholic Church.
HOLLAND, G. P., general merchandise. See page 110.
Harvey, T. V. L., pastor M. E. Church South.
LONG & BRIGG, general merchandise and dealer in lead. See page 112.
Mallory, C. H., tinner.
Munson, Rev. A., pastor Presbyterian Church.
Nedwileck, Jas. W., bakery and confectionary.
REYNOLDS & RELF, attorneys at law. See page 112.
RICHENBACH, H., general merchandise. See page 112.
Robinson, J. T., livery and feed stable.
Smith, E. B., county clerk.
Seymore, W. B., proprietor — Hotel.
Slais, W. J., saddlery.
Towe, Geo., meat market.
WARRING, R. P., druggist. See page 112.

WAYNE COUNTY

PIEDMONT.

- Bunyard, J. M., proprietor **Piedmont Hotel**.
COLMAN, J. S., attorney at law. See page 112.
 Criath, J. W., saloon and billiard hall.
Daniel, James M., teacher.
 Frasier, Mrs. Simon, private boarding house.
McSpaden & Blaine, general merchandise.
Medley, L. F., general merchandise
 Narr, G., boot and shoemaker.
 Pettit, Dr. L. M., physician and late representative.
Vincent & Buchler, postmasters and general merchandise and drugs.
 Young, J. H., proprietor hotel and saloon.

PATTERSON.

- NEELY, FRANK C.**, notary public and land agent. See page 110.

ARNSBURG, CAPE GIRARDEAU COUNTY.

(Omitted from Cape Girardeau Directory.)

- Moeller, C. F., carpenter and builder.
PETERSON, DR. C. A., physician and surgeon.
 Tacke, A., general merchandise.
 Tuschhoff, John, general merchandise.

SKETCH OF THE EARLY HISTORY OF ILLINOIS.

In the short space necessarily allotted us, we can only glance at a few of the more prominent events that marked the early history of Illinois. We would be glad, did time and space permit, to dwell at some length upon the history of the settlement of this great State. The subject, indeed, demands more than a passing notice. In population, fertility of soil, magnanimity of public spirit, in devotion to the cause of education, in attachment to the great principles of constitutional liberty, in the just administration of equal and impartial laws, and all that makes a people liberal, cultured and temperate, Illinois is inferior to no State in the Union.

She needs no eulogy. The heroic deeds of her early settlers, the magnificent achievements in no less arduous enterprises of her sons in modern times, the wisdom of her rulers, the eloquence of her gifted sons who have adorned the National Senate Chamber, the House of Representatives, her own State Legislature, the bench, the bar, the pulpit, the indomitable energy of the hardy sons of toil who have made her take the first rank as an agricultural country, the energy, foresight and enterprise of her commercial men, and colossal structures for public benefit, erected all over the State, too well attest her greatness. And though the task would be by no means unpleasing to dwell on, yet it would be unsuited to the humble labor we have undertaken in the compilation of this work.

The white men who first coming from Canada, explored partially this State, found certain Indians southwest of Lake Michigan who were commonly known by the name of "Illini," as Hennepin, one of the early explorers, tells us. Hence the country was called Illinois. Another derivation assigned is from the French "Isle au Noix," or "Island of Nuts," given by the French explorers, who were delighted with the exuberance of the soil, the abundance of grapes, nuts and wild fruit that grew in luxuriant profusion all over the State. This etymology, though we would fain accept it on account of its poetic associations, yet sober reason and a regard for historic truth forces us to admit the former derivation assigned as the true one.

Prominent among the great names associated with the early history of Illinois are those of Marquette, Joliet, La Salle and Hennepin; and a brief sketch of the labors of these explorers would seem to form a fitting introduction to this outline.

The first white men, if we exclude earlier accounts that rest only on tradition vague and uncertain, whose eyes fell upon the broad expanse of the mighty Mississippi were De Soto and his companions. They crossed the Mississippi near the place where now stands the city of Memphis, Tennessee. The date of this first discovery is established as 1541. The next, undoubtedly, were Marquette and Joliet, Frenchmen from Canada, who, in the year 1673, entered it at the mouth of the Wisconsin. The principal motives actuating European discoverers in imperiling their lives in the wilds and fastnesses of this then unknown continent, where savage beasts and more savage Indians roamed in the wild freedom of nature, were a desire for spreading the knowledge of the Christian faith, and the hope of rapidly acquiring immense fortunes by trading with the savages utterly unacquainted with the intrinsic value of the commodities they bartered for such baubles as the European traders knew would captivate their rude tastes.

Marquette, who belonged to the Jesuit order, conceived, in furtherance of the spread of the Catholic religion, the design of exploring the Mississippi. He communicated his desire to M. Talon, then Intendant of Canada. The Governor was brought finally to lend his countenance and assistance to the enterprise, and associated with the irrepid missionary, M. Joliet, a merchant of Quebec. Of Marquette's early history little is known. He was a Frenchman. He joined the religious order alluded to and with all the sanguine temperament of a Frenchman thrust himself into the wild field of missionary labor the North American continent then afforded. In the year 1669 we find him laboring among the Indians west of what is now known as Green Bay, or, as it was called by the French, "*La Baie du Puants*," preparing himself for his long-cherished enterprise and studying the language and character of the Indians. Among them he found an Indian whom he induced to accompany him to act as interpreter. On the 13th of May, 1673, he and Joliet left Mackinaw for Green Bay.

With two canoes and five men, Marquette and Joliet left Green Bay on the 10th of June following for his unexplored voyage westward. From their Indian companions the hardy pioneers received but small comfort and encouragement. They told Marquette terrible stories of the monsters of the great river that would swallow them all up. The "*Maneto*," they said, devoured all passengers. He was not, however, to be turned aside from his purpose by these idle stories. They soon passed over the portage between Fox River and the Wisconsin. On the 17th of June, 1673, the waters of the Mississippi flashed in the morning sunlight upon their gladdened eyes. They floated rapidly down, the swift current carrying them on. They passed the mouth of the Missouri, "the most beautiful confluence of rivers in the world," as Marquette's journal describes it; then past Grand Tower, and on to the confluence of the Mississippi and Ohio, which latter river they mistook for the Wabash. After a short delay they floated down the river to the country occupied by the Arkansas Indians, where they narrowly escaped destruction. On July 17th, 1673, they resolved to ascend the stream and entered the Illinois River, and finally entered Lake Michigan at the site of the present city of Chicago. They reached Green Bay in the following September, without the loss of a single man. Truly a wonderful voyage.

up and down the Mississippi River nearly two thousand miles and across Lake Michigan in two frail boats!

Of the part of Illinois traversed, Marquette writes: "No where did we see such grounds, meadows, woods, staggs, buffaloes, deer, wild-cats, bustards, swans, ducks, paroquettes, and even beavers, as on the Illinois River."

On their return to Green Bay the two fearless companions separated, Marquette returning to the former field of missionary labor, and Joliet departed for Canada, on which journey he met with many mishaps; once by the upsetting of his canoe he lost all his valuable papers and narrowly escaped with his life.

The glowing pictures of what they had seen, painted by Marquette and Joliet on their return to Canada, excited the spirit of adventure to fever heat. The contagion was even carried across the ocean and excited the French people almost to national intoxication. Robert De La Salle caught the infection. He was a native of the old historic town of Ronen, in Normandy. He was a man of good family and possessed a liberal education. After he had, by some means not uncommon to young Frenchmen, lost his patrimony, he attached himself to the Jesuits. He was a man of indomitable courage, restless ambition, and great moral and physical strength. To will with such a character was to act; accordingly we find him in Canada in 1670. Like other ardent dreamers of this time, he thought that a direct route to China lay through the American continent. He supposed that there was a river somewhere which, if ascended, would lead to a northwest passage to the Pacific Ocean. The delusion is not yet exploded, and many valuable lives and much treasure have been lost in pursuing this *ignis fatuus*. He infected Frontenac, Governor of Canada, with his enthusiasm, and insisted even upon the necessity of France establishing a cordon of forts from Canada to the Gulf of Mexico! The Governor warmly embraced his schemes and sent him to France to submit his plans to the government. He reached France; Colvat, the King's Prime Minister, approved the scheme. La Salle was created a Chevalier with the Seigniorship of Fort Frontenac. He returned to France after a short time, was received with favor, and invested with additional powers. With him sailed from Rochelle, Tonteni, an Italian, as his lieutenant, and thirty men. On his return he labored in rebuilding Fort Frontenac, now Kingston, in Upper Canada. Marquette meanwhile, the brave and pious pioneer, a name ever dear in the history of Illinois, returned to Illinois, and died peaceably by the shore of Lake Michigan on the 18th of May, 1675.

Hennepin joined La Salle at Frontenac, October, 1678. Hennepin was a Jesuit, but quite a different character from Marquette. He was ambitious, vain, and given to the wildest exaggeration in everything regarding himself. Hennepin and La Salle sailed in November, 1678, from Fort Frontenac, and after four weeks' tossing on Lake Ontario, landed near the Niagara River, where they disembarked and wintered.

In 1683, La Salle returned to France, and having disabused the mind of the King of false impressions created by his enemies, he once more set sail from Rochelle, with four vessels, for the mouth of the Mississippi. De Beaujean was commander of the fleet; La Salle and he had

many bitter quarrels. The fleet encountered storms in the Gulf of Mexico, and destroyed one of her ships, in which were unfortunately stored the provisions, implements and other necessary articles, all of which were lost. De Beaujeu, thinking he had discharged his duty, landed La Salle and his companions some eight hundred miles west of the mouth of the Mississippi. Here trouble grew thick around the brave adventurers. For two years he hunted for the river that was to open the northwest passage. He finally started with sixteen men for Illinois, which he was fated never to reach, being shot by a ruffian of his own company named Delault, on the 20th day of March, 1687.

After the death of La Salle, Illinois began to settle considerably in population, principally colonized by French Canadians.

The history of Illinois for the next hundred years presents little but attempts at French colonization, intestine quarrels, the wrangling of successive and rival governors, and Indian massacres; and though the narrative of these events might not be without interest, we can find no place for them in a brief sketch like the present.

The French settlements in Illinois had reached their greatest prosperity at the close of the war between the English and French, in 1763.

In 1765, Illinois was taken possession by the English, Captain Sterling, of the Royal Highlanders, taking command of Fort Chartres, relieving M. Ste. Ange De Belle Rive, the last French Governor of Illinois. The population of the entire State did not exceed three thousand at the time of its cession.

During the first year of the revolutionary struggle, Illinois suffered little from the contending parties.

The most notable event, perhaps, in her history was the capture of the whole territory of Illinois from the English and her Indian allies by the Federal forces under Colonel George Rogers Clark, a Virginia soldier, of dauntless bravery and great military genius. The event is, perhaps, without a parallel in the War of Independence. For this splendid conquest Colonel Clark and his brave companions received the thanks of the House of Delegates, November 23, 1771, E. Randolph being Chairman.

In 1802, the territory of Indiana was formed, and Illinois constituted a portion of it. On the 23d of February, 1809, the territory of Illinois was organized. The boundaries of the territory were the same as those of the State at present, except they extended northward as far as the limits of the United States. Ninian Edwards was appointed governor, Nathaniel Pope, secretary, Jesse B. Thomas, William Sprigg and Alexander Stuart, judges.

Thus far we have traced the outlines of the State of Illinois, from its first discovery to the formation of a territorial government under the Union. The growth of this State has been truly marvellous; but not less than her great resources justify. She possesses within her own borders all the elements of greatness. She has limitless fields of coal and mineral deposits in almost inexhaustible quantities. She has a soil for the production of corn and other cereals as rich as any on the continent, watered by mighty rivers and skirted by the greatest fresh water lake in the world, and has every facility for the transportation of her productions to the great foreign and

domestic marts. She has, in addition, a system of railroad communication, extending from Boston to California, and from Chicago to New Orleans, with hundreds of different ramifications running in as many different directions; but above all, she has a population, active, energetic, alive to the wants and necessities of the age, swift in the pursuit of gain, but equally generous to succor the needy. She has a liberal heart ever throbbing with a warm life blood, and every pulse beating in harmony with the highest hopes and destinies of humanity. Is it any wonder that the great State of Illinois should occupy the peerless position she does among the glorious galaxy of sister stars that form the United States of America?

ALEXANDER COUNTY

Was organized in 1819, and named in honor of Dr. Wm. Alexander, a gentleman of considerable note. It contains 212 square miles, and is the extreme southern county of Illinois. It is bounded on the north by Union and Pulaski Counties, on the east by Pulaski County and the Ohio River; on the south by the confluence of the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers; and on the west by the Mississippi River. Its population in 1870 was 10,564; but it now has a population of about 20,000.

Cairo is its principal city, and is situated on the tongue of land that laps the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers. From its commanding situation, Cairo is destined to be a city of considerable importance as a business centre. It has for a number of years been rapidly improving. It now has a population of about 11,000, which is more than that of the entire county in 1870.

ITS RAILROAD FACILITIES are good, having the Illinois Central Railroad running north, the Cairo and Vincennes Railroad, and, south of the Mississippi, the Cairo and Fulton and the Iron Mountain; together with its advantages of the Ohio and Mississippi Rivers. No city in the West has a better commercial situation.

ITS SOIL.—The soil of Alexander County is very fertile, being bottom land, and is one of the best corn-growing counties in the State.

This portion of the State received the title of "Egypt" in the year 1832, as no corn was raised north of latitude 38°, owing to the backward spring and early frost; but the crops of Southern Illinois were abundant. Col. A. D. Duff, of Carbondale, Illinois, states that he has seen one hundred wagons pass his door at one time, going for corn. On their return with the precious grain, they would say they had been "down into 'Egypt' for corn." The soil is principally alluvial, and some portions overflow.

THE PRODUCTS of this county are corn, potatoes, hay, vegetables of most all kinds, and wheat is grown to some extent. Fruits of various kinds do well.

THE MINERALS of this county are not very extensive. Some minerals are said to exist in the northern part of the county, but not in paying quantities.

THE COUNTY is well timbered with almost every variety of timber, including oak, hickory, pecan, walnut, sycamore, poplar, etc.

ITS EDUCATIONAL ADVANTAGES are good. Public schools are established in all parts of the county.

We are indebted to the publishers of the *Cairo Bulletin and Gazette* for favors shown us while preparing the information for this county.

The following are the cities, towns and post-offices of this county, showing situation, population, etc.

JNO. H. OBERLY, President.

E. A. BURNETT, Secretary.

PROPRIETORS

“Cairo Bulletin,”

ISSUED DAILY & WEEKLY, AT
CAIRO, ILLS.

In Style and Prices of Printing and Binding we can compete with any House in the Country.

The only Steam Printing Office in Southern Illinois.

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“The Cairo Gazette,”

M. B. HARRELL, Editor and Proprietor,
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A Democratic Newspaper, specially devoted to the local interests of Cairo and Southern Illinois: Has a large circulation in Southern Illinois, Southeast Missouri and Western Kentucky, and furnishes, therefore, an excellent medium for advertisers who would address the people of those sections. Advertising rates lower than those of any other paper ever published in Cairo. Subscription price, \$2.00 per annum.

T. B. ELLIS,
COMMERCIAL AVENUE, Corner Sixth Street,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
Arlington House.

This well-known and conveniently situated house offers advantages to travelers and commercial men.

TERMS REASONABLE.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
CAIRO	11,000	Co. seat, I. C., C. & V., Ohio & Miss. Rivers.
Clear Creek Post-office..	150	35 miles northwest Cairo, on Miss. River.
East Cape Girardeau...	200	34 " " " " " "
Goose Island.....	90	16 " " " " " "
Hulen's Post-office.....	20	21 " " " " " "
Santa Fe.....	100	20 " " " " " "
Thebes.....	260	25 " " " inland.
Toledo.....	150	25 " " north
Unity.....	200	15 " " " "
Warrenton*.....	30	35 " " northwest

* No Post Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Monday in January, third Monday in May, and first Monday in September.

County Court—Third Mondays in each month, except March, July and November, which convene on second Mondays.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	Jesse Ware.....	Jonesboro.
State Representative....	Claiborne Winston....	Grand Chain, Pulaski Co.
Judge Circuit Court.....	D. J. Baker.....	Cairo.
Judge County Court.....	Fredolin Bross.....	" "
County Commissioners	{ James L. Sanders.....	East Cape Girardeau.
	{ Thomas Wilson.....	Cairo.
	{ George Fisher.....	" "
County Clerk.....	Jacob G. Lynch.....	" "
Circuit Clerk.....	Reuben S. Yocum.....	" "
Sheriff and Collector....	Alexander H. Irvin....	" "
Assessor and Treasurer..	Charles Cunningham....	" "
Prosecuting Attorney...	William C. Mulkey.....	" "
Surveyor.....	John P. Hely.....	" "
School Commissioner...	Mrs. Phoebe A. Taylor...	" "
Coroner.....	John H. Gossman.....	" "

NEWSPAPERS.

Names of Newspapers.	Published by	Address.
Cairo Gazette.....	Moses B. Harrell.....	Cairo.
Cairo Bulletin.....	John H. Oberly & Co.....	" "
Cairo Sun.....	D. L. Davis.....	" "
Cairo Sun and Commercial.....	I. L. Davis.....	" "

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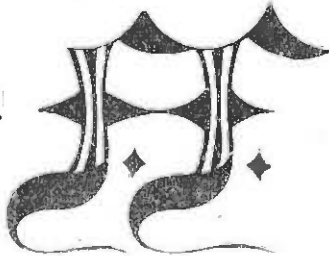
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B. H. HARTMANN, Agent.

M. VAN WINKLE.

O. G. VAN WINKLE, Business Manager.

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☞ Sole manufacturers of the "Granger Wagon." Special terms to Grangers.

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CLINTON COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Madison and Bond Counties, on the east by Marion, on the south by Washington, and on the west by St. Clair County. It embraces both prairie and timbered land, is well watered, and its soil is adapted to the growth of almost every variety of fruits and grain. The population, in 1870, was 16,284; at the present time it is about 20,000.

The county is well developed. Its inhabitants are principally German, of a very thrifty class. Its agricultural productions are wheat, corn, oats, rye, barley, potatoes, castor and navy beans, tobacco, and large and small fruits. Its mineral resources are coal, salt, lime, and sandstone. The remains of works of some of the precious metals were found in this county several years ago. The coal in this county is of a bituminous quality, and is found at from 150 to 450 feet deep in different stratas. There is one shaft in successful operation 325 feet deep.

The educational facilities are excellent. There are about 70 public schools in the county, 25 churches and 3 newspapers. Of its railroads, the Ohio and Mississippi Railroad passes through the centre of county from east to west, and the Illinois Central touches on the southeast corner of the county. There is another road in projection, running parallel with the O. & M., 10 miles south.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES:

Name.	Population.		Location.
Aviston.....	300	14 miles west	Carlyle, O. & M. R. R.
Baden.....	120	22 " w. by s. west	" inland.
Breese.....	550	10 " west	" O. & M. R. R.
CARLYLE.....	2000	county seat,	" "
Clement.....	400	4 " east	" "
Damionsville....	100	19 " southwest	" inland.
Germantown....	450	11 " southwest	" "
Jamestown.....	120	18 " west	" "
Keysport.....	35	10 " north	" "
New Memphis....	150	25 " southwest	" "
Trenton.....	1200	18 " west	" O. & M. R. R.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Second or third Mondays in May and November.

County Court—Third Mondays in August and February.

Probate Court—Third Mondays in each month.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	George Gundlach.....	Carlyle.
Judge Circuit Court....	Amos Watts.....	Nashville.
Judge Probate Court...A. H. White.....		Carlyle.

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anteed in all cases.

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G. H. LOFLAND,

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And dealer in Bridles, Halters, Collars,
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patch.

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GOLD OR RUBBER.

Special attention paid to the preserva-
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Teeth extracted without pain by the
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Persons wishing operations performed
at their homes will be promptly attended
to.

COUNTY OFFICERS, CLINTON COUNTY, *continued.*

Judge County Court....	A. H. White.....	Carlyle.
Circuit Clerk.....	H. A. Niehoff.....	"
Sheriff.....	Charles Hoeger.....	"
Collector.....	John T. Scott.....	"
Assessor.....	Township organization.	
Treasurer.....	John T. Scott.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney...	Darius Kingsbury.....	"
Surveyor.....	A. H. Johnson.....	Trenton.
School Commissioner....	Phillip Bottler.....	Carlyle.
Coroner.....	D. C. Heely.....	Trenton.

NEWSPAPERS.

Constitution and Union, Doying, Case & Schuster, Carlyle.
Pioneer, Doying, Case & Schuster, Carlyle.
Union Banner, James W. Peterson, Carlyle.

JACKSON COUNTY.

Originally this was a part of Randolph County. It was organized in 1816, and is bounded on the north by Perry and Randolph Counties, on the east by Franklin and Williamson Counties, on the south by Union County, and on the west by the Mississippi River. Population, in 1870, 19,634; at present, 22,000. It is very well settled. The inhabitants are industrious, thrifty, and energetic citizens. The moral, educational, and religious tone of the people is improving. The inhabitants are mostly of the English "persuasion." The lands are variable but generally rich. Water-power for country mills is excellent. There are several lakes in the western part of the county. The climate is conducive to health; the winters generally mild.

RAILROADS.—It has four. The Illinois Central Railroad, through the eastern part of the county, north and south; the G. T. & C. R. R. from west to east, through the central part of the county; the Cairo and St. Louis narrow gauge runs through the western part of the county from north to south; and the C. & S. runs eastwardly from Carbondale, in the eastern part of the county.

It has two large and extensive iron furnaces at Grand Tower, and it also has numerous coal mines, and many fine flour mills. Red and white sandstones are found, and of an extra quality. Marble is found 10 miles south of Murphysboro, and salt springs three miles west of Murphysboro. Wheat and corn are the principal products and are raised in abundance; oats, barley, hemp, and flax are raised extensively, and of timothy and clover fine crops are grown. Several vineyards are in the south part of the county. All small fruits are raised in abundance.

DOYING, CASE & SCHUSTER,

CARLYLE, ILLS.,

Steam Book and Job Printers,

Binders and Blank Book Manufacturers.

Publishers of the "CONSTITUTION AND UNION" (English), and the "CLINTON COUNTY PIONEER" (German), Newspapers. Subscription, English paper, \$1.50 per annum; German paper, \$2.00 per annum.

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J. W. PETERSON, Publisher and Proprietor,

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Carlyle, Clinton Co., Ills.

It has 80 or 90 public schools, and at least 30 churches. The Southern Illinois Normal School, situated at Carbondale, is an honor and credit to the people who built it. Prof. Allyn is the principal, and under his guidance it is progressing finely.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location.
Carbondale.....	2500	8 miles east Murphysboro, I. C. R. R.
MURPHYSBORO ..	2300	county seat. Cairo and St. Louis Railroad.
Makanda.....	250	12 miles southeast Murphysboro, I. C. R. R.
Ava.....	150	22 " northwest " C. & St. L. R. R.
DeSoto.....	300	9 " northeast " I. C. R. R.
Elkville.....	150	18 " north e. by n. " "
Grand Tower....	700	19 " southwest " G.T.M.M. & T.R.R.
Campbell's Hill..	50	25 " northwest " C. & St. L. R. R.
Pomona.....	50	7 " south " "
Dry Hill.....	50	16 " northwest " "
Fountain Bluff..	30	14 " southwest " G. T. & C. R. R.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Fourth Monday of March, and third Mondays in June and September.

County Court—Second Mondays in January, May, and November.

Probate Court—Third Mondays of each month, except January, May and November.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	Jesse Ware.....	Jonesboro.
State Representative....	F. E. Albright.....	Murphysboro.
Judge Circuit Court....	Monroe C. Crawford.....	Jonesboro.
Judge Co. & Probate C'ts.	Chas. H. Layman.....	Murphysboro.
Circuit Clerk.....	Robt. W. Hamilton.....	"
County Clerk.....	Ben Johnson.....	"
Sheriff and Collector....	John B. Kimball.....	"
Assessor and Treasurer.	Gill J. Burr.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney...	A. R. Pugh.....	"
Surveyor.....	E. Newsome.....	Carbondale.
School Commissioner...	L. H. Redd.....	De Soto.
Coroner.....	Aug. Kramer.....	Murphysboro.

NEWSPAPERS.

Grand Tower *Item*, Jas. P. Stockton, Grand Tower.

Murphysboro *Independent*, Dishon & Grear, Murphysboro.

Jackson County *Era*, Robarts and Evans, Murphysboro.

The Observer, Andrew Luce, Carbondale.

Southern Illinoisian, H. M. Akin & Co., Carbondale.

Young American, Ben Newsome, Jr., Carbondale.

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"Southern Illinoisan,"

PUBLISHED BY
H. M. AKIN & CO.,
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The SOUTHERN ILLINOISAN will be true to its principles, and will aim at the highest excellence in every department, and in this era of progressive journalism will aspire to position among the best.

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CARBONDALE, ILLS.,
CHOICEST QUALITY OF WINTER WHEAT

FAMILY FLOUR.

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Edited and Published by

ANDREW LUCE,

Carbondale, Ills.

Published Every Saturday.

Subscription, \$2.00 Per Annum.

The OBSERVER is Republican in politics, yet free to advocate every true reform, and honestly devoted to the interests of the people, whether farmers, mechanics, traders, manufacturers or laborers; belonging to no religious denomination, yet nothing opposed to religion, or offensive to purity, will ever be permitted in its columns, or in its advertisements.

The OBSERVER Job Office has the deserved reputation of being the best furnished, for all descriptions of work, between St. Louis and Cairo. Advertisements and job work solicited.

JOHNSON COUNTY

Was organized on the 16th of April, 1812. This action took place while the State was under second-grade territorial supervision. It then was much larger in size, but time has stricken it until it stands much less than the original county. It is in the midst of "Egypt." It is well watered and timbered, with all varieties of hard and soft wood. The soil is very fertile, partly alluvial, producing large crops of corn; also wheat, barley, hay, potatoes, vegetables and fruits.

The Cairo and Vincennes Railroad passes through the southern portion of the county in a northeasterly direction.

The population of the county, in 1870, was 11,248. At present it is perhaps over 12,000.

The public school system is successfully conducted. There are but few private schools in the county.

Vienna, the county seat, is pleasantly located on rolling ground; has a population of over 600. It has a very substantial and commodious brick court-house, which is an ornament to the town. Two papers are published in Vienna—the *Johnson County Journal* and the *Johnson County Yeoman*—both interesting county papers, and have a good circulation.

See map for boundary lines.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location, from county seat.	
Belknap.....	100	8 miles southwest,	on C. & V. R. R.
Bender.....	30	3½ "	" "
Forman.....	300	7 "	" "
Goreville.....	80	9 "	northwest " V. & Marion R. R.
Grantsburg.....	50	7 "	east " V. & Metropolis R. R.
New Burnside.....	300	15 "	northeast " C. & V. R. R.
Reynoldsburg.....	50	9 "	" " Old Shawneetown R.
Sanborn.....	75	8 "	" " C. & V. R. R.
Tunnel Hill.....	75	8 "	" "
VIENNA.....	600	County seat	" "

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mondays of May and December.

County Court—Second Mondays of March and September.

Probate Court—Third Mondays in each month.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator.....	Samuel M. Glassford.....	Vienna.
Judge Circuit Court.....	D. J. Baker.....	Cairo.
Judge Probate Court.....	A. J. Kuykendall.....	Vienna.
Judge County Court.....	A. J. Kuykendall.....	" "

"The Young American,"

BEN NEWSOME, Jr., Editor and Proprietor,
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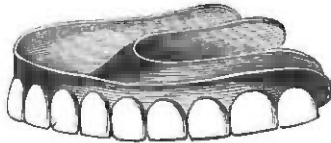
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Dealer in

Staple & Fancy Groceries

Keeps on hand Flour, Meal, Sides and Hams, Queensware and Glassware, Molasses and Syrups, Cider and Vinegar, Tea and Coffee, Candies and Sugars, etc.

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All calls in city or country promptly attended to.

Special attention given to diseases of women and children.

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RICHART & ROBINSON,

CARBONDALE, ILLS.,

MANUFACTURERS OF

CHOICE FLOUR.

Orders from Dealers promptly attended to.

COUNTY OFFICERS, JOHNSON COUNTY, *continued.*

Circuit Clerk.....	John S. Crum.....	Vienna.
County Clerk.....	W. W. Boyt.....	"
Sheriff.....	J. H. Carter.....	"
Collector.....	W. B. Pearce.....	"
Assessor.....	O. T. Wright.....	"
Treasurer.....	W. B. Pearce.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney.....	Charles N. Dameron.....	"
Surveyor.....	C. W. McCoy.....	Reynoldsburg.
School Commissioner.....	T. G. Farris, Jr.....	Vienna.
Coroner.....	W. H. Nipper.....	Sanborn.

NEWSPAPERS.

<i>Johnson County Journal</i>	J. J. Penny & A. J. Alden.....	Vienna.
<i>Johnson County Yeoman</i>	W. F. Schuckers.....	"

PERRY COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Washington County, on the east by Jefferson, on the south by Jackson, and on the west by Raudolph. This county was organized in 1827. John R. Hutchings, H. B. Jones, and others of the first settlers, located the county seat at Pinckneyville, by direction of a mass meeting composed of the whole adult population of the county.

The population, in 1870, was 13,723; is now about 17,000, and rapidly increasing. The public school system is well established in the county. There are four railroads in the county, embracing the following: The I. C. R. R., the I. M. C. & E. R. R., the Cairo "Short Line," and the C. & St. L. "Narrow Gauge" R. R.

Salt is manufactured at St. John by Halliday & Co. It is one of the richest in coal deposits of all the counties in the State. There are now a number of mines in operation. Wheat is the chief agricultural production. Other grains and fruits do well. The principal stream of water is the Big Beaucoup Creek, which divides the county nearly in the centre, flowing from north to south. A considerable portion of the county is fine prairie lands; other parts are well timbered.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location, from county seat.
Beaucoup Mines.....	300	1½ miles northwest on Cairo Short Line.
Cutler.....	150	12 " southwest I. M. on Chester & East'n.
Denmark.....	100	12 " s. southwest, inland.
Diamond Town*.....	150	8 " east (4 miles north of Du Quoin) on I. C. R. R.

ALLEN D. NORMAN,
ATTORNEY AT LAW.

Special and prompt attention given to
collection of claims.

REAL ESTATE BOUGHT AND SOLD.

Real Estate Actions a specialty.

PLANTERS' HOUSE,

MRS. M. L. WATSON,

CARBONDALE, - ILLS.

Best board and excellent accommoda-
tions. Will call parties in time for all
trains. Convenient to Depot and in cen-
tre of business portion of city.

TERMS MODERATE.

☛ Try the Planters.?

TREMONT HOUSE
AND
SALOON,

Opposite the R. R. Depot and near the
Boat Landing,

GRAND TOWER, - ILLS.

Open day and night for the accommoda-
tion of travelers.

FRANK BARONOWSKY, Propr.

☛ Has a fine billiard table.

A. C. BRYDEN & CO.,
Dealers in

Dry Goods, Groceries,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
HATS AND CAPS,

Queensware, Wood and Willow-ware

FURNITURE, &c., &c.
UPPER GRAND TOWER, ILLS.

G'sell's Hotel,

Beer, Wine,

AND

BILLIARD HALL.

A. G'SELL, Propr.,

Front St., Grand Tower, Ill.

IGNATZ KATZMAREK,

GENTS'

Furnishing Goods,

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MERCHANT TAILORING.

Repairing neatly done.

FRONT ST., GRAND TOWER, ILLS.

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Machine Findings Supplied.

DEALER IN

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Stationery and Notions,

Home and Foreign Periodicals.

Front St., GRAND TOWER, ILLS.

GRAND TOWER SALOON

FRONT STREET.

AUGUST LIENERT, Propr.

The best brands of Whiskies, Wines
and Liquors constantly on hand. Also
fresh St. Louis Beer.

Different brands of best cigars.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES. *continued.*

Name.	Population.	Location from county seat.
Du Quoin.....	3,000	10 miles southeast, at term. Cairo Short Line.
Old Du Quoin*.....	100	14 " " (4 miles north of Du Quoin.)
PINCKNEYVILLE.....	1,200	30 miles from Chester, 61 from St. Louis. junction of I. M., C. & E. R. R. and Cairo Short Line.
St. Johns.....	300	1½ miles north of Du Quoin on I. C. R. R.
Swauwick.....	150	12 " northwest of Pinckneyville on Cairo Short Line.
Tamaroa.....	1,000	9 " northeast of Pinckneyville on I. C. R. R., and terminus of I. M., Chester & Eastern R. R.

*No Post-office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

- Circuit Court—Eighth Monday after first Mondays of March and September.
- County Court—First Mondays of March, June, September and December, and second Monday of July.
- Common Pleas—Second Mondays of January, June and November.
- Probate Court—Third Mondays of every month, except January, June and November.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

- State Senator.....William K. Murphy.....Pinckneyville.
- State Representative...None residing in county. (See Randolph & Monroe.)
- Judge Circuit Court...Amos Watts.....Nashville, Washington Co.
- Judge Probate Court...William Elstun.....Du Quoin.
- Judges County Court. { John Baird, Chm'n.....Pinckneyville.
Charles Gumalley....."
E. Onstott.....Du Quoin.
- Circuit Clerk.....Charles H. Roe.....Pinckneyville.
- County Clerk.....Walter S. D. Smith...."
- Sheriff.....Leonard T. Ross....."
- Collector.....Leonard T. Ross....."
- Assessor.....John Patterson.....Cutler.
- Treasurer.....John Patterson....."
- Prosecuting Attorney..D. W. Fountain.....Pinckneyville.
- Surveyor.....John V. Tyler....."
- School Commissioner..John B. Ward.....Du Quoin.
- Coroner.....William G. Gordon.....Pinckneyville.

NEWSPAPERS.

- Du Quoin Tribune.....Beem & Richards.....Du Quoin.
- Pinckneyville Independent.....John A. Wall.....Pinckneyville.
- Tamaroa Watchman.....A. V. Willoughby.....Tamaroa.

"MURPHYSBORO INDEPENDENT,"

DISHON & GREAR, Editors and Proprietors.

LOCUST STREET,

\$2.00 per annum,

MURPHYSBORO, ILL.

"The Grand Tower Item,"

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JAS. P. STOCKTON.

M. F. SWORTZCOPE, EDITOR.

Grand Tower, Ills.



A Weekly Paper devoted to Home interests; neutral in Politics.

TERMS, \$2.00 per year, in advance.

~~Special Rates to Clubs.~~

A. C. BRYDEN & CO.,

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Queensware, Wood and Willow Ware.

Furniture, &c., &c.,

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M. F. SWORTZCOPE,

"ITEM" OFFICE,

Real Estate and Collection Agent,

Deputy Co. Surveyor,

City Engineer,

Public Administrator,

and Notary Public.

All business entrusted to my care will be promptly attended to.

F. B. SCHULZ, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,

AND ACCOUCHEUR,

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Calls, either night or day, receive prompt attention.

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LINDSEY & THOMAS,

Manufacturers of Black Walnut, Oak, Ash, Gum, and all kinds of best

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Hickory Wagon Axles, Wheel Arms, and Bucket Planks,

SOUTH FRONT STREET,

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We exchange lumber of any kind for good saw logs. Would call especial attention to our Maple stock. Prices suitable to the times, Cheap for Cash.

MONROE COUNTY

Is situated in the bend of the Mississippi River, south of St. Louis, and has 360 square miles; is bounded on the north by St. Clair County; east by St. Clair and Randolph; also on the south by Randolph County; on the west by the Mississippi River.

About one-half of the entire county is woodland, the southeastern part is prairie, and the balance is broken.

The principal qualities of timber are white, black, post, scarlet, barren pine, water and Spanish oaks, both black and white walnut, pecan, sycamore, elm and hickory. The softer woods are sassafras, black locust, hackberry, cottonwood, and some little of cedar.

The soil for thirty miles bordering on the Mississippi River, averaging five miles in breadth, is the "American Bottom."

For very fine corn and wheat land it stands unrivaled in the West. This is all made land; and as for potatoes and yams, it produces the best. Irish potatoes are raised bountifully all over the county. Rye and barley, tobacco, hay, sugar cane, hops and turnips are successfully grown. Apples are a standard crop, and are very fine. One average crop of peaches is produced in five years. Plums are a failure, on account of the "curculio." Cherries are reliable. Grapes are very fine; Concord and Virginia seedling standard varieties, Catawba subject to rot. The finer varieties are successfully raised. Bartlett Pears are the favorite. The gardens depend much on the season; still, the ground is good and will produce anything if well taken care of.

Streams of water in the county are abundant, still they are not navigable. Well water can always be found at from thirteen to one hundred feet. Springs are very numerous; the water in quality is hard and clear.

We have one railroad—the Cairo & St. Louis Narrow Gauge—which runs from northwest to southeast through the northeast portion of the county, passing through the towns of Columbia, Attica, Waterloo and Burksville. It affords advantages to the citizens of the county for quick transit of freight; also, it conveys the Big Muddy coal, the best in quality which reaches the city. The landings on the Mississippi River in the county afford excellent river advantages.

Have a good public school system. The schools in the county are generally well cared for. The school at the county seat is well graded and has a fine and commodious building, situated on rising ground, which commands a view for 20 miles of the most beautiful portion of the surrounding country.

The Churches.—The Catholic is the predominating religion; then follows the Lutheran; the other Protestant sects are represented—but thinly. The people—mostly German—are enterprising, thrifty, and energetic. The population is about 13,148, at the present time.

E. B. PELLET & CO.,

—Dealers in—

Dry Goods, Groceries, Boots & Shoes, Stationery
Queensware, Glassware, Notions, &c.,
MAIN AND LOCUST STREETS,
MURPHYSBORO, ILLS.

☞ All kinds of Country Produce bought.

W. S. TARPLEY,

North Side Public Square,
MURPHYSBORO, ILLS.,

Carpenter,

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and Builder.

Country Orders Solicited.

All Work Promptly Executed.

EXCELSIOR SALOON, AND BILLIARD HALL.

Best Foreign and Native Wines, and
Liquors.

Keeps Best St. Louis Beer.

Also, an assortment of fine Cigars
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M. McDONALD,

North Side Public Square,
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"So Do I."

"So Do I."

LOGAN HOUSE,

WEST SIDE PUBLIC SQUARE,
Murphysboro, Ills.

DR. JAS. L. SKINNER, Propr.

Located in the business portion of
the city.

Hacks to and from Trains.

☞ Accommodations First-Class.

"Try Us."

"Try Us."

A. J. BANDY & Co.,

DEALERS IN

Best Family Groceries

Fruits, Hams, Eggs & Poultry,

CHEERRY AND MULBERRY STS.,
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We keep only the Best Sugars, Coffees,
and Teas.

N.B. Country Produce desired and ex-
changed for Goods.

"Try Us."

"Try Us."

JACKSON COUNTY ERA,

Is published every Saturday Morning, in

MURPHYSBORO, ILLS.,

By ROBERTS & EVANS,

Price, Two Dollars per annum.

The county was organized about 1816; it was a part of St. Clair county.

The only coal in the county is small outlying beds, in New Hanover precinct, about three miles long and about two miles wide, in two layers; the upper eighteen and the lower thirty inches in thickness. The roof is so treacherous; the thickness so variable, and water so abundant, that these mines have long been abandoned, though the article is an average quality. Fine drift specimens of lead and copper have been found in various parts of the county. Building stone, of the finest quality, found all over the county, principally beds of the St. Louis limestone. At Eagle Cliff, the highest point of the bluff, the lower silurian beds are exposed, furnishing the limestone known as "Glencoe Marble," though the quarries have as yet remained unworked. Brick clay is common, and also fine potter's clay is found in some localities. Sand is found in the creek bottoms and at the river in unlimited quantities. There are no manufactories, but the county seat boasts of the finest mill in Southern Illinois, owned by Chouteau & Edwards, commission merchants, of St. Louis; it has twelve run of stone. Their trade is with the East and South, from Boston to Cuba and New Orleans.

We are, ordinarily, a very healthy people.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location, from Co. Seat.
Attica	10	5 miles northwest, on C. & St. L. R.R.
Burksville	165	5 " south, near "
Chalfin Bridge*	5	13 " southwest. Inland.
Columbia	1200	9 " north, on C. & St. L. R.R.
Foster Pond	10	5 " west. Inland.
Freedom, or Hecker P.O.	150	10 " east. "
Glasgow City	100	15 " south. "
Harrisonville	40	12 " west, near Mississippi River.
Ivy	10	18 " southwest, on " "
Maddonnerville	30	9 " southwest. Inland.
Maeystown	100	11 " southwest. "
Merrimack Pt.	20	15 " northwest, near Mississippi River.
Monroe City	80	10 " southwest. Inland.
New Design	10	6 " southeast, on C. & St. L. R.R.
New Hanover	40	8 " northwest. Inland.
Tiptown	5	12 " southeast, on C. & St. L. R.R.
Waterloo	1800	county seat, on "

*No Post Office.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mondays in March and September.

County Court—Meets First Mondays in January, March, June, and December, and Second Monday of July.

Common Pleas and Probate—Meets on Second Mondays in January, June and November.

Probate Court—On the Third Mondays of every month except January, June and November.

W M. KNAPP,

Publisher of the

“Chester Tribune.”

A live local journal, published at Chester, the county seat of Randolph County, Ills. Has a large circulation throughout the Southern part of the State, and is unexcelled as an advertising medium. Terms of subscription, \$2.00 per annum.

REDUCED RATES TO CLUBS.

LEOLIN ROBERTS,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in
Furniture and Upholstery.

North Main St., Odin, Ills.
Repairing neatly and promptly done.

CHARGES REASONABLE.

Coffins of all descriptions supplied.

HEARSE WHEN DESIRED.

Chester Monumental

MARBLE WORKS.

HOWORTH & BURNS,

Manufacturers of
**ITALIAN AND AMERICAN
MARBLE MONUMENTS,**
Grave Stones, Table Tops, and all kinds
of Cemetery work.

Shop on the Hill, near Court House,

CHESTER, ILLS.

All work executed in the most approved
style at reasonable prices and warranted.

W. W. COLLIER,

DEALER IN

SADDLES, BRIDLES

AND HARNESS,

Leather and Shoe Findings.

Highest market prices in Cash paid for
Hides, Tallow and Furs.

Main Street, opposite St. Charles Hotel,
CHESTER, ILLS.

H. HARTMAN,

LOWER CHESTER, - ILLS.,

Gen'l Forwarding and

COMMISSION MERCHANT.

Supplies and produce in quality and
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BOOK AND JOB PRINTER,

ADVOCATE BUILDING, WATERLOO, ILLS.

All kinds of Job Printing executed at short notice, in good style, at the lowest living prices, in English or German. Publisher and Proprietor of the "WATERLOO DOLLAR ADVOCATE," established in 1838. Liberal in politics. Terms, \$1 a Year. No papers sent out until paid for.

Bookseller, Stationery and Newsdealer,

ADVOCATE BUILDING, WATERLOO, ILLS.

The largest stock of Books and Stationery between Cairo and Carlinville in store. Books and Stationery sold at wholesale below St. Louis prices. Merchants are invited to call and see our stock and prices.

COUNTY OFFICERS, MONROE COUNTY.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	Wm. K. Murphy.....	Du Quoin.
State Representative.....	Jos. W. Rickert.....	Waterloo.
Judge Circuit Court.....	Amos Watts.....	Nashville.
Judge County and Probate Courts.....	H. C. Talbott.....	Waterloo.
County Commissioners....	Geo. Frick.....	Hecker P.O.
	Geo. Livers.....	Columbia.
	Harrison Druce.....	Waterloo.
Circuit Clerk and Recorder.....	William Erd.....	"
County Clerk.....	Paul C. Brey.....	"
Sheriff and Collector.....	Chas. Frick.....	"
Assessor and Treasurer.....	D. M. Hardy.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney.....	Geo. L. Riess.....	"
Surveyor.....	J. R. Doyle.....	"
Comy Supt. of Schools.....	Wm. Hilgard.....	Chalfin Bridge.
Coroner.....	Dr. O. Kuehn.....	Burksville.

NEWSPAPERS.

Waterloo Times, Chas. T. Van Gorder, publisher, Waterloo.

Waterloo Dollar Advocate, J. F. Gotshall, publisher, Waterloo.

PULASKI COUNTY.

The following was kindly furnished by Daniel Hogan, County Clerk :

Pulaski County was named in honor of Count Casimer Pulaski, a Polish nobleman, who joined the American forces during the Revolutionary war, and died near Savannah, Georgia, whilst gallantly leading his men against the enemy.

The county was formed in 1843, out of that portion of Alexander County lying north and east of Cache River—a stream navigable for sixty miles, and forming its western boundary.

The county embraces one hundred and ninety-two square miles, of which one hundred and fifteen are high and undulating, with gentle slopes north and south, well watered, and abundantly supplied with timber for all purposes.

The sub-carboniferous limestone, suitable for lime and building purposes, extends over the north and northwestern portion of the county, forming gently sloping low hills, with a fertile soil, a rich arenaceous loam.

The high or up-land throughout the county is finely adapted to the growth of cereals and fruits; strawberries, cherries, apples, peaches, pears, plums and other fruits attain the largest size and greatest perfection.

TRY ME.

TRY ME.

R. W. WATSON,

Dealer in

**Staple and Fancy Groceries,
Queensware, Wooden
and Willow Ware.**

**COUNTRY PRODUCE, BUTTER,
EGGS AND POULTRY, NOTIONS
AND STATIONERY.**

Main Street, Murphysboro, Ills.

YANTIS & TISMER,

PROPRIETORS

MURPHYSBORO

City Mills.

DEALERS IN

**FLOUR, MEAL,
FEED, GRAIN, &c.**

MURPHYSBORO, ILLS.

“Johnson County Zeoman”

W. F. SHUCKERS, Editor and Publisher,

NORTH SIDE OF PUBLIC SQUARE,

VIENNA, - - - ILLINOIS.

It is the official paper of Johnson County, Illinois. Independent in politics; expresses positive views on all political questions.

Subscription price—In advance, per annum, \$1.50.

Advertising rates made known on application.

“Johnson County Journal,”

ALDEN & PINNY, Editors and Publishers,

SOUTH SIDE OF PUBLIC SQUARE,

VIENNA, ILLS.

The JOURNAL is a live twenty-eight column home paper, devoted to the interests of Johnson County. Subscription price—per annum, \$1.50.

JOB WORK NEATLY AND PROMPTLY EXECUTED.

Livery and Feed Stables,

CHARLES BURNETT, Proprietor.

**East Main Street, Near Public Square,
VIENNA, ILLS.**

Horses, Buggies and Vehicles of any description furnished on short notice.

CHARGES REASONABLE.

Accommodation Hack-line to Depot.

The bottom land is mostly above overflow, well timbered with white, red and black oak, walnut, poplar, mulberry, hickory, pecan, sugar maple, beech and other kinds, large quantities of which are annually turned into lumber and shipped abroad.

The soil consists of the rich sandy loam, very warm, friable and productive, yielding large crops of corn, wheat, oats and hay of a superior quality, and equal to that produced in any part of the Northwest.

Situated in longitude 12 degrees west from Washington, latitude 37 north, and, therefore, thirty miles south of Richmond, Virginia.

The climate is mild, pleasant and healthy, winters short, with no high winds, such as prevail on the prairies.

The productions of both the North and the South seem to find here a common ground, suitable to the growth of either.

The season for planting and gathering is from three to five weeks earlier than that of St. Louis, Cincinnati, Chicago, or any district capable of supplying the demand for early fruit and vegetables, thus insuring to the farmers, gardeners and fruit-growers of Pulaski County highly remunerative prices, and advantages of the greatest value over their less fortunate competitors. With two lines of railroad traversing the county, and connecting north and south—the Ohio River on the southeast and the Mississippi on the west—the facilities for rapid and cheap transportation are unequalled.

Land, improved and unimproved, may be bought of individuals, and of the Illinois Central Railroad Company, on very reasonable terms.

Extract from transactions of the Illinois State Agricultural Society: "The wheat and corn grown upon these lands has long been famous for its superior quality, and by far the larger portion of the fruit, peaches, strawberries, pears, etc., produced in Illinois is from this section of the State. No glutting of markets need be feared, the demand increasing faster than the supply."

From Geology of Illinois, by H. Engelman, A. H. Worthen, director, Vol. 1, page 411: "The bottoms are heavily timbered throughout, and at some points the timber attains a prodigious size. That portion underlaid with limestone has a rich, light, warm soil, which yields the most ample reward for the labor bestowed upon it. It is suited to nearly every crop which has ever been tried on it—to corn, small grain, tobacco, cotton, and is favorable for the growth of all kinds of early fruit and vegetables for the Northern market."

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Caledonia and Ulmstead, fifteen miles above the mouth of the Ohio, formerly the county seat, situated on a bluff one hundred and fifty feet above high water. Has a good trade. Population 200.

New Grand and Old Grand Chain, post villages in the northeast part of the county, situated on a beautiful eminence overlooking the country for miles around, carrying on a thriving trade in produce. Population 400.

Kerr's Mills, nineteen miles from Mound City, on C. & V. Railroad. Population 100.

MOUND CITY, the county seat and principal town, has five churches,

ESTABLISHED 1867.

The Centralia Democrat,

S. P. TUFTS, Editor and Propretor,

Oak Street, N. of 1st North St., - - - CENTRALIA, ILLS.

Independent Reform, politically, with a fair and growing circulation in Marion, Jefferson, Washington and Clinton Counties. Rates of advertising reasonable, and furnished on application. Subscription, in advance, \$2.00 per annum.

JOB WORK SOLICITED.

FRED. BRODBECK,

BOOT & SHOEMAKER,

near 1st North on

Locust St., Centralia, Ills.,

Repairing neatly and promptly done.

CHARGES MODERATE,

Give me a Trial.

JNO. S. CRUM,

Office in Court House,

VIENNA, ILLS.

Furnishes Abstracts of Title of any Tract of Land in Johnson County, on short notice. Will Examine Records and furnish Statements of the Condition of Titles.

GEO. W. ELKINS, M.D..

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON

AND

OBSTETRICIAN,

Office, S. Side Pub. Square,

Vienna, Johnson County, Illinois.

I will be found at my office at all hours except when otherwise professionally engaged.

PERKINS HOUSE.

WM. PERKINS, Proprietor.

Cor. Vine and Walnut Streets

This well-known house is centrally located. Good fare and accommodations. Parties called in time for trains. Hack lines for Metropolis and Marion connect with this house; also with the C. & V. R. R.

Satisfaction guaranteed.

THE

Centralia Sentinel,

J. W. & F. W. FLETCHER,

PUBLISHERS AND PROPRIETORS,

1st North and Locust Sts., CENTRALIA, ILLS.

Orders respectfully solicited for Job Work, Advertising, Book-binding, etc., and satisfaction guaranteed.

three schools, eight manufactories, three saw mills, a large number of business houses doing a good business; has a good foundation for building heavy structures, and is one of the best locations in the West for the manufacture of agricultural implements. Improving. Population 2,000.

Mound City Junction, named after the original owner of the land. The Mound City Railroad and the Illinois Central Railroad meet at this place. A considerable trade is done. Population 50.

Pulaski, a station sixteen miles north of Cairo; has two hotels, three saw mills, one pottery and a number of business houses; ships large quantities of lumber and fruit. Population 375.

Ullin, a post village on Cache, at the crossing of the Illinois Central Railroad; has several stores, groceries, saw mills, etc.; several fine bridges have been built near the town. Exports lumber, lime, fruit, etc. Population 350.

Villa Ridge, name suggested by a range of hills, covered with beautiful residences built on the Italian style; has three hotels, churches, schools, stores, groceries and other business houses, and is the principal point for shipping fruit. Population 500.

Wetang, named after a celebrated Indian chief, situated in a beautiful valley, near the north part of the county; has two hotels, saw mills, stores, and other manufactories; is improving, and doing a fine business with the surrounding country. Population 200.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

- Circuit Court—February and October.
- County Court—Third Mondays of each month.
- Probate Court—Same as County Court.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator.....	J. O. Glassford.	
State Representative....	B. O. Jones.....	Metropolis.
Judge Circuit Court.....	B. J. Baker.....	Cairo.
Judge Prob. & Co. C'ts....	G. L. Fornbell.....	Villa Ridge.
Circuit Clerk.....	B. L. Ulen.....	Mound City.
County Clerk.....	Daniel Hogan.....	"
Sheriff.....	H. H. Spencer.....	"
Collector.....	H. H. Spencer.....	"
Assessor.....	John Weaver.....	Grand Chain.
Treasurer.....	John Weaver.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney....	H. M. Smith.....	Caledonia.
Surveyor.....	G. P. Garner.....	Mound City.
School Commissioner....	W. M. Hallaway.....	Caledonia.
Coroner.....	Frank Parker.....	Villa Ridge.

NEWSPAPERS.

<i>Pulaski Patriot</i>	A. & E. S. Ackerman, publishers....	Mound City.
<i>Mound City Journal</i>	H. F. Potter, publisher.....	"

HARMON HOUSE,

A. HARMON, Proprietor,

North Main Street, - - - ODIN, ILLS.

Sample Rooms for Commercial Men.

Good Fare and right at the Depots.

Parties Called in time for any Train.

CHARGES REASONABLE.

S. A. FRAZIER,
ATTORNEY AT LAW

AND

NOTARY PUBLIC,

5 doors north of Post-office,

Centralia, Marion Co., Ills.

J. LYON,
PROPRIETOR OF THE
LYON HOUSE,

Nearly opposite I. C. R. R. Depot,

CENTRALIA, MARION CO., ILLS.

This house is well-known to the traveling public. Home comforts dispensed. We try to please.

CHARGES REASONABLE.

R. J. ANDREWS,
Dealer in
Drugs, Medicines and Chemicals,

PAINTS, OILS, VARNISHES, and
STATIONERY,
Pure wines and liquors for medicinal use,
Dye Woods and Dye Stuffs generally.

Medicines warranted genuine and of the best quality.

South Perkins St., ODIN, ILLS.

J. M. P. DELANCY,
Perkins Street, - - - ODIN, ILLS.,
Dealer in

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
AND JEWELRY.

Repairing Neatly Done.

Charges Reasonable.

WATERLOO TIMES,

CHAS. T. VAN GORDER, Editor and Publisher,

North Side Public Square, - - - WATERLOO, ILLS.

The **TIMES** is published every Thursday, and is the official paper of the County. Has a circulation of six hundred and is steadily increasing.

Subscription—per annum, in advance, \$2.00.

Advertising rates made known on application.

RANDOLPH COUNTY.

This county is bounded on the north by Monroe and St. Clair, on the east by Perry, on the South by Jackson County and Mississippi River, also by the latter on the west.

It was organized in 1795 by Gen. Arthur St. Clair, from St. Clair County. It is one of the oldest counties in the State.

This county has rich deposits in natural mines, well situated, good climate, fine water, many natural and beautiful springs. In 1870 it had 20,859 population; it now has about 25,000. The coal field is equal to one-third the area of the county. It is rich, and of fine quality. Salt is also obtained in considerable quantity and of extra quality. Glass is made from pure sand three miles north of Chester, of which there is any quantity. Wheat is the chief product. Corn is plentifully raised. All the other products are raised in abundance. Timothy and clover are grown with success and profit. Castor beans grow well, and command good prices. Small fruits grow finely. We have a great deposit of lime and sandstone.

One-half of the county is well timbered; the balance is open, and mostly prairie. Its water advantages are excellent. The Mississippi River forty miles on the west; the Kaskaskia River flows from the northwest to the southeast through the central portion of the county into the Mississippi River one mile above Chester, and is navigable for some distance; the St. Mary's, north to south through the county, and flows into the Mississippi River three miles below Chester. Mill Creek also flows into the St. Mary's. Nine-Mile Creek, Plum Creek and Horse Creek all flow into the Kaskaskia River.

The public school system is well operated; only a few private schools in the county. There is an academy at Coulterville, Illinois. The tone of the people is moral and religious.

Chester, the county seat, is a picturesque place, composed of almost two towns, called Upper and Lower Chester. The upper portion is about three hundred feet above low water mark, situated on a small mountain of limestone.

This county deserves its renown, as many historical events regarding the early settlement of Illinois are connected with it. The people are honest, energetic and thrifty. She possesses many natural advantages, which, if developed, will enhance her real worth.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location, from county seat.
Baldwin.....		
Blair.....		
Bremen.....		
Brewerville.....		
CHESTER.....	3,000	County seat, on Mississippi River and I. M., C. & E. R. R.
Coulterville.....	1,000	27 miles, northeast corner of county.

The Du Quoin Tribune,

BEEMS & RICHARDS, *Editors and Publishers,*

East Main Street, DU QUOIN, ILLS.

The TRIBUNE is a live paper, advocates home enterprises, and has positive views on all questions of the day.

All kinds of Job Printing executed nicely and promptly. We are prepared in our line to give satisfaction.

EGYPTIAN

MARBLE WORKS,

East Main and Washington Streets, DU QUOIN, ILLS,

W. H. NAYLOR & CO.

Monuments, Head Stones, Mantles, and all description of caps, sills, and other building materials, cemetery curbing, &c., furnished in the best style, and on the most reasonable terms. SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

J. M. WHEATLEY,

COMMISSION MERCHANT

DEALER IN

Fruits, Vegetables, and General Produce, Staple and Fancy Family Groceries, Tobacco and Cigars, Confections, &c.

ORDERS FROM A DISTANCE PROMPTLY FILLED.

COR. DIVISION AND MAIN STS.,
DU QUOIN, ILLS.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES, *continued.*

Name.	Population.	Location, from county seat.
Diamond Cross.....		
Ellis Grove.....		
Evansville.....	700	18 miles northwest, on Kaskaskia River.
Florence.....	10	" northeast.
Houston.....		
Jordon's Grove.....		
Kampenville.....		
Kaskaskia.....	350	8 " north (was formerly the seat of government for Northwest Territory), on C. & St. L. R. R. (Oldest town in the State.)
Percy.....	300	15 miles east on I. M., C. & E. R. R. & C. & St. L. R. R.
Prairie Du Rocher... 500	20	" northwest.
Preston.....		
Red Bud.....	1,200	27 " northwest, on C. & St. L. R. R.
Rockwood.....	200	8 " southeast.
Ruma.....	23	" northwest.
Shiloh Hill.....	14	" southeast.
Sparta.....	2,700	20 " northeast on C. & St. L. R. R.
Steelsville.....		
Tilden.....		
Wine Hills.....	11	" east.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Third Mondays of March and September.

County Court—Second Mondays in January and June.

Probate Court—Third Monday of every month except January and June.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator.....	William K. Murphy.....	Pineknayville.
State Representative..	{ Joseph W. Ricker.....	Waterloo.
	{ J. Chestnutwood.....	Evansville.
	{ S. L. McKee.....	Blair.
Judge Circuit Court....	Amos Watts.....	Nashville.
Judge Probate Court...	J. H. Lindsey.....	Chester.
County Commissioners	{ John Morrison.....	Steel's Mills.
	{ John Wilson.....	Bremen.
	{ Patrick Faherty.....	Ruma.
Circuit Clerk.....	S. St. Vrain.....	Chester.
County Clerk.....	John T. McBride.....	"
Sheriff.....	Beverly Wiltshere.....	"
Collector.....	Beverly Wiltshere.....	"
Assessor.....	William Swanwick.....	"
Treasurer.....	William Swanwick.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney...	Reuben J. Goddard.....	Sparta.
Surveyor.....	James D. Thompson.....	Preston.
School Commissioner...	Peter N. Holm.....	Evansville.
Coroner.....	J. Matt. Smith.....	Red Bud.

NEWSPAPERS.

Valley Clarion.....	C. L. Spencer.....	Chester.
Chester Tribune.....	William Knapp.....	"
Sparta Plaindealer.....	S. L. & William B. Taylor.....	Sparta.
The Laborer's Advocate...	John T. McBride & Co.....	Chester.

Hamilton, Lyons & Co.,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

ROUGH AND DRESSED LUMBER,

Sash, Doors and Blinds. Shingles and Lath. Siding, Finishing, Flooring, &c. And a full line of Hardware, Builders' Materials, Cooking and Heating Stoves, &c., kept constantly on hand. Also we are the proprietors of the

MARISSA DRUG STORE,

Where will be found a full and complete assortment of Drugs, and everything usually kept in a first-class Drug Store.

By selling goods at low prices we have built up an extensive trade, and we mean in the future, as we have in the past, to sell at such prices as shall warrant the public in favoring us with their patronage.

Main Street, Marissa, St. Clair County, Illinois.

A. L. BLANKENMEISTER,

In Hamilton & Lyon's Drug Store,
Marissa, St. Clair Co., Ills.,

Dealer in

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry.

Repairing promptly done and executed
in the best of style.

All Work Guaranteed.

CHARGES REASONABLE.

FRED BERENDS,

North side Public Square,
PINCKNEYVILLE, PERRY CO., ILLS.,

Dealer in

FANCY FAMILY GROCERIES,

Extracts, Candles and Larders. Canned
Fruits and Oysters. Tobacco and
Cigars, Flour, Meal, etc., etc.

Confections, Cool Soda and Ice Cream
Parlor.

Give Fred a trial—I have.

J. BOOKSTAVER,

REAL ESTATE AND
INSURANCE AGENT.

Division Street, Du Quoin, Ills.

I represent the Manhattan Fire Ins. Co.
Risks desired. Losses promptly adjusted
and paid. We have a paid up capital of
\$250,000.00, and a surplus of \$450,885.36;
assets, \$700,885.36.

We commend your attention to the above
Company's advantages.

SAM'L ROBINSON,

GENERAL

BLACKSMITH AND WAGON MAKES.

All work promptly attended to.

CHARGES LOW.

S. E. part city, TAMAROA, ILLS.

CITY HOTEL,

SAM'L HAMMER, Proprietor,

South Division Street,

DU QUOIN, ILLS.

BEST BOARD AND EXCELLENT ACCOMMODATIONS.

WILL CALL PARTIES IN TIME FOR ALL TRAINS.

Near the Depot and in center of business portion of the city.

TERMS MODERATE.

TRY THE "CITY"

ST. CLAIR COUNTY

Is situated in the northwest portion of Southern Illinois. It is bounded on the north by Madison County, east by Clinton and Washington, south by Monroe, and west by the Mississippi River.

This county was organized in 1778 by Gen. Arthur St. Clair. Prior to the year 1795, all Southern Illinois was known as St. Clair County. From this county the various counties embracing Southern Illinois were organized. The population, in 1870, was 51,069, and is, at the present time, about 62,000.

This is the leading county of Southern Illinois. Its agricultural and mineral resources are unsurpassed by any county in this section of country. Its numerous manufactures and enterprises have made it one of the most wealthy and populous counties of the State. Grain, fruits and vegetables are grown in abundance. The surface of the country is principally level, being prairie lands. It has superior railroad facilities, there being nine roads diverging from East St. Louis. Coal is found in unlimited quantities.

Belleville, the county seat, has five large flour mills, a large nail mill, two large foundries, numerous stores and business houses of all kinds, in a prosperous condition. The banking institutions are there in number, all praiseworthy.

The Texas Dumping Plow Works are in West Belleville. The proprietors, Messrs. Coreth, Lippert & Bunsen, claim to have the "farmer's plow," which combines light draught and easy management. Belleville is an enterprising city, and the metropolis of southern Illinois.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location, from county seat.
BELLEVILLE.....	15,000	County seat, on Cairo Short Line and I. & St. L. R. R., and St. L. & S. E. R. R.
Brooklyn.....	400	16 miles northwest on Mississippi River.
Caseyville.....	500	14 " north on O. & M. R. R.
Cahokia Village..	15	" southwest on Mississippi River.
Centreville.....	2,000	7 " southwest inland.
Darmstadt.....	500	18 " southeast "
Douglas.....	200	6 " south "
East St. Louis....	5,000	14 " west on Mississippi River.
Fayetteville.....	14	" southeast inland.
Freeburg.....	700	7 " southeast on Cairo Short Line.
Flora.....	100	12 " southwest inland.
Georgetown.....	1,000	7 " south inland.
Hermantown.....	18	" s. southeast inland.
Lenzburg.....	300	18 " southeast "
Lebanon.....	3,000	12 " north on O. & M. R. R.
Marissa.....	400	21 " southeast on Cairo Short Line.
Mascoutah.....	2,500	10 " east on St. L. & S. E. R. R.

"OUR HOUSE,"

D. F. GRINE, *Proprietor,*

PINCKNEYVILLE. - - ILLINOIS.

This House is now open for the accommodation of regular and transient customers. Centrally located. Its proprietor solicits a fair share of the public patronage. "Change House" for I. M. C. & E. R. R. and C. & St. L. Short Line R. R.

T. R. HARRISON,

GENERAL BLACKSMITH,

56 East Main Street,

DU QUOIN, - ILLS.

All kinds of Farm Machinery neatly repaired. Plows and Coulters sharpened. Wagons rebuilt, &c., &c.

Horseshoeing a specialty.

CHARGES REASONABLE.

Give me a Trial.

MASQUELET BROS.,

Division, near Main Street,

DU QUOIN, - ILLS.,

Dealers in

PURE DRUGS &

PATENT MEDICINES,

Oils, Paints, Dye Stuffs, Wines,
Liquors, Novelties, &c.

CALL.

MISS J. H. PECK,

DU QUOIN, ILLS.

Millinery & Fancy Goods

Hats and Bonnets repaired and trimmed in latest styles. Orders from a distance solicited and promptly filled.

Star Mill Co.

S. J. ROSS, Agent,

DU QUOIN, - ILLINOIS.

We keep the best quality of Family Flour. Our "Steam Dried Meal" keeps fresh longer and is sweeter than any other kind of meal. Wheat and Corn, Bran, Shorts, and all Mill Stuff.

Orders Promptly Attended to.

LEWIS HAMMOCK,

Over Post-office, WALNUT STREET,

Attorney at Law

All manner of legal matters and especially suits in Chancery, promptly attended to.

Collections at Low Rates.

T. T. FOUNTAIN, D. W. FOUNTAIN,
Du Quoin, Ills. Pinckneyville, Ills.

T. T. & D. W. FOUNTAIN,

ATTORNEYS

AND

Counselors at Law.

Will practice in Southern Illinois and in the Supreme Court of the State, and in the District Court of the United States. Especial attention given to collections.

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES, *continued.*

Name.	Population.	Location, from county seat.
New Athens	700	14 miles southeast on Cairo Short Line.
O'Fallon	400	7 " north on O. & M. R. R.
Summerfield	500	16 " northeast on O. & M. R. R.
Shiloh	150	6 " north inland.
Hillstown	18	" southeast.
Prairie Du Pont..		
Paderbarn.	13	" south.
Pittsburg.	7	" on I. & St. L. R. R.
Winslow.		on St. L. & S. E. R. R.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Mouday of January, and third Mondays of April and September.
 County Court—Second Mondays of March, July and November.
 Probate Court—Third Monday of every month.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator.	Jefferson Rainey	Belleville.
State Representatives. {	William G. Kase.	East St. Louis.
	John Thomas.	Belleville.
	James Rankin.	Lebanon.
Judge Circuit Court.	William H. Snyder.	Belleville.
Judge Probate Court.	Fred H. Pieper.	"
County Commissioners {	A. Chenot.	"
	C. L. Emmerich.	Mascoutah.
	F. C. Horn.	Flora.
Circuit Clerk.	Charles Becker.	Belleville.
County Clerk.	Louis C. Starkel.	"
Sheriff.	Herman G. Weber.	"
Collector.	Herman G. Weber.	"
Assessor.	George W. Sieber.	"
Treasurer.	George W. Sieber.	"
Prosecuting Attorney.	Charles P. Knispce.	"
Surveyor.	G. F. Hilgard.	"
School Commissioner.	James P. Slade.	"
Coroner.	Philip Schildknecht.	O'Fallon.

NEWSPAPERS.

<i>Belleville Democrat</i>	Denlinger & Russell.	Belleville.
<i>Belleville Advocate</i>	Western Printing Co.	"
<i>Bellevilleer Zeitung</i>	Pietsam & Semmelroth.	"
<i>The Stern des Westen</i>	F. E. Scheel.	"
<i>New Athens Era</i>	George Auerswald.	New Athens.
<i>The Treubund</i>	Dr. C. Neubert, Editor.	"

SHAFFER HOUSE,

J. H. SHAFFER, Proprietor,

MAIN & WALNUT STS., TAMAROA, ILLS.

This newly-fitted House is situated one square west of the Illinois Depot. Furnish good accommodation. Parties called in time for trains. Terms moderate.

TROVER & BRO.,

DEALERS IN

FANCY FAMILY GROCERIES,

Sugars, Coffees, Teas, Candies, Nuts, &c., Canned
and Dried Fruits, Queensware, Crockery,
Willow and Woodenware.

Country Produce taken in exchange at highest market price. Call on us and satisfy yourself as to our low prices and goods.

WALNUT STREET (near Post-office). PINCKNEYVILLE, ILLS.

“Pinckneyville Independent,”

J. A. WALL, EDITOR AND PUBLISHER,

North Side Public Square.

Pinckneyville, Perry County, Illinois.

A live newspaper. Advocates enterprises and home manufactures.
Job Printing executed with dispatch and neatness.

EVAN B. RUSHING,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
MASTER IN CHANCERY,
AND

Real Estate Agent,

WALNUT AND WATER STREETS,
PINCKNEYVILLE, ILLS.

Invests money on good prairie farms,
makes abstracts, pays taxes, &c. All
business entrusted to me will receive
prompt personal attention.

FREDERICK MUELLER,
Dealer in

Wines, Liquors & Cigars,

OLD PORT AND ALE,
Beer, extra quality Cheese,
Crackers, Oysters,
Nic Naes, &c., &c

Opp. Court House, Pinckneyville, Ills.

Come and see me “for old time’s sake.”

UNION COUNTY

Is about twenty miles square. The western boundary is the Mississippi River for nearly twenty miles, Pulaski and Alexander Counties on the south, Johnson on the east, and Jackson and Williamson Counties on the north.

Population in 1870 was 16,518; is now about 18,000. The oldest settlers are principally from North Carolina, but a great many came from the Eastern States. The people in the northern part of the county are extensive fruit growers. In the vicinity of Jonesboro are a large number of Germans, said to be the best farmers in the county.

The Southern Illinois Insane Asylum is situated in the county, one mile east of Anna, and large enough to accommodate 475 patients; was built at a cost of \$500,000 (half a million). Although not yet quite completed, the unfinished portion is being vigorously pushed forward.

The free school system is in fine operation in this county. There are sixty-five school districts in the county, most all supplied with good comfortable school houses; have on an average six months school in the year.

The principal products of the county are wheat, oats, corn, potatoes, roots, herbs, and hay. It is, perhaps, one of the finest fruit counties in the State.

The surface is generally hilly, except in the Mississippi bottom, which is very fertile and level. This portion of the county is principally adapted to the growth of corn and wheat.

The county was first settled about the year 1803, though it was then a part of Jackson county, and not until 1818 was the territory organized into the county of Union.

Jonesboro, the county seat, was laid out in 1818, and the first court was held in the house of Jacob Hunsaker on the 11th of May, 1818. Jonesboro is centrally located, about ten miles from the Mississippi River and twenty-five from the Ohio.

The Illinois Central Railroad, the great commercial artery of the State, is located one mile east of Jonesboro, passing through Anna, and the Cairo and St. Louis Railroad passes through the town of Jonesboro.

The population of Jonesboro is about 1,100. Two papers are published here, the *Jonesboro Gazette* and the *Jonesboro Advertiser*, both live and well edited papers.

Anna is situated but one mile east of Jonesboro, and has a population of about 1200. It has increased in population very rapidly in the past few years. The *Anna Union* is published here, and has quite an extensive circulation.

MOUND CITY PATRIOT,

Published by A. & E. S. ACKERMAN,

Mound City, Pulaski County, Illinois.

The PATRIOT is a twenty-eight column weekly newspaper, devoted to enterprises and matters of vital importance to this section of the State. Subscription price—in advance, per annum, \$1.50. Advertising rates reasonable.

THE
"PERRY COUNTY WATCHMAN,"
Published every Friday, at Tamaroa, Ills.,
A. V. WILLOUGHBY,
EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.

—o—
An independent, live journal, devoted to local and general news; a firm advocate of home enterprise. Good circulation. Advertising rates furnished on application. Subscription, \$1.50 per year.

J. B. STUART,
PATENTEE AND MAN'FR OF
Stuart's Patent Buggies,
RAILROAD STREET,
TAMAROA, - - ILLS.

MRS. M. M. MARTIN,
Millinery & Fancy Goods,
TRIMMINGS, NOTIONS, ETC.,
West Main Street,
TAMAROA, - ILLS.

All work promptly attended to. Orders solicited. Terms reasonable.

DANIEL HOGAN,
COUNTY CLERK
Office in Court House,
MOUND CITY, - ILLS.
—o—
Furnishes abstracts of titles to any piece of land in Pulaski County, on short notice. Will examine records and furnish statements of the condition of titles.
TAX PAYING A SPECIALTY.

Mound City Journal,

MOUND CITY, PULASKI CO., ILLS.

H. F. POTTER, Publisher.

The oldest and most widely circulated paper in the legislative district, comprising five counties in Southern Illinois.
Subscription price, \$1.50 per annum, in advance. Advertising rates very reasonable.

This statement shows the fruit business of Anna for the year 1874:

Articles.	BUSHELS.	
	1873.	1874.
Strawberries	2,679	6,424
Raspberries and Blackberries.....	575	1,248
Cherries.....	404	686
Peaches		52,690
Apples.....	19,886	7,247
Pears	2,564	32,220
Tomatoes	17,314	14,467
Sweet Potatoes.....		5,573
Flour, barrels.....		7,445
" sacks.....		1,422
Dried Fruit, barrels.....		440
Charges on freight received, (2,993,856 lbs.) including that by express.....		\$9,241 41.
Charges on freight forwarded (9,129,206 lbs.) including that by express and ticket sales.....		59,655 00

The following is a list of the towns, villages, and post offices in the county, with population, distances, and direction from Jonesboro:

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location. from Co. Seat.
Alto (new town).....	175	10 miles north, C. & St. L. R.R.
Anna	1269	1 " east. I. C. R.R.
Cobden	600	7 " north, I. C. R.R.
Dongola.....	750	10 " southeast, I. C. R.R.
JONESBORO, county seat....	1108	1 " west of Anna, C. & St. L. R.R.
Lick Creek	100	12 " northeast. Inland.
Moscow.....	50	14 " southeast. Inland.
Mt. Pleasant.....	70	12 " east. Inland.
Union Point.....	49	20 " northwest. Mississippi River.
Western Saratoga.....	35	8 " northeast. Inland.
Willard's Landing	30	10 " west, Mississippi River.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—Second Monday in September and First Monday in March.

County Court Law Terms—Second Mondays in January, May, July and November.

County Commissioners—First Mondays in March, June, September, December, and Second Monday in July.

Probate Court—Third Mondays in February, March, April, June, August, September, October, and December.

Nenninger House,

MRS. C. NENNINGER, PROPRIETRESS,

MOUND CITY, - PULASKI COUNTY, ILLS.

This is a three-story brick house, and is situated within one block of the southwestern end of the C. & V. R. R. Depot. Good fare and accommodation. Sample room for commercial men. The traveling public will find comfort at this house. Charges reasonable.

THE MEDICAL REGISTER AND ADVERTISER, A MONTHLY JOURNAL OF SCIENTIFIC AND PRACTICAL MEDICINE. EDITED BY JAS. I. HALE, M. D.

This periodical will be issued every month, and will contain an average of twenty-four or more double-column octavo pages of choice reading matter to each number.

TERMS.

Subscription, \$1.20 per annum. Single numbers, 10 cts. Clubs of six, \$1 each.

ADVERTISING RATES.

One page, one insertion,	\$10.00	Each subsequent insertion,	\$5.00
One column, first insertion	6.00	Each subsequent insertion	3.00
One-half column, first insertion,	4.00	Each subsequent insertion,	2.00

Consultations and correspondence with regular physicians solicited.

All communications should be addressed to

J. I. HALE, M. D., Publisher,
P. O. Box 126, Anna, Ills.

GRAND CENTRAL HOTEL,

(FORMERLY WILLIAMS' HOTEL,)

H. CRANDELL, Proprietor,

JONESBORO, - UNION COUNTY, ILLINOIS.

Special attention given to commercial travelers. Charges moderate. Meals at all hours. Table always supplied with the best the market affords.

GOOD STABLES AND ATTENTIVE HOSTLERS.

ANNA UNION,

A. J. ALDEN, Editor and Publisher.

ANNA, UNION COUNTY, ILLS.

Liveliest local paper in Egypt. Bona fide circulation over eight hundred copies—sworn to. Advertising rates made known on application.

COUNTY OFFICERS, UNION COUNTY.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator	Jesse Ware.....	Jonesboro.
State Representative.....	M. J. Inscore.....	Anna.
Judge Circuit Court.....	M. C. Crawford.....	Jonesboro.
Judge Probate Court.....	Thomas Hileman.....	"
County Commissioners....	{ Joshua Lewis.....	Cobden.
	{ O. C. Brown.....	Anna.
	{ Alfred Lence.....	Willards Landing.
Circuit Clerk.....	A. Polk Jones.....	Jonesboro.
County Clerk.....	W. S. Hammers.....	"
Sheriff and Collector.....	Alex. J. Nimmo.....	"
Assessor and Treasurer....	Samuel Martin.....	Anna.
Prosecuting Attorney.....	Jackson Frierk.....	Jonesboro.
Surveyor.....	J. J. Koenig.....	"
School Commissioner.....	J. H. Samson.....	"
Coroner.....	S. P. Ives.....	Anna.

NEWSPAPERS.

Jonesboro Gazette, T. F. Bouton, publisher, Jonesboro.
Jonesboro Advertiser, George M. Dougherty, publisher, Jonesboro.
Anna Union, A. J. Alden, publisher, Anna.

WASHINGTON COUNTY

Is bounded on the north by Clinton, east by Jefferson, south by Perry, and west by Monroe and St. Clair Counties. The St. Louis and Southeastern Railway passes through the county.

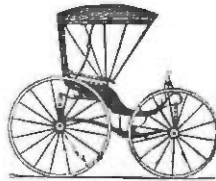
The agricultural productions are wheat, corn, oats, grasses, fruits, and vegetables of all varieties. The county is well watered and timbered. The surface is diversified with hills and valleys.

Population in 1870, 17,599; at the present time it is near 20,000. The county seat is the most thriving place in the county. Energy and enterprise are characteristics of the people of this county. We append a list of facts which speaks for itself:

County Assessment.

The following is a statement of property assessed for taxation in Washington County for the year 1875, as appears from the assessors' returns:

JOSEPH S. MORRISON,



LIVERY & FEED STABLE,

(Under the Hill,) CHESTER, ILLS.

The Valley Clarion,

CHESTER, ILLINOIS.

Only Democratic Paper and Largest Circulation of any in Randolph Co.

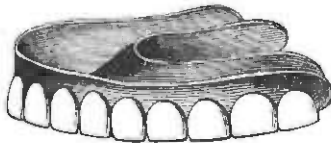
CHARLES L. SPENCER, Editor and Proprietor.

Subscription. \$2.00 per Annum.

Job Printing a Specialty.

DR. A. D. PENNEY,
RESIDENT DENTIST,
CHESTER, ILLS.

TEETH Filled, Regulated, &c. Artificial Teeth inserted on any base desired. Great care taken in all operations.



Office and Residence,
north of
Court House.

CHARGES MODERATE.

OVER TEN YEARS ESTABLISHED.

L. W. MORRISON,

On the Hill, CHESTER, ILLS.

DEALER IN

DRUGS, MEDICINES,

Paints and Oils,

BOOKS AND STATIONERY,

Pure Wines and Liquors for Med. use.

Farmers and physicians from the country will find our stock of Medicines complete, warranted genuine, and of the best quality.

SMITH & PARKS,

CHESTER, - - ILLS.,

Near Court House (on the Hill),

BUTCHERS,

Dealers in

FAMILY GROCERIES,

AND PROVISIONS.

Personal Property.

	No.	Assessed Value.
Horses of all ages.....	5,075	\$ 221,457
Cattle of all ages.....	7,656	83,414
Mules and asses.....	1,657	87,057
Sheep.....	3,487	4,293
Hogs.....	7,352	13,769
Steam engines.....	9	3,955
Fireproof safes.....	13	1,665
Billiard tables, etc.....	7	495
Carriages and wagons.....	2,274	63,267
Watches and clocks.....	2,129	5,668
Sewing machines, etc.....	895	21,650
Pianos.....	48	6,842
Melodeons and organs.....	106	5,790
Merchandise.....		114,505
Material and manufactured articles.....		19,255
Manufactured tools, implements, etc.....		2,790
Agricultural tools, implements, etc.....		64,038
Moneys of banks, bankers, etc.....		11,520
Credits other than of banks, etc.....		95,979
Saloons and eating houses.....		2,945
Household and office furniture.....		95,637
All other personal property.....		22,251
Total assessed value.....		\$ 948,242

Railroad Property.

St. Louis and Southeastern Railroad lands, etc.....	\$ 80,938
---	-----------

Real Estate—Lands.

Improved—206,469 acres.....	\$3,315,705
Unimproved—125,689 acres.....	461,270
Total assessed value.....	\$3,777,975

Real Estate—Town Lots.

Improved—1,245 lots.....	\$ 423,585
Unimproved—2,856 lots.....	63,746
Total assessed value.....	\$ 487,331
Grand total of all taxable property.....	\$5,294,486

Acres in Cultivation.

Wheat, 83,958; corn, 53,374; oats, 33,114; meadow, 10,254; other field products, 5,618; acres enclosed in pasture, 18,787; in orchard, 4,505; in woodland, 114,788.

J. S. MILLIGAN,
Supt. Drug Dept.

W. A. MILLIGAN,
Supt. Book Dept.

J. S. & W. A. MILLIGAN,

DEALERS IN

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils, Fancy Goods, Books, Stationery

AND NEWS DEALERS,

Musical Instruments, Strings and Books.

Corner Fourth and Maple Sts., - **COULTERVILLE, ILLS.**
IN POST OFFICE.

JNO. R. McFIE,

Attorney at Law,

Cor. Main & Locust Sts.,

COULTERVILLE, - ILLS.

Special attention given to his own business.

COULTERVILLE MILLS

(Southern part of city)

GORDON BROS., Props.,
Manufacturers of

Gordon's Best XXXX
Gordon's Best XXX

Family Flour.

Fresh Corn Meal, Mill Stuff, &c.

Orders filled and solicited.

CHESTER

SIGN, STENCIL,

AND

Rubber Stamp Works

MILL WORK A SPECIALTY.

Orders by mail promptly attended to,
Address—

T. W. SEGAR, Chester, Ills.

*Watches, Clocks, Jewelry
Dry Goods, Notions, &c,*

*Clocks, Watches and Jew-
elry Repaired on Short No-
tice, by*

*RAYMOND WHEELER,
Chester, Ills.*

WESTERN HOTEL,

JOHN A. LEINER, Propr.,

Broadway, Cor. McMillan St.,

- **SPARTA, ILLS.**

Conveniently situated, a well-kept house and bountifully supplied table. Charges reason-
able. ~~AS~~ TRY "THE WESTERN."

CITIES, TOWNS, AND VILLAGES.

Name.	Population.	Location, from county seat.
Addieville.....	100	6 miles west.
Ashley.....	1,000	10 " east, junct. I. C. E. R. and St. L. & S. E. R. R.
Beaucoup.....	100	5 " east.
Du Bois.....	500	15 " southeast.
Elkton.....	500	13 " southwest.
Hoyleton.....	200	8 " northeast.
Irvington.....	300	15 " " on I. C. R. R.
Johannesburg.....	300	15 " west.
Lively Grove.....	30	
NASHVILLE.....	2,500	County seat, on St. L. & S. E. R. R.
New Minden.....	300	1 mile north.
Okawville.....	700	12 " northwest, on St. L. & S. E. R. R.
Plum Hill.....	25	
Random.....	150	15 " south by east.
Richview.....	500	11 " northeast, on I. C. R. R.
Stone Church.....	35	
Venedy.....	500	14 " west, on St. L. & S. E. R. R.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

Circuit Court—First Monday of April and second Monday of October.

County Court—Law Term—First Mondays of January and July.

County Com's—First Mondays of March, June, September and December.

Probate Court—Third Monday of each month.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

State Senator.....	George Gundlach.....	Carlyle.
State Representatives	{ J. R. McNaster.....	Nashville.
	{ W. H. Moore.....	"
Judge Circuit Court....	Amos Watts.....	"
Judge County Court....	M. M. Goodner.....	"
County Commissioners	{ G. W. Phillips.....	"
	{ Leonard Merker.....	"
	{ Henry Moellman.....	Johannesburg.
Circuit Clerk.....	S. M. Elwood.....	Nashville.
County Clerk.....	T. B. Needles.....	"
Sheriff.....	Jacob May.....	"
Collector.....	Jacob May.....	"
Assessor.....	H. F. Dahneke.....	"
Treasurer.....	H. F. Dahneke.....	"
Prosecuting Attorney...	W. H. Way.....	"
Surveyor.....	M. L. McCord.....	"
School Commissioner...	S. C. Page.....	"
Coroner.....	Ang. Rauek.....	New Minden.

NEWSPAPERS.

<i>Nashville Journal</i>	J. B. Matlack.....	Nashville.
<i>Nashville Stern Des Westens</i> ...	H. D. Schmidt & Co.....	"
<i>Nashville Democrat</i>	W. S. Forman & Bro.....	"

Sparta Plaindealer,

S. LOVEJOY TAYLOR & BRO., Publishers.

Grenslert Building, Main Street.

SPARTA, ILLS.

A FORTY-EIGHT COLUMN REPUBLICAN JOURNAL.

Subscription, in Advance,

\$2.00 per annum.

GENERAL JOB PRINTERS.

All kinds of plain and fancy printing done at St. Louis prices.

Advertising rates made known on application.

Livery and Feed Stables.

WISELY & BRO., Proprietors,

Main Street, near Post Office,

COULTERVILLE, ILLS.

Horses and vehicles furnished on short notice. Conveyances to Oakdale, Sparta, and other immediate points. Stock boarded by the day, week or month. Charges reasonable.

☛ GIVE US A CALL. ☚

NEW YORK HOTEL,

(Formerly HOGUE HOUSE)

Main Street, - - COULTERVILLE, ILLS.

This House is centrally located near the Depot. Travelers will find here home comforts and a good Library. We labor to please.

MRS. E. F. PHILLIPS, Proprietress,

W m. O R R,

Main Street, Coulterville, Ills.,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

SADDLERY & HARNESS,

Whips, Bridles, Collars, Hames, Chains, etc.

Repairing neatly and promptly done. I will furnish the above on the most reasonable terms.

Give me a Trial.

WILLIAMSON COUNTY.

This county is bounded on the north by Franklin County, on the east by Jefferson, on the south by Johnson County, and on the west by Jackson County; is 18 miles north to south, and 24 miles west to east.

Population in 1870 was 17,329, and is about 19,000 at the present time. It was organized in 1839 from Franklin County.

The public school system is in working order, and is making progress in the field of education.

There are a number of churches.

The climate is healthy.

The county is well watered; has all varieties of oak, ash, gum, maple, walnut, hickory, pecan, &c.; is principally undulating, with nice valleys and meadows. Summer range is good.

Wheat and tobacco are the chief products; fair crops of corn; fruits very good; grasses are not much cultivated.

All kinds of stock thrive well. Many mules, hogs, sheep, cows, calves, &c., are annually exported every year.

There is a natural sand bank, *out in the woods*, about three miles north of Marion, the county seat.

Coal beds underlie the principal parts of the county.

There is plenty of sand stone, but no lime stone or marble.

Marion is the largest place in the county. Messrs. McInturff & Co. conduct a fine flour and corn mill. Messrs. Mann & Edwards also conduct a paying woolen and flour mill business. They run 240 spindles, 6 looms, and use about 12,000 lbs. wool annually.

The city and county have natural advantages which may some day be improved to great extent.

The C. & S. R. R. is the only Railroad in the county; it enters on the western border, and aims to divide the county, but at present runs only to Marion City.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES.

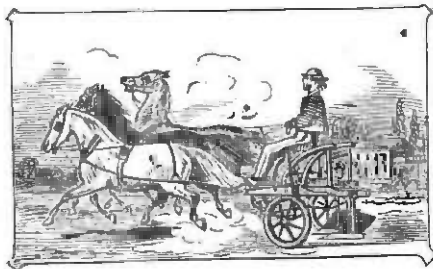
Name.	Population.		Location from County Seat.
Attila.....	20	9	miles northeast.
Bainbridge.....	15	3	“ west. C. & S. R. R.
Blairsville.....	25	15	“ northwest, Big Muddy River.
Cartersville.....	250	9	“ 2 miles north of west, C. & S. R. R.
Corinth.....	15	12	“ northeast.
Cottage Home.....	10	13	“ southwest.
Crab Orchard.....	75	7	“ east.
Crainville.....	100	8	“ 2 miles north of west, C. & S. R. R.
Henin's Prairie.....	10	10	“ northwest.
Jeffersonville.....	35	7	“ north.
Marion.....	1500		COUNTY SEAT, C. & S. R. R.
Oak Hill.....	5	7	miles northeast.
Pulley's Mill.....	10	9	“ south.

CORETH, LIPPERT & BUNSEN,

Sole Manufacturers of the

Texas Dumping Plow,

CLAIMED TO
BE THE
LIGHTEST
DRAUGHT
AND THE



EASIEST
MANAGED
GANG
PLOW.

AND DEALERS IN

Farming Implements.

Main Street, West Belleville, Ills.

F. A. McCONAUGHY,

Attorney at Law,

Over Belleville Savings Bank,

EAST MAIN STREET,

Belleville, Ills.

A. W. RIDGEWAY,

GENERAL

Wagon and Carriage

MANUFACTURER,

Locust, near Main Street,

COULTERVILLE, ILLS.

Repairing neatly and promptly done.
Charges reasonable. I'll do YOUR work
well.

DER FREU BUND.

S. FIETSAM and G. SEMMELROTH, Proprs. and Publishers.

DR. C. NEWBERT, Editor.

BELLEVILLE, ILLINOIS.

The American Organ of the German Order of the
FREU BUND (Brotherhood of Faith).

ISSUED EVERY MONDAY.

Has a good circulation among the Order and German population. Terms, \$2.00 per annum.

Is a good Advertising Medium. Rates Moderate.

CITIES, TOWNS AND VILLAGES, *continued.*

Sarahville	10	10	miles southeast.
Sulphur Springs.....	35	10	" 3 miles south of east.
Ward's Mill.....	5	7	" south.
Wolf Creek.....	5	9	" southwest.

TIMES OF HOLDING COURTS.

- Circuit Court—Second Mondays of April and October in each year.
 County Court—Trial law cases, second Mondays in January, April, July and November.
 Probate Court—Third Mondays in every month in year except January, April, July and November.

COUNTY OFFICERS.

Offices.	Names.	Address.
State Senator.....	Wm. H. Parish.....	Eldorado, Saline County.
" Representative.....	Alex. C. Nelson.....	Marion.
Judge Circuit Court.....	M. C. Crawford.....	Jonesboro, Union Co.
Judge Probate Court.....	Jesse Bisshop.....	Marion.
County Commissioners	C. M. Bidwell.....	Lake Creek.
	M. S. Strike.....	Coriuth.
	R. R. Wise.....	Burnsides, Johnson Co.
Circuit Clerk.....	Chas. H. Dennison.....	Marion.
County Clerk.....	W. H. Eubanks.....	Marion.
Sheriff.....	Noah E. Norris.....	Marion.
Ex-officio Collector.....	Noah E. Norris.....	Marion.
Assessor.....	George W. Chitty.....	Marion.
Treasurer.....	George W. Chitty.....	Marion.
Prosecuting Attorney....	Joseph W. Hartwell....	Marion.
Surveyor.....	H. L. Beasley.....	Crab Orchard.
School Commissioner....	Augustus N. Lodge....	Marion.
Coroner.....	James M. Fowler.....	Marion.

NEWSPAPERS.

Names.	Publishers.	Address.
<i>Marion Monitor</i>	James P. Copeland.....	Marion.
<i>Farmer's Advocate</i>	R. F. Brown.....	Marion.
<i>Marion Democrat</i>	R. H. & O. G. Brown...	Marion.
<i>Egyptian Press</i>	W. Washburn.....	Marion.

F. M. TAYLOR, President.

JNO. WOODS, Supt.

Western Printing Co.

Steam Book and Job Printers.

Publishers of the BELLEVILLE ADVOCATE.

Post-Office Block,

BELLEVILLE, ILLS.

Belleuille Democrat,

Is a live Journal, devoted to the questions of the day, Politics, Literature and the Arts.

Largest circulation of any other English paper in the County.

TERMS, \$2.00 PER ANNUM.

PUBLISHED BY

DENLINGER & RUSSELL,

Belleuille, Ills.

BELLEVILLE ZEITUNG,

(ESTABLISHED IN 1848.)

S. FIETSAM & G. SEMMELROTH, Proprs. and Publishers.

EUGEN SEEGER, Editor,

Belleuille, - - - Illinois.

The ZEITUNG is a live weekly German newspaper. Published every Thursday. Has the largest circulation of any paper in Southern Illinois. Is THE medium for business men to reach the German population. Advertising rates moderate. Terms, \$2.00 per annum.

SOUTHERN ILLINOIS DIRECTORY.

ALEXANDER COUNTY.

CITY OF CAIRO.

- Antrim, J., 73 Ohio Levee, merchant tailor.
- Ayers & Co., 78 Ohio Levee, general commission merchants.
- Barclay Bros., 74 Ohio Levee, druggists.
- Bowen, B. F., 77 Ohio Levee, up stairs, commercial job printer.
- Cuhl, P., 80 Ohio Levee, flour merchant.
- Cunningham & Stillwell, 75 Ohio Levee, general commission merchant.
- Davis, D. L., 80 Ohio Levee, editor and publisher *Evening Sun*.
- Davis, L. L., 80 Ohio Levee, editor and publisher *Weekly Sun and Commercial*.
- Eichhoff, Wm., corner 17th and Washington avenue, furniture manufactory.
- ELLIS, T. B.**, cor. 6th and Commercial ave., proprietor Arlington House. See page 160.
- Fitzgerald, P., cor. 14th and Commercial avenue, liquor dealer.
- Goldstine & Rosenwater, 136 and 138 Commercial avenue, dry goods.
- GREEN & GILBERT**, over National Bank, attorneys at law.
- Halley, A., 168 Washington avenue.
- Halliday Bros., over Express Co.'s office, flour and commission merchants.
- Hanny, C., 132 Commercial avenue, dry goods.
- HARRELL, M. B.**, 303 Washington ave., editor and publisher *Cairo Gazette*. See p. 160.
- Hartman, Daniel, corner 6th and Commercial avenue, dry goods, etc.
- Haythorn, O., & Co., corner 6th and Commercial avenue, dry goods, etc.
- Henry, Wm., Jr., 129 Commercial avenue, hardware.
- Howe, C. M., & Co., 134 Ohio Levee, general commission merchants.
- Kluge, Wm., corner 6th and Commercial avenue, general merchandise.
- Lancaster & Rice, corner 17th and Commercial avenue, lumber dealers.
- Marx, A., 79 Ohio Levee, clothiers.
- Mathuss & Uhl, 64 Ohio Levee, general commission merchants.
- OBERLY, JNO. H., & CO.**, corner 12th and Washington avenue, editors and publishers *Cairo Bulletin*. See page 160.
- Page, Elliott & Co., 77 Ohio Levee, flour and commission merchants.
- Patier, Chas. O., & Co., corner 19th and Commercial avenue, general merchandise.
- Phillis, J. B., & Son, Ohio Levee, forwarding and commission merchants.
- Reed, J. B., corner 10th and Ohio Levee, hardware in all its branches.
- Rennie, J. T., Commercial avenue, foundryman.
- Rittenhouse, Wood & Bro., 133 Ohio Levee, general commission merchants.
- ROBBINS, C., & CO.**, dealers in pianos, organs and sheet music, 112 Commercial avenue.
- See page 162.
- Safford, Morris & Candee, over National Bank, insurance agents.
- Smyth, R., & Co., 60 Ohio Levee, liquor dealers.
- Stewart & Gholson, 8th and Commercial avenue, dry goods, etc.
- Stratton & Bird, Ohio Levee, between 4th and 6th, general commission merchants.
- Swoboda, Adol., corner 18th and Poplar streets, family groceries.
- Thistlewood & Co., corner 12th and Ohio Levee, general commission merchants.
- Walter, S., corner 10th and Commercial avenue, lumber dealer.
- Wheelock, E. A., & Co., 77 Ohio Levee, commission merchants.
- Williamson, G. D., 76 Ohio Levee, boat stores and groceries.
- Woodward's Novelty Iron Store, Ohio Levee, north 10th.

MASCOUTAH BANNER,

J. H. G. BRINKERHOFF, Editor and Publisher,

Mill and Schmall Streets, - Mascoutah, Ills.

English and German Job Work promptly executed.

Southeastern Railway House

HENRY WUENCH, Proprietor.

This house is situated at the Depot. Good board and accommodation for travelers. Have in connection a saloon, where will be found a full and complete supply of wines, liquors and beer.

BEST BRANDS OF CIGARS.

M. E. HAMILTON & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Staple and Fancy Dry Goods,

Groceries and Queensware, Coffee, Tea, Sugar, Fruits
and Confections, Boots and Shoes, Hats,
Caps, &c., &c.,

MAIN STREET,

MARISSA, ILLS.

C. F. NOETLING,

Attorney at Law,

BELLEVILLE, ILLS.

All business entrusted to me will receive prompt attention.

CITY HOTEL,

C. A. MEEK, Propr.,

Three doors west of the post-office.

LEBANON, - ILLS.

Good Fare and Sample Rooms for traveling men.

Due attention given to accommodation and convenience of patrons.

CLINTON COUNTY.

CARLYLE.

- Beattie, G. A., Court street, assistant circuit clerk.
 Berger, M., & Co., north side of public square, boots and shoes.
BLACKWELL, WM. T., Fairfax and 10th, plasterer. See page 164.
 Black, Misses, near Fairfax and 8th, millinery.
 Blanke, Henry, north side public square, groceries and general merchandise.
 Buxton, White & Othick, west side public square, attorneys at law.
 Case, Zophar, sr., north side public square, groceries.
DOYING, CASE & SCHUSTER, publishers and editors *Constitution and Union and Clinton County Pioneer*. See page 166.
 Eames, J. B., Carlyle Mills, (partner.)
 Gensen, Chas., 11th, near Franklin street, blacksmith.
HARTMANN, B. H., 7th and Fairfax, Weed sewing machine agent. See pp. 32 and 182.
 Heitmeier, Franklin street, south of court house, boot and shoemaker.
 Hoffman, J., near northeast corner public square, saddlery and harness.
 Kelling, Henry, Fairfax and 10th, blacksmith.
 Kennedy, J. O., Franklin and 8th, groceries.
KESHNER, PETER, Fairfax and 10th, builder and carpenter. See page 164.
 Kingsbury, D., east side public square, attorney at law.
KOCH, JNO., northeast cor. public square, undertaker and furniture. See page 166.
 Krone, E., north side public square, clothing.
 Laux, Jno., Fairfax and 10th, wagonmaker.
 Leetch, Jas., 12th street and Franklin, carriage trimmer.
 Moore, R. D., attorney at law.
 Moore, D. N., east side public square, physician and surgeon.
 Murray & Andrews, south side public square, attorneys at law.
 Niehof, H. A., court house, circuit clerk.
PETERSON, J. W., 8th, pub. sq., ed. and pub. *Clinton County Banner*. See page 166.
 Ramsey, Elam S., 7th and Fairfax streets, physician and surgeon.
 Ramsey, R. N., south side public square, attorney at law.
 Reif, Henry, north side public square, cigar manufactory.
 Reyolds, Z. M. R., attorney at law.
 Robert, J., 10th, near Fairfax street, blacksmith.
 Robinson, W. S., south side public square, general merchandise.
 Schlady Bros., northwest corner public square, groceries and hardware.
 Schneider, Jos., 11th street, near Franklin, wagonmaker.
 Sparks, Hon. W. A. J., attorney at law.
TRUESDAIL, R. J., n. e. cor. pub. square, prop'r Truesdail Hotel. See page 164.
 Van Hoorebeke, G., east side public square, attorney at law.
 Weigle, S., north side public square, clothing.
 White, Daniel, south side public square, attorney at law.
 Winheim, Gust., east side public square, druggist.
 Workmund, Jas., west side public square, boot and shoemaker.

TRENTON.

- Alvord & Co., druggists.
 Berger, L. A., physician and surgeon.
 Durst, Jno., wagonmaker.
 Eisenmayor, A., proprietor of flour mills.
 Emig, Peter, general merchandise.
 Geotz, Geo., butcher.
 Ginzel, M., general merchandise.
 Glanzner, Jos., cabinetmaker.
HAMMEL, S., proprietor Trenton House. See page 166.
 Hanks, Jos., general merchandise.

STERN DES WESTENS,

Daily and Weekly German Newspaper,

FRED. E. SCHEEL, Editor and Publisher.

Belleville, - - - - - Illinois.

Only German Daily in Southern Illinois. Published every evening,
except Sundays.

SUBSCRIPTION—Daily, \$7.00 per annum.

Weekly, \$2.00 "

LEBANON JOURNAL,

T. W. ECKERT, Editor and Proprietor,

Near Post-office, on St. Louis Street, - - - - - LEBANON, ILLS.

A live paper, devoted to home interests; the news of the day, in the most acceptable manner. Advocates all true and good measures. Price, \$1.50 in advance, per annum.

~~82~~ SPECIMENS SENT FREE ON REQUEST.

LEBANON COURIER,

E. H. ELLIFF, Editor and Publisher,

ST. LOUIS STREET, - - - - - LEBANON, ILLS.

An independent paper, devoted to the interests of St. Clair County. Terms, \$1.50 in advance, per annum.

English and German Job Work promptly executed in
the highest style of the art.

KIEFFER & GEDNEY,
CONTRACTORS, BUILDERS & CARPENTERS,

Pearl, near St. Louis Street, Lebanon, Ills.

All work promptly and neatly executed. Country orders solicited.

Hiller, Henry, stoves and tinware.
 Jacob, Aug., dealer in boots and shoes.
 Krauch, Benj., wagonmaker.
 Leonhard, John, Union Hotel and saloon.
 Mensi, Jos., & Bro., saddlery and harness.
 Mithhauser, N., blacksmith.
 Rieder, Andrew, boot and shoemaker.
 Ruppel, G., furniture.
 Schuster, Jacob, shoemaker.
 Shepherd, Mrs. C., millinery.
 Steinmetz, J., merchant tailor.
 Studer, Jos., blacksmith.
UNION CARRIAGE CO., manufacturers of best articles. See page 162.
 Van Winkle, O. G., west end 5th street, B. M. Carriage Co.
 Van Winkle, M., west end 5th street, B. M. Carriage Co.

JACKSON COUNTY.

CARBONDALE.

Abel, O. H., cashier Freeman's Bank.
AKIN, H. M. & CO., editors and publishers *Southern Illinoisan*. See page 168.
ANTHONY, MISS F. E., west side square, millinery and fancy goods. See page 161.
 Ashley, W. H., agent I. C. R. R.
 Barton, Jno. H., postmaster and dealer in novelties.
 Blair, L., miller, at Normal Mills.
 Bond, Mrs. M. E., millinery and dressmaking, South Main street.
 Borger, J., bakery and confectionery.
 Brntton, Wm., merchant tailor.
 Bridges, J. S. & A. F., general merchandise.
 Brown, J. C., groceries.
 Caswell, Jno., blacksmith.
 Cissell, I. E., Walnut street, woodwork and repairing.
 Cochran, L. B., general merchandise.
 Conner, J. H. & Co., groceries, confections and ice cream.
 Coughanowr, H. W., township squire.
 Denny, Jas., chief miller Jackson Mills.
DUFF, A. D., attorney at law. See page 164.
 Fitzgerald, W. H., Main street, cooper.
 Freeman, J. D., president of Freeman's Bank.
 Gibbons, H. A., jeweler, north side public square.
 Goldman, M. & Co., clothing house.
GRAHAM & BARBOUR, proprietor Jackson Mills. See page 168.
 Haislip, A., engineer at Normal Mills.
 Hamilton, D. N., attorney at law; office over bank.
HAYDEN & ARNOLD, southeast part of city, marble dealers. See page 164.
 Hindman, S. G., general merchandise.
 Hindman & Daughter, groceries and novelties.
 Horste, Jno. R., butcher.
 Hughes, B. F., picture gallery.
 Ingersoll, E. J., jewelry.
LAVERTY, Dr. J. S., surgeon dentist. See page 164.
 Lemma, W. A., attorney at law.
 Linehan, John, groceries and confections.
LOFLAND, GEO. H., East street, harness and saddlery. See card, page 164.

New Athens Era,

GEO. AUERSWALD, EDITOR AND PROP.,

Kaskaskia Street, New Athens, Ills.

The ERA is the best local paper in Southern Illinois. Subscription price, \$1.50 per annum, invariably in advance.

A good Job Office in connection, where every kind of job work will be executed in good style, at low prices.

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J. S. SHORT, PROPRIETOR,

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A First-Class House. Good Fare and Accommodation. Good Water and Home Attractions.

CHARGES REASONABLE.

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GEO. FRIES, PROPRIETOR,

VAN BUREN STREET, - - NEW ATHENS, ILLS.

This House is situated conveniently to the Depot. Parties called in time for trains. Board at moderate prices. Parties can make connections here by hack-line for Evansville and Oakdale.

- LUCE, ANDREW**, Richard's block, editor and pub. "*The Observer*". See page 163.
 Massa, Jas. D., baggage master G. T. & C. R. R.
 McGee, John, butcher.
NEWSOME, BEN., Jr., ed. and pub. *Young American*. See page 170.
 Newsome, E., county surveyor.
NORMAN, ALLEN D., attorney at law, Carbondale, Ills. See page 172.
O'HARA, GEO. M., dentist, over post office. See page 170.
O'HARA, JOHN, Eclectic physician, residence, Oak street. See page 170.
 Prickett, F. A. & Co., drugs and medicines.
 Rapp, Isaac, planing mill and scroll work.
 Rhodes & Hayes, hardware.
RICHART & CAMPBELL, general merchandise.
RICHART & ROBINSON, merchant millers, East Main. See page 170.
 Robertson & Wykes, general merchandise.
 Romig, R., dealer in furniture.
 Scurlock, J. M., agricultural implement dealer.
 Senger, N. L., ladies shoe store.
SISNEY, GEO. W., general merchandise and groceries. See page 170.
 Smith, Samuel, agent Charter Oak Insurance Co.
 Stone, Thomas, master mechanic.
 Teteer, H. H., conductor on G. T. & C. R. R.
 Tindall, E., boot and shoe and gaiter maker.
 Tyner, S. H., assistant miller at Jackson Mills.
WATSON, MRS. M. S., proprietress of Planter's House. See page 172.

GRAND TOWER.

- BARONOWSKY, FRANK**, prop'r Tremont Hotel, beer and wine hall. See page 172.
 Bromley, B. B., agent American Express Co., and ticket agent G. T. & C. R. R.
BRYDEN, A. C. & CO., (upper G. T.,) general merchandise. See page 172.
 Chapin, J. W., general merchandise.
 Cover, Sam., proprietor Cover House and soda parlors.
 Day, E. M. D., physician and surgeon.
 Dillenger, John B., general merchandise.
 Doll, Adreas, boot and shoemaker.
 English, John E., undertaker and dealer in furniture.
 Ferguson, Robert, clerk at Big Muddy Furnace.
G'SELL, A., proprietor G'Sell's saloon and hotel. See page 172.
 Hankey, Mrs. A., confections and ice cream parlor.
 Harris, W. L., (south G. T.,) farmer.
 Hoch, A., bakery and confectioner.
 Hoecker, Joseph, shoemaker.
KATZMAREK, IGNATZ, gent's furnishing goods and merchant tailor. See page 172.
KELLER, J. H., Howe S. M. agent, dealer in notions and stationery. See page 172.
 Kuehle, Ferdinand, barber shop.
 Kuhn, Peter, boot, shoe and gaiter maker.
LIENERT, AUGUST, prop'r G. T. saloon, wine and billiard hall. See page 172.
LINDSEY & THOMAS, (s. front) sawyers and dealers in all kinds lumber. See page 174.
 Lott, E. L., drugs, medicines and postmaster.
 Mazon, C. F., tinware and stoves.
 Moore, J. B., (Red Town) foreman G. T. Furnace Works.
SCHULZ, F. B., M. D., physician and surgeon. See page 174.
 Schulze, C., general merchandise.
 Schleininger, John B., proprietor of Morgan House, beer and billiard hall.
SWORTZCOPE, JUDGE M. F., editor of *Grand Tower Item*. See page 174.
STOCKTON, JAMES P., publisher *Grand Tower Item*. See page 174.

MOUNT CARBON.

- BRYDEN, A. C. & CO.**, general merchandise. See page 174.
 Bryden, Robert, business manager of store.

R. L. PARROTT,

Manufacturer of and Dealer in

HARNESS AND SADDLERY,

Brushes, Curry-Combs, Collars, Whips, Hames, and everything necessary to thoroughly equip a horse. In price and style of goods, I compete with Cairo.

Call on me and give me a trial.

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ESTABLISHED IN 1849.

THOS. F. BOUTON, Editor and Proprietor,
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The GAZETTE is a thirty-six column paper, and presents unrivalled facilities to advertisers. It is located in the centre of the Great Fruit Region of Southern Illinois, and has a large circulation among the Fruit-growers of Carbondale, Makanda, Cobden, Anna, Jonesboro, Dongola, Villa Ridge, etc. It is, therefore, a most desirable advertising medium.

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This new, commodious and pleasant Hotel has been entirely refurnished and refitted. Uncle Johnnie never fails to please. All receive attention and home comforts. The finest and best hotel in the place, and the most reasonable prices.

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Physician and Surgeon,

(Office over Bank)

ANNA, - - ILLINOIS.

An extensive experience enables me to make a specialty in treatment of mid-wifery, and diseases of women and children.

ORIENTAL HOTEL,

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Good fare and accommodations first-class. Sample rooms for commercial men. Respectfully solicits the patronage of the traveling public.

East Side Railroad.

R. R. TOWNES,

ATTORNEY AT LAW.

WEST BROAD STREET,

Jonesboro, Ills.

All legal matters intrusted to me for the courts of Jackson, Alexander, Johnson, Union and Williamson Counties, will receive prompt attention.

Practices especially in all U. S. Courts.
Collections receive my attention.

MURPHYSBORO.

- Albright, F. E., representative of 50th district and attorney at law.
 Allen, Samuel, shoemaker.
 Andrews, George W., attorney at law.
 Bastin, W. H., restaurant and saloon.
 Bastin, Wm., proprietor of European Hotel.
 Bastien & Millhouse, harness and saddlery.
BANDY, A. J. & CO., general merchandise, cor. Mulbetry and Cherry. See page 178.
 Bellem, E., general blacksmith.
 Black, M., tinware, etc.
 Brewster, Dr. James, physician and surgeon.
 Butcher and Wetzer, general blacksmiths.
 Butler & Smith, attorneys at law.
 Clarke, J. B., agent C. & St. L. R. R.
 Clipner, E., baker, Main and Locust.
 Coc, H. F. M. D., physician and surgeon.
 Crauch, C. F., boot and shoemaker.
 Creath, George, saloon, at C. & St. L. depot.
 Culley & Bradley, livery and feed stable.
 Desberger, Samuel, general ready made clothing.
DISHON & GREAR, editors and publishers *Murphysboro Independent*. See page 174.
 Drewisch, Fred., merchant tailor.
 Field, Joe, saloon at C. & St. L. depot.
 Garrett & Chambers, liquor dealers.
 Gill, J. M., proprietor of Steam Flouring Mill.
 Hamilton, R. W., circuit clerk and recorder.
 Held, Frank, barber and hair cutter.
 Horning, Mrs. M., confections, ice cream, etc.
 Hunter, Dr. L. D., physician and surgeon.
 Johnson, Ben., county clerk, office in court house.
 Jouette, J. N. & Co., general merchandise.
 Junker, Jacob, tobacco, cigars, etc.
 Kent, W. C., agent G. T. & C. R. R.
 Kimball, John B., sheriff and collector, office in court house.
 King, Jacob, wine and beer hall.
 King, John, saloon and boarding house.
 Kramer & Jageman, wine and beer hall.
 Lopas, George, jr., attorney at law.
 Mayham & Hill, attorneys at law.
McDONALD, M., proprietor Excelsior Saloon. See page 176.
 McGregor, F., carpenter, joiner and builder.
 Morse, Patten & Vickers, dealers in drugs and medicines.
 Murphy, Wm. S., real estate and insurance agent.
 O'Brien, James, saloon, Walnut and Mill.
 O'Connell, Pat, wholesale liquors.
PELLET, E. B. & CO., general merchandise, Main and Locust. See page 176.
 Post, P. M., druggist and stationer.
 Randoll, George, liquors, wine and beer saloon, on Broad and Cherry streets.
 Rees, W. B. & Co., groceries and queensware.
ROBERTS & EVANS, editors and publishers *Jackson County Era*. See page 176.
 Roberts, A. H., general merchandise.
 Ritter, C. & L., merchant tailors.
 Scherer, Phil., boot and shoemaker.
SKINNER, DR. JAMES L., proprietor Logan House. See page 176.
 Schoch, Chris, proprietor of The Grotto saloon on public square.
 Schuehter, Peter, dealer in wines and beer.
 Schrodt, Con, shoemaker.
 Schwob, John B., butcher and meat market.
TARPLEY, W. S., carpenter, joiner and builder. See page 176.
WATSON, R. W., assistant P. M. and dealer in general merchandise. See page 180.
YANTIS & TISMER, steam grist and flour mill, south part of city. See page 180.

W. A. GARVIN,

Proprietor

BUCKEYE HOUSE,

Nashville, Washington Co., Ills.

This house is situated one-half block immediately east of the Court House, on Main Street.

Furnished new entirely. Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers. Transient Board, \$2.00 per day.

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Saw & Woolen Mills,

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I am prepared to furnish all varieties of Oak Lumber at Bottom Prices. Washed Wool desired. I will exchange Jeans, Thread and Rolls for Wool.

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Justice of the Peace,

Opposite Bank, Main Street,

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Makes Deeds, Mortgages and Legal Instruments. Having been a resident of the county for the past 22 years, I am able to transact all business entrusted to my care. Collections promptly made, and in all matters satisfaction guaranteed.

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Pacific Hotel,

West Side Railroad,

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This house is situated within 70 feet of the I. C. R.R. Sample Rooms for Commercial Travelers. Good fare and accommodation first-class. Charges reasonable. Late of the "Buckeye House," Nashville, Ills.

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General Blacksmith,

Manufacturer of

Wagons, Buggies, Plows, Harrows, &c.,

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Nashville, Washington Co., Ills.

Repairing of all kinds promptly and neatly done.

"The Nashville Democrat,"

FORMAN BROS., Editors and Publishers,

NASHVILLE, ILLS.

Published Every Friday Morning.

Is the oldest, largest and best circulated English newspaper in Washington County. Advertising rates made known on application.

JOHNSON COUNTY.

VIENNA.

- ALDEN & PINNY**, south side pub. square, editors and publishers of "Johnson County Journal." See page 180.
- Bain & Jackson**, general merchandise.
- Belean, Joseph**, photographer.
- Boyt, F. G.**, furniture.
- Boyt, W. W.**, county clerk.
- Bridges, H. T.**, blacksmith.
- Bridges, J. H.**, butcher.
- Bridges & Oliver**, general merchandise.
- Brockmann, Aug.**, blacksmith.
- BURNETT, CHAS.**, livery and feed stable, Main street. See page 180.
- Chapman, T.**, general merchandise.
- Cohn, C.**, dry goods and clothing.
- Corbet, C.**, postmaster and general merchandise.
- CRUM, JOHN S.**, county clerk and real estate agent. See page 182.
- Dannron Bros.**, attorneys at law.
- ELKINS, GEO. W. M. D.**, office south side public square, physician, surgeon and obstetrician. See page 182.
- Fisher, R. M.**, attorney at law.
- Hardy, H. B.**, attorney at law.
- Harker, O. A.**, attorney at law.
- Jinnett, N. B.**, groceries, provisions and produce.
- Knucy, R. M.**, saloon.
- Kuykendall, A. J.**, judge of county and probate courts.
- PERKINS, WM.**, proprietor Perkins House. See page 182.
- Pierce, Mrs. R. E.**, millinery.
- SCHUCKERS, W. F.**, ed. and pubs. "Johnson County Yeoman." See page 180.
- Simpson, F. M.**, druggist.
- Smith, J. F.**, general merchandise.
- Stewart, T. A.**, attorney at law.
- Wetherington, F.**, shoemaker.
- Wilheims, M. W.**, saloon and billiard hall.

MARION COUNTY.

CENTRALIA.

- Andrews & Co.**, Locust, dry goods.
- Baumer, J.**, Chestnut street, opposite Station Hotel, saloon.
- Bell, Mrs. L. S.**, 9 Locust street, millinery goods.
- Benson Bros.**, Locust street, foundry.
- Bielfeldt, H.**, Chestnut street, saloon.
- Blake & Hamilton**, Locust street, general merchandise.
- Blythe & Rahn**, Locust street, blacksmiths.
- Bryant, P. P.**, J. C. R. R. shops, foreman.
- BRODBECK, FRED.**, Locust, near 1st north, boot and shoemaker. See page 182.
- Carter, P.**, 11 Locust street, dealer in boots and shoes.
- Casey & Dwight**, Locust street, attorneys at law.

"FARMERS' ADVOCATE,"

Edited and Published by R. F. BROWN.

HAS A GOOD CIRCULATION.

ADVERTISING RATES LIBERAL.

IS PUBLISHED EVERY FRIDAY MORNING.

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The "Nashville Journal,"

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REPUBLICAN IN POLITICS.

JOB PRINTING A SPECIALTY.

Office on Main Street,

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"Washington County Zeitung,"

H. D. SCHMIDT & CO., Publishers,

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HAS THE MOST EXTENSIVE CIRCULATION OF ANY PAPER
IN THE COUNTY.

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-AND-

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AND

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Opp. Buckeye House, Main Street,
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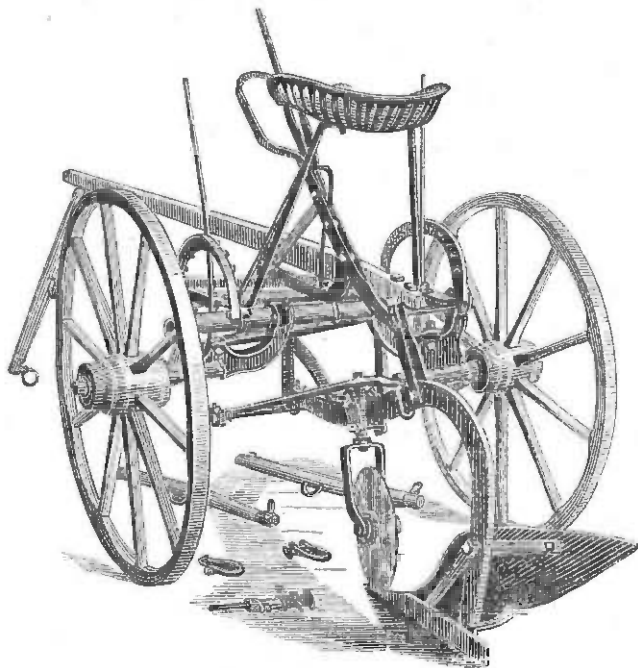
Will give prompt attention to all
business entrusted to him. A
resident for over 23 years.

- Conrad, Mrs. Grace, 6 Locust street, millinery and fancy goods.
- FLETCHER, J. W. & F. W.**, 1st north and Locust street, editors and proprietors "Centralia Sentinel." See page 182.
- FRAZIER, S. A.**, Locust street, 5 doors north of P. O., attorney at law. See page 184.
- Frederick, A., I. C. R. R. shops, machinist.
- FRY, W. J.**, Chestnut, near 1st north, Arkansas land agency.
- Gibbons, E. F.**, Oak street, marble and stone works.
- Giles, James, I. C. R. R. shops, foreman of car works.
- Grosch, Jacob, 2d south street, dry goods and groceries.
- Hallam & Hallam, Locust street, physicians and surgeons.
- Hay, C. D., 1st north, general merchandise.
- Hong, Peter, I. C. R. R. shops, foreman of blacksmiths.
- Hobbs, A. D., 1st north, groceries.
- Howie, R. S., at T. P. Wright's, clerk.
- Kaiser, Charles, 1st South and Walnut, flour mill.
- Klein, C. A., 8 Chestnut, boot and shoemaker.
- Kohl, Jacob, 1st South and Walnut, furniture.
- Kohl & Warner, Chestnut street, general merchandise.
- Kngler, D'l., opposite station hotel, tobacconist.
- Lapo, J. K., I. C. R. R. shops, foreman of boiler shop.
- Lee, Wm. & Sons, 1st North street, boot and shoemaker.
- LYON, JAMES**, opposite I. C. R. R. depot, proprietor of Lyon House. See page 184.
- LYONS, W. E. C.**, residence 7th South street, attorney at law.
- Marshall, E. B., Locust street, physician and surgeon.
- Marshall, James E. & Co., Locust street, corner of 1st South, druggists.
- McKnight, ———, 12 Locust, dry goods, etc.
- Morse, Evan, I. C. R. R. shops, foreman of wipers.
- Niedringhaus, F. and Bro., Chestnut street, boot and shoemaker.
- OXLEY, DAVID**, I. C. R. R. shops, Master Mechanic.
- Pendergrast, John, near 1st South, cooper.
- Pettit, A. J., Chestnut and 1st South, saloon.
- Reeves, C. C., Locust street, cooper.
- Roper, J. B., Oak street, livery stable.
- Ross, James, Hickory and Walnut streets, general blacksmith.
- Sanders, Fred., 1st street, west of railroad, boot and shoemaker.
- Schroeder, A. W., Oak street, 3d door north of 1st North, boot and shoemaker.
- Shroeter, John, 1st South, saloon.
- Sherwood, H., 7 Locust street, general merchandise.
- Sherwood, H., 1st South street, manufacturer of farm and agricultural implements.
- Stoker, Wm. & Son, Locust street, 5 doors south of P. O., attorneys at law.
- Storer, Philip, Locust and 1st North streets, general hardware.
- Teets, B., Locust street, hardware.
- Thorp, E. P., Locust street, groceries.
- TUFTS, S. P.**, editor and publisher of "Centralia Democrat." See page 182.
- Van Antwerp, Abe, I. C. R. R. shops, foreman round house.
- Vogt, Ferdinand, Chestnut, in Merkel's block, tobacconist.
- Young, J., I. C. R. R. shops, foreman storeroom.
- Alexander, C. L., blacksmith.

ODIN.

- Alexander & Charlton, general merchandise.
- ANDREWS, R. J.**, drugs and stationery. See page 184.
- Branson, John Q., general merchandise.
- Burton, F., saloon.
- Caskey, J., boot and shoemaker.
- Charlton, S. J., livery and feed stable.
- Charles, Benj., blacksmith.
- DELANCY, J. M. P.**, jeweller. See page 184.
- Dow, Mrs. S., milliner.

J. L. RUNK'S Sulkey and Gang Plow.



The above cut is an accurate representation of my **SULKEY PLOW**. This Plow has been acknowledged by all Farmers and Dealers to be the **NEATEST, STRONGEST AND BEST PLOW** on the market. It has the only perfect Jack Lever ever made.

Some parties have tried to imitate this Plow, especially on my **JACK LEVER**, but they have failed in the attempt, and *now say* "they have got the right to use J. L. Runk's Patent Jack Lever, and make his Plow." and I say *no one else has this right*. I manufacture them of the **BEST OF MATERIAL AND NEAT TRIMMINGS**. I warrant them to give satisfaction.

Write for Circulars and Price-lists to the sole manufacturer and proprietor,

J. L. RUNK,

Nashville, Washington County, Ills.

N. B.—A common plow can be attached with but 25 cents extra expense for a wider clip.

Duncan, G., carpenter.
 Garrettson & Bro., drugs and general merchandise.
HARMON, A., proprietor of the Harmon House. See page 184.
 Headly, J. M., blacksmith.
 Heard, U. K., physician and surgeon.
 Lemen, J. R., postmaster.
 Morrison & Smart, South Main street, city millers and general commission merchants.
 Myers, J. J. & Bro., general merchandise.
ROBERTS, LEOLIN, furniture and undertaker. See page 178.
 Secoy, F. D., tinware.
 Souton, M. H., blacksmith.
 Talmage, F., druggist and physician.
 Walker, W., lawyer.

MONROE COUNTY.

WATERLOO.

Arras, Ph., blacksmith.
 Baer, Anson, livery and feed stable, rear of Lion House.
 Borsche, Louis, hardware, on Main, opposite court house.
 Bickelhaupt, Peter, proprietor of Golden Lion, opposite court house.
 Brann, John, shoemaker, Main street.
 Brey, Paul C., county clerk, court house.
 Bryan & Morrison, attorneys and counselors, opposite court house.
 Burke, John A., proprietor of Waterloo House.
 Drury & Hilton, livery and feed stable.
 Dunn, Mrs. M., general merchandise.
 Eilbracht & Borutzager, general merchandise.
 Goetz & Coever, general merchandise.
GOTSHALL, J. F., editor and proprietor "Waterloo Dollar Advocate." See page 178.
GROSSE, E. L. & SONS, lumber dealers, opposite depot.
 Henckler, Charles, attorney at law.
 Moeslein & Hebenstreidt, machinists.
 Oldendorph Bros., manufacturers agents.
 Pinkel, George, general merchandise.
 Pluth, Jacob, dry goods and clothing.
 Ray, Peter, proprietor of Washington wine and beer garden.
 Rickert, Joseph W., attorney at law.
 Rodenberger & Shecker, marble works.
 Sauer, Frank, boots and shoes.
 Sauerhage, Mark L., general merchandise.
 Schmitz, Mathias, harness and saddlery.
 Schuw, Miss E., millinery goods.
 Schuw, John, jeweller.
 Seigel, August, undertaker.
 Slate, E. F., attorney at law.
 Stein, Daniel, wine and beer hall.
 Van Aken, J. M., agent C. & St. L. R. R.
VAN GORDER, CHAS. T., editor and proprietor "Waterloo Times." See page 184.

MARION DEMOCRAT,

R. H. & O. G. BROWN, Editors and Publishers,

Southeast corner Square.

Marion, Williamson County, Illinois.

The DEMOCRAT has a good circulation. Rates of advertising liberal. Is published every Friday morning.

Job Work of all kinds executed with dispatch.

For further information apply at the office.

MARION MONITOR,

JAMES P. COPELAND,

EDITOR AND PROPRIETOR,

MARION, ILLS.

The MONITOR is a live country paper, devoted to home interests. Has a good circulation. We have capacity for all kinds of neat job work.

PHILIP CRUSE,

Ice Cream and Soda Parlor.

This parlor has lately been opened. Is furnished completely. I will furnish the best of cream, cakes, candies, &c., at reasonable rates. I respectfully solicit the patronage of the public.

PHILIP CRUSE, Propr.,

North side Public Square,

MARION, ILLS.

GEO. W. GODDARD,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,

AND

Real Estate Agent,

East Side Public Square,

MARION, ILLS.

Prompt attention given to collections.
Payment of taxes, &c.

Livery and Feed Stable.

HOLLAND BROS.,

SOUTH STREET,

Marion, ILLS.

We can furnish vehicles of any description on short notice. Reasonable charges. Give us a call.

A FEW DOORS FROM SQUARE.

PERRY COUNTY.

DU QUOIN.

- Barber, Wm., engineer of coal shaft.
 Baubeuren, G. E., machinist.
 Beck Bros., butchers, on North Division street.
BEEB & RICHARDS, editors and publishers "Du Quoin Tribune." See page 188.
 Blakelee Bros., foundrymen, on Washington street.
 Brookshaw, J., superintendent coal shaft.
BOOKSTAYER, J., real estate and insurance agent. See page 188.
 Burgess, W. J., physician and surgeon.
 Cunniffe, John, clerk of coal shaft.
 Donnell, James, painter.
 Eichenberger, Samuel, confections and ice cream, at depot.
 Elston, W. S., manufacturer's agent.
FOUNTAIN, T. T., attorney at law. See page 190.
 Friedenstein, S., clothing and notions.
 Gordon, Mrs. M. E., jewelry.
HAMMER, SAMUEL, proprietor City Hotel. See page 188.
 Harris, H. M., general merchandise.
HARRISON, T. R., general blacksmith. See page 190.
 Hinckley & Son, general merchandise.
 Holmes & Linzee, insurance and real estate agents.
 Horn, Charles, saloon and wine hall.
 Horn, Henry, family groceries, etc.
 Honsel, W. A. & Co., family groceries.
 Hummel, Chris, blacksmithing.
 Kelly & Brasher, general merchandise, East Main street.
 Kelley, J. B., general merchandise, East Main street.
 Kelly, T. B., postmaster, East Main street.
 Kirchner, G. K., manufacturer of cigars.
 Knebelkamp, H. F., manufacturer of cigars and tobacco.
 Krauss, George, manufacturer of cigars.
 Leming, A. T., druggist.
 Lewedag, J., bakery and confectionery.
MASQUELET BROS., drugs, patent medicines, etc. See page 190.
 Mossmore, J., harness and saddlery.
 Miller, J. G., merchant tailor.
 Moberly, J. H. & Co., general merchandise.
NAYLOR, W. H. & CO., Egyptian marble dealers, East Main st. See page 186.
PECK, MISS L. H., millinery and fancy goods. See page 190.
 Pope & Co., general merchandise.
 Pycatte, Mrs. E. B., millinery and notions.
 Pyle, S. F., flour and feed merchant.
 Schiele, Jacob, butcher.
 Schrader, M. J., clothing and furniture.
 Seliger, A., shoemaker.
 Shepherd, M. & Daughter, millinery goods.
 Siekman, C. F., boots and shoes.
SMITH, G. S. & CO., bankers.
 Smith, M. & J., hair dressers.
 Solomon, Joseph, ready-made clothing.
STAR MILL CO., Steam Flour Mills, west of R. R. See page 190.
 Striker, Lewis, shoe store.
 Taylor, H. H., general merchandise.
 Tetrick, Dr. A., physician and surgeon.
 Tetrick, N. B., millinery and notions.

The Egyptian Press,

THE PEOPLES' PAPER.

Edited by WILL S. WASHBURN.

Is purely a home enterprise, devoted to the interests of SOUTHERN ILLINOIS. It possesses more life and more independence, candor, and freedom of thought and expression, than any of its contemporaries or predecessors. Its highest aim is, and its constant endeavor will be, to advocate the best interests of the PEOPLE, and to that end it will work untiringly. It is published at MARION, ILL.

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NOTIONS, &c.,
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J. PERRY JOHNSON,
ATTORNEY AT LAW,
CHESTER, ILLS.
PROMPT ATTENTION GIVEN TO COLLECTIONS.

Van Draver, B. D., marble dealer and J. P.
 Varley, Mrs. M. J., dressmaking.
 Weeks, Wm., blacksmith.
 Wegerich, Louis, beer and wine hall.
 Wheatley, John, blacksmith.
WHEATLEY, J. M., com. merchant and dealer in family groceries. See page 186.
 Wheatley, R. A., agent Adams and American Express Cos.
 Wheatley, R. A. & Co., flour, feed and seeds.
 Wheatley, J., blacksmith.

PINCKNEYVILLE.

BERRNDS, FRED., w. s. public square, groceries and confections. See page 188.
 Bohn, H., between depots, proprietor O. K. mills.
BOYD, THOMAS, attorney at law, north side public square.
 Butler, M. A., short line depot agent and operator.
 Campbell, Thomas, Main street, saloon.
 Campbell, Thomas S., drugs and medicines.
 Davis, R. M., west side public square, attorney at law.
 Dunn, W. E., west side public square, boot and shoemaker.
 Eaton, J. & Son, Crowday street, groceries, etc.
FOUNTAIN, D. W., Main street, attorney at law. See page 190.
GRINE, D. F., Walnut street, proprietor Our House. See page 190.
 Gruener, P., northwest corner public square, hardware and stoves.
 Haas, A., Main and Walnut sts., dry goods.
HAMMACK, LEWIS, office over post office, attorney at law. See page 190.
 Hoffman, Charles, Main street, general merchandise.
 Kaiser & Kreg, Division and Main streets, butchers.
 Kunz, Jacob M., north side public square, blacksmith.
MUELLER, FRED., Main street, saloon. See page 192.
 Murphy, Wall & Co., north side public square, bakers.
 Rial, G. W., agent Adams Express and I. M. C. & E. R. R.
 Rule & Williams, Water street, livery and feed stable.
RUSHING, EVAN B., Water and Walnut, att'y at law, real estate agent. See page 192.
 Schember, W. R., Walnut, groceries, etc.
 Schulze, John H. & Co., short line depot, proprietor of City Mills.
 Slimpert, G. H., Crowday, blacksmith.
 Smith, W. S. D., court house, county clerk.
 Sullivan, J. M., Main and Walnut, dry goods and groceries.
 Thompson, R. Q., post-office, postmaster and stationer.
TROVER & BRO., Walnut street, near P. O., groceries and produce. See page 192.
WALL, JOHN A., north side public square, editor of "Pinckneyville Independent."
 See page 192.
 Wildy, Wm., north side public square, saloon.

TAMAROA.

Adams, H. W., north part of city, miller.
 Barber, D. C., president I. M. C. & E. R. R.
 Benson, D. L., Main street, druggist.
 Blanchard, A., East R. R. street, general merchandise.
 Blanchard, A. & Son, West R. R. street, general merchandise.
 Clay, Henry, East R. R. street, attorney at law.
 Curry, W. C., coal shaft, engineer.
 Ellis, W. H., west part of city, physician and oculist.
 Fralish, C., Main street, bakery and confectionery.
 Garland, J. B., East R. R. street, furniture and tinware.
 Jewell, C. C., agent and operator I. M. C. & E. R. R.
 Jones, M. L. & Co., East R. R. street, general merchandise and hardware.
 Kennedy, Miss, Main street, millinery.
 Layman, S. J., East R. R. street, physician and surgeon.

- MARTIN, MRS. M. M., Main street, millinery and notions. See page 194.
 Moore, John R., East R. R. street, general blacksmith.
 Price, Mrs. E. H., West R. R. street, stationery.
 Ragland, Z. B., West R. R. street, saloon.
 ROBINSON, SAMUEL, southeast part city, general blacksmith. See page 188.
 Rudd, F., Main street, boot and shoemaker.
 Sams, T. M., East R. R. street, physician and surgeon.
 SHAFFER, J. H., Main and Walnut, proprietor Shaffer House. See page 192.
 STUART, J. B., patentee and manufacturer Start's Patent Buggy. See page 191.
 Swan, I. B., East R. R. street, general merchandise.
 Thompson, J. G., West R. R. street, postmaster.
 Wildy, H. C., West R. R. street, saloon.
 Williams, J. S., west part of city, physician and surgeon.
 WILLOUGHBY, A. V., near post office, editor and pub. of "Perry County Watchman."
 See page 191.

PULASKI COUNTY.

MOUND CITY.

- ACKERMAN, A. & E. S., editors and publishers Mound City *Patriot*. See page 194.
 Amonett, W., druggist.
 Anderson, Jas., attorney at law.
 Beck, Samuel, clothing.
 Bloomer, Jas., freight and ticket agent C. & V. R. R.
 Brouner, Jas., groceries and produce.
 Busam, Geo., shoemaker.
 Carter, Henry, attorney at law, in Stokes House.
 Coldwater, Peter, saloon.
 Crandall & Linegar, attorneys at law.
 Fricke, F. G., druggist.
 HOGAN, DANIEL, real estate agent and county clerk. See page 194.
 Kennedy, T. B., jeweler.
 Knonagel, N., bakery.
 Mertz, G. E., post-master and dealer in provisions.
 Meyer, C. F., general merchandise.
 Moll, C., dry goods and clothing.
 NENNINGER, Mrs. C., proprietress Nenninger House, west of Depot. See page 196.
 POTTER, H. F., propr. Mound City *Journal*, Main street. See page 194.
 Schneider, A., tailor.
 Stern, Wm., saloon.
 Stophlet, L. D., groceries and produce.
 Urnuh, J., barber.
 Wampert, Jno., boots and shoes.
 Watkins, E. B., attorney at law.
 Wiesend, E., cabinet maker and joiner.
 Wilson, Robert, furniture dealer.
 Zanone, J. B., confectionery.

RANDOLPH COUNTY.

CHESTER.

- Anderson, A. A., saloon.
 Baker, Peter W., reporter.
COLIER, W. W., saddlery. See page 178.
 Dunn, Alex., propr. *St. James Hotel*.
HARTMAN, H., Lower Chester, commission and forwarding merchant. See page 178.
 Hood, Alex., attorney at law.
HOWORTH & BURNS, Chester Marble Works. See page 178.
 Holmes, J. B., Lower Chester, proprietor City Mills.
JOHNSON, J. PERRY, Upper Chester, attorney at law. See page 224.
 Kennedy, Wm. C., editor *American Laborer's Advocate* (monthly).
KNAPP, WM., Upper Chester, proprietor *Chester Tribune*. See page 178.
LINDSEY, J. H., proprietor Virginia Hotel.
 Mann, R. H., Lower Chester, real estate agent and notary public.
 McBride, Jno. T., Upper Chester, county clerk and propr. of *American Laborer's Advocate* (monthly).
MORRISON, JOS. S., Lower Chester, livery and feed stable. See page 198.
MORRISON, L. W., druggist. See page 198.
 Nevill, Harry, Sr., attorney at law and claim agent.
PENNEY, A. D., Upper Chester, oldest dentist in city. See page 198.
SEGAR, T. W., stencil and rubber stamp works. See page 200.
SMITH & PARKS, groceries and butchers. See page 198.
SPENCE, CHARLES L., Upper Chester, proprietor *Valley Clarion*. See page 198.
WHEELER, R., dry goods and jewelry. See page 200.
 Widen, W. S., general merchandise.
 Williams, C. C., Lower Chester, Chester Steam Ferry.

COULTERVILLE.

- Alexander, Wm., attorney at law.
 Armour, Jas., Main street, blacksmith.
 Bratney & McGuire, Main street, groceries and hardware.
 Brown, M. J., Main street, dry goods and groceries.
 Childs, C. J., Main street, physician and surgeon.
 Crawford, J. W. & Bro., Main street, general merchandise.
 De Mier, J. R., machine shop and plow factory.
 Edgar & East, Main street, druggists.
 Elliott, J. M., Main street, stoves and tinware.
GORDON BROS., southern part city, proprs. Coulterville Mills. See page 200.
 Hissong, Henry, Walnut street, blacksmith.
 Little & Nesbit, Main street, general merchandise.
McFIE, JNO. R., Main and 4th streets, attorney at law. See page 200.
 McKelvey, Mrs. Anna, Main street, millinery goods.
MILLIGAN J. S. & W. A., Main street, druggists, &c. See page 200.
ORR, WM., Main street, saddlery and harness. See page 202.
PHILLIPS, Mrs. E. F., Main street, proprietress New York Hotel. See page 202.
RIDGEWAY, A. W., wagon and carriage manufacturers. See page 204.
 St. Clair & Cathcart, Main street, butchers.
 Tress, M. V., Main street, wagon manufacturer.
 Tweed, Mrs. Nellie J., Main street, fashionable milliner.
 Wisely & Bro., near P.O., livery and feed stable.
WISELY & BRO., Main street, boot and shoemaker. See page 202.
 Zahn, Philip, Main street, boot and shoemaker.

SPARTA.

- Alexander, Mrs. E. J. and Libbee, Broadway, millinery goods.
 Alexander, Jas., Broadway, druggist.
 Alexander, Thos. F., Broadway, agent fire and life insurance companies.
 Allen, J. R., Main street, produce, groceries and hardware.
 Anderson, Wm., Main street, shoemaker.
 Borders & Boyle, Broadway, bankers.
 Booth, Dr. D. S., over city drug store, physician.
 Bottom & Watson, in Masonic Hall building, dry goods and clothing.
 Brown, S., Broadway, stoves and tinware.
 Buras, S. & A., Main street, dealers in pumps, furniture, and coffins, Main street.
 Campbell, J. B., Main street, painter.
 Elker, W. D. M., Broadway, groceries and provisions.
 Farnan, Jas., Broadway, physician.
 Finly, T. H., cor. Me M. and Broadway, stoves and tinware.
 Frazier, W. H., Broadway, groceries and provisions.
 Gardner, Mrs. M. K., Broadway, news agency.
 Gibson, Misses A. & D., millinery goods.
 Gillespie & Carson, Broadway, provisions and groceries.
 Gillibrand, Adam, south end of Main, ice dealer.
 Goodard, R. J., office in Masonic Hall Building, attorney at law.
 Gram, Geo., Main street, manufacturer of shoes.
 Guthrie, Hugh R., M.D., Broadway, physician and surgeon.
 Hanson, Jas. F., Main street, shoemaker.
 Holdaway, Jno., Broadway, confectionery.
 Hyndman, S. F., Broadway, blacksmith.
 Jordaa, E. B., Main street, harness and saddlery.
LEINER, JNO. A., McM. and Broadway, proprietor Western Hotel. See page 200.
 Little, R. B., Main street, dry goods.
 Lyle, W. J., Broadway, groceries and queensware.
 Mellert, Jos., Broadway, manufacturer of cigars and tobacco.
 McCutcheon, Gordon & Co., East Main street, proprietors Union flour mills.
 McDill, Farnan & Grenslet, Broadway, druggists.
 McDill, Miss Jennie, Broadway, millinery goods.
 Michau, Jno., Main street, attorney at law.
 Moore, R. T., Main street, agent for Wheeler and Wilson sewing machines.
 Ray, Miss M. E., Broadway, millinery goods.
 Reid, Wm., Broadway, blacksmith.
 Kelly, Mrs. S. M., Main street, confectionery.
 Smith, H., Main street, tailor.
 Sparta Gang Plow Co., Broadway, manufacturers of sulky, hand and gang plows.
 Sprague, A. N., Main street, attorney at law.
 Stevenson, M., Jr., McMillan street, harness and saddlery.
 Stevenson, Watts & Co., Main street, provision and groceries.
 Stamm, E., Broadway, merchant tailor.
 Strickler, S. J., Broadway, jeweler.
 Taylor & Burns, Broadway, livery and feed stable.
TAYLOR, S. LOVEJOY & BRO., Main street, in Grenslet Building, editors and proprietors "Sparta Plaindealer." See page 202.
 Taylor, Jno., Masonic Hall Building, attorney at law.
 Wolington, Miss Mary E., millinery goods, Broadway street.

ST. CLAIR COUNTY.

BELLEVILLE.

- Aberer, Mrs. A., East Main, saloon and restaurant.
 Andel, C. W. & Co., 222 East Main, rectifier of spirits.
 Aneshaensel, F. & Bro., West Main, furniture dealers.
 Bartel, L. & Co., public square, rectifiers and dealers in liquors.
 Baumann, G. F., between Spring and Richland, bakery.
 Bieser, Adam, opposite Baptist church, East Main, saddlery.
 Bradford & Glaser, Rentscher block, clothing.
 Brosius & Co., Walnut and East Main, castor oil works.
 Brumm, Chr., West Main, wagonmaker.
 Carter, M. W., Main and High streets, dentist.
CORETH, LIPPERT & BUNSEN, Main street, West Belleville, manufacturers Texas Dumping Plow. See page 204.
DENLINGER & RUSSELL, Illinois st., editor and publisher "Belleville Democrat." See page 206.
 Deobald, Charles, 408 East Main, boots and shoes.
 Dobschutz & Abend, northeast corner public square, real estate agents.
 Dress, Charles, 218 East Main, chinaware.
 Ehrhard, Wm., 328 East Main street, saloon.
 Elles, C. T., Main and High streets, general merchandise.
 Espenhain, Fuess & Co., East Main, dry goods.
FIETSAM, SEMMELROTH, northwest cor. public square, editors and publishers of the *Belleville Zeitung and Treubund*. See page 206.
 Flack, Nick, Illinois street, tailor.
 Goellitz, Gus, 226 East Main street, confectioner.
 Graeber, Adam, southeast corner public square, cupping and barber.
 Great Western Cigar Manufacturing Co., East Main, cigars and tobacco.
 Gross, John, opposite post office, High street, livery and feed stable.
 Gundlach, Ph. P., 3 East Main, groceries and liquors.
 Harling, Fred., Main and High streets, (up stairs,) dentist.
 Harvey, G. H., East Main, real estate agent and general merchandise.
 Harvey & Krill, public square, real estate agents.
 Hay, J. B., National Hotel building, attorney at law.
 Hay, James M., court house, attorney at law.
 Heidorn, Henry, High street, near post-office, shoemaker.
 Heinenmann, H., 230 East Main street, butcher.
 Hellwig, S., 400 East Main street, general merchandise.
 Henkemeyer, ———, 1 East Main street, cigar manufactory.
 Herring & Son, High street, opposite post office, furniture dealers.
 Higard, G. F., court house, county surveyor.
 Hinckley, Russell, north side public square, banker.
 Kauple, ———, 210 East Main street, stoves and tinware.
 Keller, Jacob, West Main street, blacksmith.
 Klinghorn, George, Main street, West Belleville, postmaster and stationer.
 Kline, Mrs. K., 223 East Main street, bakery.
 Knapp, Peter, 404 East Main street, harness and saddlery.
 Koerner, G. A., East Main street, attorney at law.
 Kohl & Lind, East Main street, dry goods.
 Kohl & Steingoetler, Main and High streets, druggists.
 Koska & Hermann, Charles, East Main streets, dry goods and groceries.
 Kraft, T. & L., public square, attorneys at law.
 Kreppelt, Miss A., 3 East Main street, millinery goods.
 Kyle & Krause, East Main street, tinware.
 Lengfelder, B., East Main street, opposite Masc. street, hardware.
 Mauvill, G. W., Illinois street, groceries.
 Maret, Ph., West Main street, jeweller.

- McCONAUGHY, F. A.**, over savings bank, attorney at law. See page 204.
NOETLING, C. F., 2d door from C. House, on Ill. st., attorney at law. See page 205.
 Opp, Henry, Main. W. Belleville, blacksmith.
 Owens, W. E., Main, W. Belleville, county inspector of mines.
 Padfield, Hiram, proprietor of Thomas House.
 Patrick, J. J., 216 East Main street, dentist.
 Piefer, F. H., court house, county judge.
 Reidel, F. A., near public square, queensware.
 Rudolph, F. W., East Main street, millinery and dress goods.
 Rutter & Wehnieler, 301 East Main street, boots and shoes.
 Schaeffer, Wm., 326 East Main street, tailor.
SHEEL, FRED. E., Ills. st., editor and publisher *Stern des Westens*. See page 210.
 Schenber, Aug., 201 East Main street, boot and shoe store.
 Schen, J., East Main, opposite Walnut street, tobacconist.
 Schloerer, A., West Main street, boot and shoemaker.
 Schunnert, V., West Main street, tailor.
 Schwarz, Joseph, East Main opposite Walnut street, blacksmith.
 Schwind, John, West Main street, blacksmith.
SEGER, EUGEN, north side public square, editor *Belleriller Zeitung*. See page 206.
 Selhorst & Goellitz, near public square, queensware.
 Starkel, Louis C., court house, county clerk.
 Stephani, Charles, East Main street, north side, internal revenue collector.
 Stoekey & Moore, Main and High streets, druggists.
THOMAS, HOUSE, Main and High streets.
 Viehmann, H., 404 East Main street, cigars.
 Vieheller, Louis, 128 and 130 West Main street, furniture.
 Wehrle, J., East Main street, jeweller.
 Weir, M. W., National Hotel, attorney at law.
 Wenige, L. G., southeast corner public square, (up stairs) Ex. and exchange office.
WESTERN PRINTING CO., High and 1st South, printers. See page 205.
 Wilderman & Hamill, southeast corner public square, attorney at law.
 Willmann, Wm., 406 East Main street, cigar manufactory.
 Zerweck, Charles, Crown Mill cooper shop, foreman.

LEBANON.

- Atwood & Lehman, West St. Louis street, carriage and agricultural implement works.
 Blanck, H. G., East St. Louis street, general merchandise.
 Blanck, Charles, East St. Louis street, general merchandise.
 Breiding, George, West St. Louis street, boots, shoes and gaiters.
 Bruecher, P., West St. Louis street, shoemaker.
 Campe, F., West St. Louis street, bakery.
 Deuceu, Prof. S. H., McKendree College.
ECKERT, T. W., editor and proprietor "Lebanon Journal." See page 210.
 Edwards, E. E., Prof. McKendree College.
ELLIFF, E. H., editor and proprietor "Lebanon Courier." See page 210.
 Feagles, J. D., West St. Louis street, blacksmith.
 Fehringier, C., East St. Louis street, druggist.
 Fethers, O. H., Prof. McKendree College.
 Granell, A., West St. Louis street, barber.
 Gray, C. W., West St. Louis street, family groceries.
 Haenal, G., West St. Louis street, boots and shoes.
 Hellsmith & Howard, West St. Louis street, dentists.
 Hoffmann, G., West St. Louis street, jewelry and watches.
 Hoffman, J., Jr., West St. Louis street, cigar manufactory.
 Horner, H. H., north side public square, attorney at law.
 Horner, H. H., Prof. McKendree College.
 Hynes, J. W., West St. Louis street, harness and saddlery.
 Jones, O. V., Prof. McKendree College.
KIEFFER & GEDNEY, contractors and house joiners, Pearl st., near St. Louis street.
 See page 210.

Langley, Miss E., West St. Louis street, millinery.
 Liggett, Prof. W. C. L., West St. Louis street, general merchandise.
 Lock, John W., President McKendree College.
 Lupton, J., West St. Louis street, photographer.
MEEK, C. A., 3d floor west of post office, prop'r City Hotel. See page 208.
 Meyer, W., West St. Louis street, clothing.
 Neumann, C. A., west of public square, saloon.
 Neumann, C. H., East St. Louis and Mill streets, saddlery and harness.
 Nilmeier, L., East St. Louis street, manufacturer of vinegar.
 Otahal, F., East St. Louis street, furniture dealer.
 Owens, Enoch, near post office, livery and feed stable.
 Pesold, Fr., West St. Louis street, jeweller.
 Reichenbecher, L., East St. Louis street, hardware and tinware.
 Sager, Ch., West St. Louis street, hardware and tinner.
 Schaefer, Jacob, West St. Louis street, tailor.
 Swahlen, W. F., Prof. McKendree College.
 Sydel, Theo., West St. Louis street, dry goods.
 Webb, J. F., opposite post office, attorney at law.
 Wilson, Rev. Thomas, A. M. McKendree College.
 Wolf, D., West St. Louis street, tailor.

MARISSA.

Baumann, John, Main street, confections, etc.
BLANKENMEISTER, A. L., Main street, jeweller. See page 188.
 Brown, Henry, Main street, tin and hardware.
 Finley & Bro., Main street, livery and feed.
HAMILTON, LYONS & CO., druggists, hardware and lumber dealers. See page 183.
HAMILTON, M. E. & CO., Main street, general merchandise. See page 208.
 Helbron, J. R., opposite railroad depot, saloon.
 Meek & Borders, Main street, general merchandise.
 Mitce H. E., Main street, saddlery and harness.
 Rumicles, J. F., Main street, boot and shoemaker.
 Rupperecht, Martin, by depot, saloon.
 Rutherford & Rankin, Main street, groceries and provisions.
SHORT, J. S., at depot, proprietor of Hamilton House. See page 212.
 Steinheimer & Guthrie, Main street, agricultural implements.
 Swan, H. H., agent and operator, short line.

MASCOUTAH.

Beck, H., boot and shoemaker.
 Bentz, And., boot and shoemaker.
 Berthold, C., saloon and bakery.
BRINKERHOFF, J. H. G., editor and pub. "Mascoutah Banner." See page 208.
 Bruegel, R. T., general merchandise.
 Constant, B., blacksmith.
 Constanzer, R., general merchandise.
 Dathan, C. & Son, furniture.
 Deichmann, G., tobacconist.
 Dilg, Fred., stationery, etc.
 Eherlein, G., boot and shoemaker.
 Fischer, Thomas, wagonmaker.
 Hein, John, hardware.
 Heinz, Scheitlin, general merchandise.
 Hottes, Fred., hardware.
 Leibrock, C., general merchandise.
 Lille, P. W. & Co., cigar manufacturer.
 Lines, J. & Co., general merchandise.
 Lucius, E., milliner.
 Lucius, R. W., jeweller.

Luedeking & Dauber, druggists.
 Mollman, J. D., harness and saddlery.
 Rainey, Wm., attorney at law.
 Rippersberger, J., tailor.
 Scheve, F. J. & Co., saloon.
 Schlichter, Louis, blacksmith.
WASSLER, JACOB, livery and feed stable.
WUENCH, HENRY, proprietor S. E. R. w. House. See page 208.

NEW ATHENS.

AUERSWALD, GEORGE, editor "New Athens Era." See page 213.
 Bennett, E. S., general merchandise.
 Bolgard, A., hardware and saddlery.
 Bopp, F., manager furniture store.
 Broughton, C., agent short line.
 Flach, Joseph, general merchandise.
FRIES, GEORGE, proprietor New Athens Hotel. See page 212.
 Grannel, Marcus, saloon.
 Hertz, Fred., tinware and stoves.
 Hill & Richert, proprietors Athens Mills.
 Hofmann, P., saloon.
 Hooss, J., saloon.
 Kethrer, A., saddlery.
 Ralston, Mrs. Jane, proprietress of R. R. House.
 Schenck, Louis, drug store.
 Vierheller, Louis, furniture.
 Webb, Thomas, operator, short line.

UNION COUNTY.

ANNA.

ALDEN, A. J., office in Davies' Block, ed. and pub. "Anna Union." See page 196.
 Benton, Mrs. C. N., millinery and fancy goods.
 Bissell & Douglass, blacksmiths.
 Bliss, L. B., E. Front street, cooper.
 Brown, D. W., dry goods and groceries.
 Brown, M. E., news agent and dealer in groceries.
 Carlisle, T. A., Front street, saloon.
 Davie, S. F., proprietor Egyptian Mills.
 Finch, A. D., dentist.
 Finch, E. H., east side R. R., livery and feed stable.
 Finch, E. A., agent American Express Co.
 Hale, E., cooper.
HALE, JAS. I., M. D., office over bank, physician, surgeon, and genealogist. See pages 196 and 211.
 Hart & McNaughton, merchant tailors.
 Hoyt, Warren, wagonmaker.
 Inscore, Jno. L., harness and saddlery.
 Inscore, M. J., in Davies' Block, attorney at law.
 Jackson, Jno., manufacturer cigars and tobacco.
 Rester, F. M., jeweler.
 Kinney, Hugh, boot and shoemaker.

Kirkpatrick, C. E., druggist.
 Kirkpatrick, C. & W., northeast part of city, proprietors Anna pottery.
 McGahey, E. C., photographer.
 Miller Bros., dealers in groceries, provisions and produce.
 Miller, Jno. B., postmaster and dealer in books and stationery.
 Norris, P., cooper.
 O'Callahan & Hall, slate and tin roofers, stoves and tinware.
 Perrine, T. M., general merchandise.
 Phillips, T. H., near P. O. block, attorney at law.
 Otrick, C. L., druggist and dentist.
 Randall, J. M., over Nordlugs' store, attorney at law.
 Rowand, David, boot and shoemaker.
 Shannon, Dr. A. F., physician and surgeon.
 Smith, D. W., carpenter and builder.
 Smith, Jas., confectionery.
 Terpinitz, J. E., jeweler.
 Treas, Joseph, proprietor Peoples' Flour Mills.
 Walker, J. F., proprietor of City Bakery.
 Wilcox & Davis, general merchandise.
 Wiley, Jos., cooper.
 Willard, W. H., general merchandise and hardware.
WINDREU, J. D., proprietor Winstead House. See page 214.

DONGOLA.

Audelfinger, John, saloon and billiard hall.
 Baine, M., druggist.
 Bruce, L., druggist.
 Dillon, Miss M., millinery.
 Edleman Bros., general merchandise.
 Fisher, H., cooper.
 Fite, S. J., cooper.
 Gattinger, Bros., general merchandise.
 Hall, Jeff., cooper.
 Hollensworth, C. W., shoemaker.
 Holshouser, Jno. H., general merchandise.
 Jones, F., cooper.
 Lentz & Benton, groceries and hardware.
 Little, Jno. F., postmaster.
 Mann, C., shoemaker.
MASON, WM. A., east side of R.R., proprietor Oriental Hotel. See page 214.
 Michael, S., cooper.
 Murry, Jas., blacksmith.
PARROTT, R. L., harness and saddlery. See page 214.
 Penrod, C., groceries.
 Perry, Jas., groceries.
 Spangler, J. A., general merchandise.
 Thomas, R. S., cooper.
 Williams, Miss Georgie, millinery goods.

JONESBORO.

Anderson, W. M. & Bro., saloon and billiard hall.
 Andrews, Capt. H., office on public square, attorney at law.
 Angel & Rice, butchers.
 Barringer, C., groceries and provisions.
BOUTON, T. F., editor and publisher "Jonesboro Gazette." See page 214.
 Carls, M., clerk for T. J. Watkins.
 Cook, T., tinner.
CRANDELL, H., proprietor Grand Central Hotel. See page 196.

- Cruse, Alex., blacksmith.
 Day, W. S., attorney at law.
 Dougherty, A. N., attorney at law.
 Dougherty, John, attorney at law.
 Dougherty, M. M., west side public square, barber.
 Elms, Geo. W., southwest side public square, butcher.
 Frick, Jackson, attorney at law (State's attorney).
 Grear, Jno., Jewelry.
 Grear, Walter, druggist.
 Hunsaker & Shipley, dealers in furniture.
 Lence, W. C., physician and surgeon.
 Lingle, N., carpenter, joiner and builder.
 Macleith, H. G., harness and saddlery.
 Mansker, J. L., painter.
 Metzger, A., carriage finisher.
 Nimmo, L. W., attorney at law.
 Ottmar, Jacob, shoemaker.
 Ransmeier, M., general merchandise.
 Rixleben, B., general merchandise.
 Span, J. H., general merchandise.
 Syerla, M., saloon.
TOWNES, ROBT. R., W. Broad street, attorney at law. See page 214.
 Ury, Martin, proprietor Ury House.
 Ware, Jesse, attorney at law.
 Watkins, T. J., drugs and patent medicines.
 Willard, Elijah A., banker.
 Williford, C. H., undertaker and dealer in furniture.
 Wright, Paul R., attorney at law.

WASHINGTON COUNTY.

ASHLEY.

- Adams, L. L., general merchandise.
 Arrington, T., saloon.
 Benton, L. H. & Co., groceries and notions.
 Catterlin, Hudson, attorney at law.
COLEMAN, N. T., steam saw and woolen mill. See page 219.
 Fonekes, J. F., photographer.
 Geiger, C. J., furniture.
 Hammond, C. & Co., hardware.
 Hughes, Jas., proprietor Hughes House.
 Johnson, D. W., livery and feed stable.
 Lacey, Mrs. C. C., postmistress.
 Lund, C., druggist.
 Murray, M. F., blacksmith.
 Pace, W. C., druggist.
SHORT, DAN. T., 70 feet west I. C. R. R., proprietor Pacific Hotel. See page 216.
 Teel, M. W., saloon.
 Thon, Jonas, boot and shoemaker.
 Walker, W. M., general merchandise.
 Jamson, L. J., millinery and fancy goods.

NASHVILLE.

- Adams, H. C., manufacturers' agent.
 Anderson, Geo. S., drugs and stationery.
 Babcock, S. W., hardware and cutlery.
 Baab & Leibrock, general merchandise.
 Bach, Isidor, clothing.
 Bieser, Jno. G., saddlery and harness maker.
 Boucher & Bro., general merchandise.
 Brenneke, E. W., blacksmith.
BROWN, ENOCH, opposite bank, justice of the peace and collector. See page 216.
 Buhman, Henry, boot and shoemaker.
 Burns, J. C., justice of the peace.
 Diecker, Henry, blacksmith.
FORMAN BROS., editors and publishers "Nashville Democrat." See page 216.
GARVIN, W. A., proprietor Buckeye House. See page 216.
 Garvin, Walker, general merchandise.
 Glanig, A., cigar manufacturer.
 Hauck, Ph., saloon.
 Hay, Daniel, attorney at law.
 Henry, E. H., physician and surgeon.
 Hoffman, Fred., steam saw and grist mill.
 Hohmann & Bro., boot and shoemaker.
 Hosmer, P. E., attorney at law.
 Huff & Lerrsch, boots and shoes.
 Ivison & Co., foundrymen.
 Keyler & Kucker, furniture.
LOCHER, JOS., west part town, on Main street, blacksmithing. See page 216.
MATLACK, J. B., editor and publisher "Nashville Journal." See page 218.
 McEhannon, J. M., manufacturers' agent.
MILLER, ISAAC, attorney at law and notary public. See page 218.
 Muelheims, Mrs. Chas., millinery goods.
 Newhouse, G. H., blacksmith.
 Pace, Jno., attorney at law.
 Phillips, L. M., attorney at law.
 Rose, Charles, attorney at law.
RUNK, J. L., manufacturer Runk's Gang Plow. See page 220.
SCHMIDT, H. D. & CO., ed. and publishers "Washington Co. Zeitung." See page 218.
 Schleifar, Ferd., saloon.
SEYLER, D. Y., joiner, carpenter and builder. See page 218.
 Simms, J. L., groceries.
 Steinmann, Henry, grocers and dry goods.
 Zeigel, P., jeweler.

WILLIAMSON COUNTY

MARION CITY.

- Allen, R. M., general merchandise.
BROWN, R. F., editor and proprietor "Farmer's Advocate." See page 218.
BROWN, R. H. & O. G., editors and props. "Marion Democrat." See page 222.
 Clemens, W. W., attorney at law.
COPELAND, J. P., editor and proprietor "Marion Monitor." See page 222.
CRUSE, PHILIP, ice cream parlor. See page 222.

- Dennison, C. H., circuit clerk.
 Duaway, S., general merchandise.
 Dunston, Wm., harness and saddlery.
 Eubank, W. H., county clerk.
 Ferguson, T. D., physician and surgeon.
 Ferrell, H. V., M. D., physician and surgeon.
 Goldard, Mrs. M. E., millinery and fancy goods.
GODDARD, GEORGE W., attorney at law and notary public. See page 222.
 Goodall & Burkhart, general merchandise.
 Hartwell, J. W., attorney at law.
HOLLAND BROS., livery and feed stable. See page 222.
 Holland, Brice, confections and ice cream parlor.
 Hundley & Holland, groceries and drugs.
 Irwin, Miles, attorney at law.
 Kibby, James A., barber and hair dresser.
MANN & EDWARDS, proprietors flour and woolen mills. See page 224.
 Manier, J. H., agent American Express Co. and C. & M. R. R.
McINTUREF & CO., proprietors steam flour mills.
MITCHELL & SON, P. M. and druggists. See page 224.
NEWTON, J. T., only ready made clothing house in the city. See page 224.
 Norris, N. E., sheriff and collector.
 Orrington, L., cooper.
 Phillips & Co., picture gallery.
 Pulley & Swindell, hard and tinware.
 Read & Reynolds, blacksmiths.
ROBERTS, MRS. C., proprietress of Goodall House. See page 224.
 Robertson, M. W., stoves, hardware, etc.
 Vick, S. S., drugs and medicines.
 Vick & Stephens, family groceries.
WASHBURN, WIL. S., editor and publisher "Egyptian Press." See page 224.
 Westbrook & Howell, general merchandise.
 Young, George W., attorney at law, east side square.
 Young & Kern, general merchandise.

SYNOPSIS OF THE LAWS OF MISSOURI

RELATIVE TO THE COLLECTION OF DEBTS, TAKING OF DEPOSITIONS, ETC.

We are indebted to Judge H. G. Wilson, of Cape Girardeau, Mo., for the following :

ACTION.—There is in this State but one form of action for the redress of private wrongs, and the enforcement of private rights, which is denominated a "*civil action*." The complaining party is known as the Plaintiff, and the adverse party as the Defendant. Every action must be brought in the name of the real party in interest, except that an executor or administrator, a trustee of an express trust, or a person expressly authorized by statute, may sue in his own name without joining with him the person for whose benefit the suit is brought.

SUITS may be brought by process of summons, or of summons and attachment of property. Suits instituted by summons must be brought: 1st. In the county in which the defendant resides, or the county within which the plaintiff resides and the defendant may be found. 2nd. Where there are several defendants, in any county where any one of the defendants may reside. 3rd. Where all are non-residents, in any county.

SERVICE.—In the Circuit Courts, all suits founded upon bonds, bills, or notes for the direct payment of money, where service is had fifteen days before the return day, are triable at the return term, and the defendant must answer or demur to the petition on or before the second day of the term at which he is bound to appear.

In counties having over forty thousand inhabitants, suits other than those founded on bonds, bills, and notes, are also triable at the return term, and the defendant must plead on or before the third day of the term.

In counties having forty thousand, or less than forty thousand inhabitants, suits other than on bonds, bills, or notes, are triable at the succeeding term, and the defendant has six days to plead, or if the court shall not continue so long, then he has until the end of the term to plead.

ATTACHMENTS.—Suits by attachment against the property of a person may be brought in any county where the property may be found, and attachments may issue in any civil suit founded upon contract, or upon wrongs done to personal or real estate, in each of the following cases, whether the claim is due or not due—except in the first four, the claim must be due, viz.: 1st. Where the defendant is a non-resident of this State. 2nd. Where the defendant is a corporation whose chief office or place of business is out of the State. 3rd. Where the defendant conceals himself, so that the

ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him. 4th. Where the defendant has absconded or absented himself from his usual place of abode in this State, so that the ordinary process of law cannot be served upon him. 5th. Where the defendant is about to remove his property or effects out of this State, with intent to defraud, hinder, or delay his creditors. 6th. Where the defendant is about to remove out of this State with intent to change his domicile. 7th. Where the defendant has fraudulently conveyed or assigned his property or effects so as to hinder or delay his creditors. 8th. Where the defendant has fraudulently concealed, removed or disposed of his property or effects, so as to hinder or delay his creditors. 9th. Where the defendant is about fraudulently to convey or assign his property or effects, so as to hinder or delay his creditors. 10th. Where the defendant is about fraudulently to conceal, remove, or dispose of his property or effects, so as to hinder or delay his creditors. 11th. Where the debt was contracted out of this State, and the defendant has absconded or secretly removed his property to this State. 12th. Where the damages for which the action is brought are for injuries arising from the commission of some felony or misdemeanor. 13th. Where the debtor has failed to pay the price or value of any article or thing delivered, which by contract he was bound to pay upon delivery. 14th. Where the debt sued for was fraudulently contracted on the part of the debtor.

To warrant an attachment, the plaintiff or his agent must make an affidavit stating "that the plaintiff has a just demand against the defendant, and that the amount which he believes the plaintiff ought to recover, after allowing all just debts and set-offs, is —— (dollars), and that he has good reason to believe, and does believe, in the existence of one or more of the causes above stated, which authorize an attachment."

The plaintiff, or some responsible person for him, must give bond to the State, with two resident householders as securities, conditioned that he will prosecute his action without delay, and with effect, refund all sums of money he may be adjudged to refund to the defendant, or found to have been received by plaintiff and not justly due him, and pay all damages and costs that may accrue to any defendant or garnishee, by reason of the attachment, or any process or proceeding in the suit, or by reason of any judgment or process thereon.

All property exempt from execution is exempt from attachment, except where the defendant is a non-resident, or where the defendant is about to remove out of this State with intent to change his domicile.

JURISDICTION.—The laws of Missouri, confining jurisdiction upon the several courts, are too lengthy and complicated to be given in detail in this work, the jurisdiction being varied in some counties according to population. But for most purposes it will be sufficient to say, that the Circuit Courts of the State, and in some counties local Courts of Common Pleas, have general jurisdiction in all cases where the claim exceeds fifty dollars. Where the claim does not exceed fifty dollars, Justices of the Peace have exclusive original jurisdiction. Justices of the Peace have concurrent jurisdiction with the Circuit Courts in actions upon contracts where the debt or balance due exceeds fifty, and does not exceed ninety dollars, exclusive of interest. And in actions on bonds and notes, for the direct payment of

money where the debt exceeds fifty and does not exceed one hundred and fifty dollars, exclusive of interest. (This will apply to Southeastern Missouri, though the law is different in a few other counties of the State having over forty thousand inhabitants.)

CONTRACTS.—All contracts are joint and several, and any one or more of the contracting parties may be sued, and a judgment against one is no bar to a suit against another.

All instruments of writing signed by a person or his agent, promising to pay to any other or his order or bearer any money or property, import a consideration, and are due and payable as therein expressed.

NOTES AND BILLS.—The acceptance of a bill of exchange must be in writing upon the bill; if made upon any other paper, it will bind the acceptor only in favor of a person who has taken it for a valuable consideration upon the faith of the writing.

A bill of exchange expressed to be "for value received," drawn and negotiated in this State, and protested for non-payment or non-acceptance, carries damages in favor of the holder against the drawer and endorsers. The damages are four per cent., if drawn upon a party in this State; if drawn upon a party out of this State, and within the United States, ten per cent.; and if drawn upon a party out of the United States, twenty per cent.

Promissory notes expressed to be for value received, and payable to bearer or to the order of the payee therein, have the same effect, and are negotiable in the same manner as bills of exchange, and are subject to the ordinary rules applicable to commercial paper.

PROTEST.—A notarial protest is evidence of a demand and refusal to pay a bill or note at the time, and in the manner stated in the protest. The affidavit of the Notary is also evidence of the manner and time of serving notices of protest.

CLAIMS AGAINST DECEASED PERSONS.—May be presented in Courts having probate jurisdiction, allowed and classed, or suit may be brought against the Executor or Administrator, and, when judgment is obtained, it must be presented to the Probate Court and classed. All claims presented within one year after the grant of letters are to be paid in the 5th class; those presented after one year and within two, are paid in the 6th class, and all those not presented within two years are forever barred. When the estate is indebted to the claimant, he must make affidavit that he has given credit to the estate for all payments and offsets to which it is entitled, and that the balance claimed is justly due. Notice that the claim will be presented to the Court must be served, with a copy of the claim, ten days before the first day of the term of Court, but the Administrator may waive notice in open Court, or by writing, if not in Court.

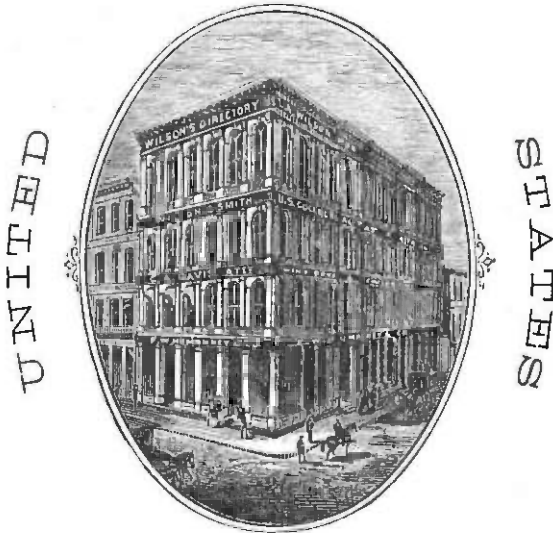
EXECUTION.—May issue upon a judgment at any time within ten years, after rendition of the judgment. There is no stay of execution.

EXEMPTION AND HOMESTEAD.—Considerable property is exempt from execution, and there is a Homestead law in this State; for these laws the reader must be referred to the statutes.

L. A. WILSON,
Inspector of Mineral Lands
and Traveling Collector.

M. R. SMITH,
Attorney at Law, and Office
Business Manager.

WILSON & SMITH'S



COLLECTING AND REAL ESTATE AGENCY

— WITH —

CHARLES A. DAVIS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

North-East Corner
FIFTH AND PINE STS., } **ST. LOUIS, MO.**

REFERENCES:

DODD, BROWN & CO., Wholesale Dry Goods, Saint Louis, Missouri.
ROBERT STURDIVANT, Banker, Cape Girardeau, Missouri.
GREEN & GILBERT, Attorneys, Cairo, Illinois.

[OVER.]

TO THE BUSINESS PUBLIC.



We take pleasure in offering to the public the following list of attorneys, believing them to be PROMPT and reliable business men; as no name has been inserted without first being recommended to us.

Should any Attorney in this list be negligent in giving business intrusted to him proper attention, the parties will please notify us, and the name will be omitted in our next edition and replaced by a more suitable person. Our aim is to place before the public a reliable Legal Directory, and parties may safely entrust business with any attorney whose name is given, without first having to write for reference.

There are many good Attorneys in the various counties in the United States, but, having but ONE recommended to us for each county, their names do not appear in this list.

Parties sending business to any person mentioned in this work will please state that they saw the name in the

“WILSON DIRECTORY,”

if they wish IMMEDIATE attention.

Very respectfully,

WILSON & SMITH.



COURT HOUSE, ST. LOUIS.

WILSON'S UNITED STATES LEGAL DIRECTORY

OF

RELIABLE ATTORNEYS.

ALABAMA.

Capital—*Montgomery.* Population 996,992. Square Miles—50,722.

COUNTY.	POP'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Autauga.....	11,623	Prattville.....	Z. Abney.
Baker.....	6,194	Clanton, C. H.....	Henry Wilson.
Baldwin.....	6,004	Mobile.....	Anderson & Bond.
Barbour.....	29,309	Clayton.....	R. C. Stewart.
Bibb.....	7,400	Centreville.....	James N. Suttle.
Blount.....	9,945	Blountsville.....	Hamil, Palmer & Dickinson.
Bullock.....	24,474	Union Springs.....	N. B. Feagin.
Butler.....	14,981	Greenville.....	David Buell.
Calhoun.....	18,980	Jacksonville.....	W. T. ALEXANDER.
Chambers.....	17,562	Hickory Flat.....	C. P. Hulsdon.
Cherokee.....	11,132	Centre.....	CORDEN & DANIEL.
Choctaw.....	12,676	Butler.....	George W. Taylor.
Clarke.....	14,663	Grove Hill.....	James S. Dickenson.
Clay.....	9,560	Wedowee.....	W. H. Smith.
Cleburne.....	8,017	Edwardsville.....	George W. Penman.
Coffee.....	6,171	Elba.....	George P. Roberts.
Colbert.....	12,537	Tuscumbia.....	W. L. B. & J. W. Cooper.
Concuh.....	9,574	Evergreen.....	Bowler & Stearns.
Coosa.....	11,945	Rockford.....	J. S. Edwards.
Covington.....	4,888	Cottle Mills.....	T. B. Cottle.
Crenshaw.....	11,158	Rutledge.....	J. A. Padgett.
Dale.....	11,325	Ozark.....	J. M. Carnichael.
Dallas.....	40,705	Selma.....	S. W. JOHN.
DeKalb.....	7,126	Lebanon.....	L. A. DOBBS.
Elmore.....	14,477	Wetumpka.....	O. Kyler.
Escambia.....	4,041	Pollard.....	M. B. Kelley.
Etowah.....	10,109	Gadsden.....	James T. Brooks.
Fayette.....	7,136	Fayette.....	E. P. Jones.
Franklin.....	8,006	Frankfort.....	Isaac M. Downs.
Geneva.....	2,959	Geneva.....	John A. Campbell.
Greene.....	18,399	Eutaw.....	Coleman & Clark.
Hale.....	21,792	Greensborough.....	Coleman & Seay.
Henry.....	14,191	Abbeville.....	J. W. Foster.
Jackson.....	19,410	Scottsborough.....	L. C. Coulson.
Jefferson.....	12,345	Elyton.....	No lawyer.
Lauderdale.....	15,091	Florence.....	R. O. Pickett.
Lawrence.....	16,658	Monton.....	H. C. Speake.
Lee.....	21,750	Opelika.....	John A. Kirkpatrick.
Limestone.....	15,017	Athens.....	Robert A. McClellan.
Lowndes.....	25,719	Hayneville.....	John Enoch.
Macon.....	17,727	Tuskegee.....	Ligon & Cobb.

ALABAMA.—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'N. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Madison	31,267	Huntsville	William Richardson.
Marengo	26,151	Demopolis	James T. Jones.
Marion	6,059	Pikeville	Thomas B. Nesmith.
Marshall	9,871	Guntersville	R. K. Boyd.
Mobile	49,311	Mobile	W. W. D. Turner.
Monroe	14,214	Monroeville	Pasey & Hybart.
Montgomery	43,704	MONTGOMERY	SAM'L F. RICE.
Morgan	12,187	Somerville	H. A. Sharpe.
Perry	24,975	Marion	A. R. Kelley.
Pickens	17,690	Carrollton	M. L. STANSEL.
Pike	17,423	Troy	John P. Hubbard.
Randolph	12,006	Wedowee	William Ivey.
Russell	21,636	Seale's Station	Lyman W. Martin.
Saint Clair	9,360	Ashville	John D. Strange.
Sanford	8,893	Vernon	Alex. Cobb.
Shelby	12,218	Columbiana	Sterrett, Cobb & Wilson.
Sumter	24,109	Gainesville	Chas. Cook.
Talladega	18,061	Talladega	N. S. McAfee.
Tallapoosa	16,953	Dadeville	Felix L. Smith.
Tuscaloosa	20,981	Tuscaloosa	B. B. Lewis.
Walker	6,543	Jasper	Wm. B. Apling.
Washington	3,912	St. Stevens	Alex. McKinstry.
Wilcox	28,377	Camden	Gillard & Gordon.
Winston	4,155	Houston	L. J. Bates.

ARKANSAS.

Capital—Little Rock.

Population—484,472.

Square Miles—52,198.

COUNTY.	POP'N. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Arkansas	8,268	De Witt	Puyear & Freeman.
Ashley	8,042	Hamburg	W. D. More.
Benton	13,331	Bentonville	S. N. Elliott.
Boone	7,032	Harrison	Paterson & Crump.
Bradley	8,646	Warren	J. R. S. Burbridge.
Calhoun	3,853	Hampton	O. H. P. Richardson.
Carroll	5,780	Carrollton	John G. Crump.
Chicot	7,214	Lake Village	Mark Valentine.
Clark	11,953	Arkadelphia	Stewart & McCabe.
Columbia	11,397	Magnolia	Thos. J. Balger.
Conway	8,112	Lewisburg	B. C. Coldeant.
Craighead	4,577	Jonesborough	W. H. Cate.
Crawford	8,950	Van Buren	Wilcox & Southway.
Crittenden	3,831	Marion	S. P. Swenson.
Cross	3,915	Wittsburg	J. S. Brookfield.
Dallas	5,707	Princeton	M. M. Duffie.
Desha	6,125	Napoleon	Grace & Murphey.
Drew	10,060	Monticello	Jackson & Brooks.
Franklin	9,627	Ozark	J. L. Wittich.
Fulton	4,843	Salem	Enos C. Hunter.
Grant	3,913	Sheridan	S. W. Merritt.
Green	7,573	Gainesville	J. E. Riddick.
Hempstead	13,748	Washington	Williams & Battle.
Hot Springs	5,877	Rockport	Hugh McCallum.
Independence	14,546	Batesville	Ed. W. Thompson.
Izard	6,846	Mount Olive	W. C. Dixon.
Jackson	7,268	Jacksonport	John Crengan.
Jefferson	15,733	Pine Bluff	D. W. Carroll.
Johnson	9,152	Clarksville	Floyd & Cravens.
Lafayette	9,139	Lewisville	JNO. B. BURTON.
Lawrence	5,261	Powhatan	John K. Gibson.
Little River	3,230	Rocky Comfort	Jas. S. Dollashide.
Lonoke		Lonoke	John C. England.
Madison	8,231	Huntsville	L. H. Prather.
Marion	3,979	Tellville	H. Fee.
Mississippi	3,633	Osecola	John O. Blackwood.
Monroe	8,336	Clarendon	S. P. Hughes.
Montgomery	2,984	Mount Ida	George G. Latta.
Newton	4,374	Jasper	W. S. Spring.
Ouachita	12,975	Camden	J. T. Bearden.
Perry	2,685	Perryville	John L. W. Mathews.

ARKANSAS.—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Phillips.....	15,372	Helena.....	Tappan & Horner.
Pike.....	3,788	Murfreesboro.....	James H. Howard.
Polksett.....	1,720	Harrisburg.....	L. B. Cobb.
Polk.....	3,376	Dallak.....	A. P. Alexander.
Pope.....	3,386	Dover.....	J. G. Wallace.
Prairie.....	8,604	Devall's Bluff.....	James S. Thomas.
Pulaski.....	32,966	LITTLE ROCK.....	U. M. ROSE.
Randolph.....	7,466	Pocahontas.....	MILTON D. BAKER.
St. Francis.....	6,714	Madison.....	John M. Panou.
Saline.....	3,911	Benton.....	M. J. Henderson.
Scott.....	7,483	Waldron.....	Franklin Bates.
Searcy.....	5,614	Marshall.....	George Sibby.
Sebastian.....	12,940	Greenwood.....	J. R. Pratt.
Sevier.....	4,492	Lockshurgh.....	A. C. Steel.
Sharp.....	5,400	Evening Shade.....	SAMUEL H. DAVIDSON.
Union.....	10,571	El Dorado.....	John H. Asken.
Van Buren.....	5,167	Clinton.....	JAS. H. FRASER.
Washington.....	17,266	Fayetteville.....	James C. Walker.
White.....	10,347	Searcy.....	Joseph W. House.
Woodruff.....	6,891	Augusta.....	Cones & Stanley.
Yell.....	8,018	Danville.....	B. L. Ferguson.

ARIZONA TERRITORY.

Capital—*Tucson.*

Population—9,658.

Square Miles—113,916.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Mohave.....	179	Mohave City.....	W. F. Hennie.
Pima.....	5,716	TUCSON.....	J. E. McCAFFEY.
Yavapai.....	2,142	Prescott.....	J. P. Hargrave.
Yuma.....	1,621	Ehrenberg.....	T. J. Bidwell.

CALIFORNIA.

Capital—*Sacramento.*

Population—560,249.

Square Miles—188,982.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Alameda.....	24,237	Oakland.....	S. F. DANIELS.
Alpine.....	685	Silver Mountain.....	Thomas J. Organ.
Amador.....	9,382	Jackson.....	J. F. Farley.
Butte.....	11,403	Oroville.....	Jas. M. Bart.
Calaveras.....	8,895	San Andre.....	R. Hopkins.
Colusa.....	6,165	Colusa.....	S. P. Kirk.
Contra Costa.....	8,461	Martinez.....	J. P. Jones.
Del Norte.....	3,022	Geascent City.....	J. E. Murphey.
El Dorado.....	10,309	Placerville.....	G. J. Carpenter.
Fresno.....	6,336	Millerton.....	C. G. Sayle.
Humboldt.....	6,110	Eureka.....	T. M. Buck.
Inyo.....	1,956	Independence.....	Bennett & Gregg.
Kern.....	2,925	Havilah.....	J. W. Freeman.
Klamath.....	1,686	Orleans.....	John T. Carey.
Lake.....	2,969	Lake Port.....	S. K. Welsh.
Lassen.....	1,327	Susanville.....	J. S. Chapman.
Los Angeles.....	15,369	Los Angeles.....	Thom & Ross.
Marin.....	6,933	San Rafael.....	Edward Jackson.
Mariposa.....	4,572	Mariposa.....	L. P. Jones.
Mendocino.....	7,515	Ukiah.....	Bond & Kelton.
Merced.....	2,807	Merced.....	P. D. Wiggonton.
Mono.....	430	Bridgeport.....	A. W. Crocker.
Monterey.....	9,876	Monterey.....	W. H. Welsh.
Napa.....	7,163	Napa City.....	Crouch & McClure.
Nevada.....	19,134	Nevada City.....	P. H. Gaylord.
Placer.....	11,357	Ophis.....	James Moore.
Plumas.....	4,480	Quincy.....	John D. Goodwin.
Sacramento.....	26,830	SACRAMENTO.....	J. K. ALEXANDER.
San Bernardino.....	3,983	San Bernardino.....	J. W. Sinterwhite.
San Diego.....	4,951	San Diego.....	Levi Chase.
San Francisco.....	149,473	San Francisco.....	SAMUEL C. HARDING.
San Joaquin.....	21,050	Stockton.....	Joseph M. Cavis.

CALIFORNIA.—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
San Luis Obispo.....	4,772	San Luis Obispo.....	McD. It. Venable.
San Mateo.....	6,635	Redwood City.....	H. S. Kincaid.
Santa Barbara.....	7,781	Santa Barbara.....	O. L. Abbott.
Santa Clara.....	26,246	San Jose.....	W. E. HUGHES.
Santa Cruz.....	8,743	Santa Cruz.....	J. H. Skirm.
Shasta.....	4,173	Shasta.....	Clay W. Taylor.
Sierra.....	5,619	Downville.....	S. B. Davidson.
Siskiyou.....	6,848	Yreka.....	T. A. Bantz.
Solano.....	16,871	Suisun City.....	Joseph McKenna.
Sonoma.....	19,819	Santa Rosa.....	Jackson Temple.
Stanislaus.....	6,493	Knights Ferry.....	S. W. Booth.
Sutter.....	5,030	Yuba City.....	H. L. Pearson.
Tehama.....	3,587	Red Bluff.....	JEROME BANKS.
Trinity.....	3,213	Weaverville.....	Calvin Edgerton.
Tulare.....	4,533	Visalia.....	A. J. Atwill.
Tuolumne.....	8,050	Sonora.....	O. L. Street.
Yolo.....	9,899	Woodland.....	Johnson & DeWitt.
Yuba.....	10,851	Marysville.....	E. A. Davis.

COLORADO.

Capital—*Denver City.* Population—39,864. Square Miles—104,500.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Arapahoe.....	6,829	DENVER.....	THOMAS & PATERSON.
Bent.....	592	Fort Lyon.....	M. W. Stewart.
Boulder.....	1,939	Boulder.....	Wm. K. Beck.
Clear Creek.....	1,596	Georgetown.....	J. C. McCoy.
Conejos.....	2,504	Conejos.....	Wm. Sabine.
Costilla.....	1,779	San Luis.....	Wm. H. Meyer.
Douglas.....	1,388	Franktown.....	F. M. Hous.
El Paso.....	987	Colorado Springs.....	W. Chase.
Fremont.....	1,064	Canyon City.....	Thos. Macon.
Gilpin.....	5,190	Central City.....	L. C. ROCKNELL.
Greenwood.....	510	Kit Carson.....	D. D. Ityns.
Huerfano.....	2,250	Walsenburg.....	A. V. Quilian.
Jefferson.....	2,300	Golden City.....	Allison H. D. France.
Lake.....	522	Oru City.....	A. S. Weston.
Larimer.....	838	La Porte.....	No Lawyer.
Las Animas.....	4,276	Trinidad.....	JAS. MARTIN.
Park.....	447	Fair Play.....	Geo. E. Pease.
Pueblo.....	2,265	Pueblo.....	Benj. Mattice.
Saguache.....	304	Saguache.....	D. C. Russell.
Summit.....	258	Breckenridge.....	No Lawyer.
Weld.....	1,634	Evans.....	James Pinkerton.

CONNECTICUT.

Capital—*Hartford.* Population—537,454. Square Miles—4,750.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Fairfield.....	95,276	Danbury.....	BREWSTER & TWEEDY.
Hartford.....	169,007	HARTFORD.....	D. L. ABERDEIN.
Litchfield.....	48,727	Litchfield.....	Chas. B. Andrews.
Middlesex.....	36,009	Haddam.....	Silas A. Robinsin.
New Haven.....	121,257	NEW HAVEN.....	RUFUS S. PICKETT
New London.....	66,570	New London.....	Allen Tenny.
Tolland.....	22,000	Tolland.....	E. O. Dimmock.
Windham.....	38,518	West Killingly.....	E. L. Crandall.

DELAWARE.

Capital—*Dover.* Population—125,020. Square Miles—2,120.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Kent.....	29,804	DOVER.....	J. A. FULTON.
New Castle.....	63,515	New Castle.....	Samuel Guthrie.
Sussex.....	31,608	Georgetown.....	Edwin R. Paynter.

DAKOTA TERRITORY.

Capital—*Yankton.* Population—14,182. Square Miles—150,932.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Bonhomme.....	603	Bonhomme.....	No Lawyer.
Brookings.....	163	Medary.....	Geo. W. Porter.
Buffalo.....	246	.....	No Lawyer.
Charles Mix.....	152	Greenwood.....	W. M. Cox.
Clay.....	2,621	Vermillion.....	Smith & Jolley.
Hutchinson.....	37	Olivet.....	A. S. Jones.
Lincoln.....	712	Canton.....	Mark W. Bailey.
Minnehaha.....	355	Sionx Falls.....	C. H. Winsor.
Pembina.....	1,213	Pembina.....	Geo. F. Potter.
Shyenne.....	.....	Fort Abercrombia.....	J. D. Boyer.
Todd.....	327	Fort Randall.....	No Lawyer.
Union.....	3,507	Elk Point.....	E. W. Miller.
Yankton.....	2,097	YANKTON.....	SAMUEL A. BENTLEY.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

Capital—*Washington.* Population—131,700. Square Miles—64.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Washington.....	131,700	Washington.....	E. L. Stanton.

FLORIDA.

Capital—*Tallahassee.* Population—187,748. Square Miles—59,268.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Alachua.....	17,328	Gainesville.....	S. Y. Finley.
Baker.....	1,325	Sanderson.....	W. W. McCall.
Bradford.....	3,671	Lake Butler.....	Wm. W. Wills.
Brevard.....	1,216	Saint Lucie.....	No Lawyer.
Calhoun.....	998	Iola.....	R. L. Smith.
Clay.....	2,095	Green Cove.....	H. Bradford.
Columbia.....	7,335	Lake City.....	A. B. Hagan.
Dade.....	85	Biscayne.....	W. H. Hunt.
Duval.....	11,921	Jacksonville.....	Wm. A. McLean.
Escambia.....	7,817	Pensacola.....	A. E. Maxwell.
Franklin.....	1,256	Apalachicola.....	J. W. Malone.
Gadsden.....	9,802	Quincy.....	J. W. Malone.
Hamilton.....	5,719	Jasper.....	Henry J. Stewart.
Hernando.....	2,938	Brooksville.....	T. S. Coogler.
Hillsborough.....	3,216	Tampa.....	J. B. Wall.
Holmes.....	1,573	Cerro Gordo.....	D. L. McKimmon.
Jackson.....	9,528	Marianna.....	J. F. McClellan.
Jefferson.....	13,398	Monticello.....	S. Pasco.
La Fayette.....	1,783	McIntosh.....	No Lawyer.
Leon.....	15,236	TALLAHASSEE.	GEO. F. RANEY.
Levy.....	2,018	Bronson.....	John F. Jackson.
Liberty.....	1,050	Bristol.....	O. P. Fannin.
Madison.....	11,121	Madisonville.....	E. J. Vann.
Manatee.....	1,931	Pine Level.....	E. M. Graham.
Marion.....	10,804	Ocala.....	Sam'l P. Marshall.
Monroe.....	5,657	Key West.....	T. Savage.
Nassau.....	4,217	Fernandina.....	Dewson & Finley.
Orange.....	2,195	Sanford.....	E. K. Foster, Jr.
Polk.....	3,109	Bartow.....	S. M. Sparkman.
Putnam.....	3,821	Pilatka.....	Calvin Gills.
St. John.....	2,618	St. Augustine.....	Jno. B. Stiekuey.
Santa Rosa.....	3,312	Milton.....	W. A. Graham.
Sumpter.....	2,952	Sumterville.....	A. C. Clark.
Suwanee.....	3,256	Live Oak.....	M. L. Stubbins.
Taylor.....	1,453	Shady Grove.....	Jas. H. Wentworth.
Volusia.....	1,723	Enterprise.....	E. K. Foster.
Wakulla.....	2,506	Crawfordville.....	Geo. P. Fowler.
Walton.....	3,641	Uchee Anna.....	Dan'l Campbell.
Washington.....	2,302	Vernon.....	D. G. McLeod.

GEORGIA.

Capital—*Atlanta*.

Population—1,184,109.

Square Miles—58,000.

COUNTY.	POP ^N . 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Appling.....	5,986	Graham.....	John F. DeLacey.
Baker.....	6,843	Newton.....	A. L. Hawes.
Baldwin.....	10,618	Milledgeville.....	Sanford & Funnan.
Banks.....	4,973	Homer.....	J. J. Turnbull.
Bartow.....	16,566	Cartersville.....	A. Johnson.
Berrien.....	4,518	Nashville.....	B. F. Whittington.
Bibb.....	21,255	Macon.....	F. B. Smith.
Brooks.....	8,342	Quitman.....	H. G. Turner.
Bryan.....	5,252	Way's Station.....	A. G. Smith.
Burke.....	17,679	Waynesboro.....	H. H. Perry.
Bulloch.....	5,610	Statesboro.....	E. C. Mosley.
Butts.....	6,911	Jackson.....	Hendrick & Whitfield,
Calhoun.....	5,503	Morgan.....	Col. J. J. Beck.
Camden.....	4,615	St. Mary's.....	J. M. Arnov.
Campbell.....	9,176	Campbellton.....	L. S. Ross.
Carroll.....	11,782	Corroilton.....	Austin & Harris.
Catoosa.....	4,409	Ringgold.....	W. H. Payne.
Charlton.....	1,897	Brunswick.....	M. L. Mershon.
Chatham.....	41,279	Savannah.....	M. J. O'Donoghue.
Chattahoochie.....	6,059	Cusseta.....	Elijah G. Rayford.
Chattooga.....	6,902	Summersville.....	Wm. H. Quinn.
Cherokee.....	10,399	Canton.....	Jas. W. Hudson.
Clarke.....	12,911	Athens.....	Wm. L. Mitchell.
Clay.....	5,493	Fort Gaines.....	Jno. D. Dudley.
Clayton.....	5,477	Jonesborough.....	Wm. T. Waterson.
Clinch.....	3,945	Homerville.....	J. L. Sweat.
Cobb.....	13,814	Marietta.....	Wm. T. Winn.
Coffee.....	3,192	Pearson.....	V. E. McClendon.
Colquitt.....	1,654	Moultrie.....	A. D. Patterson.
Columbia.....	13,569	Appling.....	D. C. Moore.
Coweta.....	15,875	Newnan.....	L. R. Ray.
Crawford.....	7,557	Knoxville.....	T. F. Green.
Dale.....	3,633	Rising Fawn.....	T. J. LUMPKIN.
Dawson.....	4,369	Dawsonville.....	H. C. Johnson.
Decatur.....	15,182	Bainbridge.....	Whitley & Donaldson.
De Kalb.....	10,014	Decatur.....	L. J. Winn.
Dooly.....	9,790	Vienna.....	J. L. Toole.
Dougherty.....	11,517	Albany.....	Smith & Jones.
Early.....	6,998	Blakely.....	R. H. Powell.
Echols.....	1,978	Statenville.....	R. W. Phillips.
Elkham.....	4,214	Guyton.....	H. E. Cassidy.
Elbert.....	9,219	Elberton.....	E. P. Edwards.
Emanuel.....	6,131	Swainsboro.....	Camp & Kelley.
Fannin.....	5,429	Morganton.....	E. W. Chastain.
Fayette.....	8,221	Fayetteville.....	R. T. Dorsey.
Floyd.....	17,230	Rome.....	Hamilton Yancey.
Forsyth.....	7,983	Cumming.....	No Lawyer.
Franklin.....	7,893	Carnesville.....	B. F. Camp.
Fulton.....	33,146	ATLANTA.....	W. IZARD HEYWARD.
Gilmer.....	6,644	Ellijay.....	H. K. FOOTE.
Glascock.....	2,736	Gibson.....	No Lawyer.
Glynn.....	5,376	Brunswick.....	Thomas E. Davenport.
Gordon.....	9,268	Calhoun.....	W. R. RANKIN.
Greene.....	12,454	Greensborough.....	Phillip B. Robinson.
Gwinnett.....	12,431	Lawrenceville.....	Winn & Simmons.
Habersham.....	6,322	Clarksville.....	C. H. Sutton.
Hall.....	9,607	Gainesville.....	J. F. Langston.
Hancock.....	11,317	Sparta.....	A. Miller Du Bose.
Harrison.....	4,004	Buchanan.....	Wm. J. Head.
Hart.....	6,783	Hartwell.....	C. A. Seidel.
Harris.....	13,248	Hamilton.....	L. L. Stamford.
Heard.....	7,866	Franklin.....	Benj. Oliver.
Henry.....	10,102	McDonough.....	GEO. M. NOLAN.
Houston.....	20,406	Perry.....	H. M. Holtzclaw.
Irwin.....	1,837	Irwinville.....	No Lawyer.
Jackson.....	11,181	Jefferson.....	Wm. J. Pike.
Jasper.....	10,439	Monticello.....	J. C. Kay.
Jefferson.....	12,190	Louisville.....	Carswell & Denny.
Johnson.....	2,964	Wrightsville.....	J. E. Hightower.
Jones.....	9,436	Clifton.....	Robert V. Hardeman.
Laurens.....	7,837	Dublin.....	Rollin A. Stanley.
Lee.....	9,367	Starkville.....	Wm. H. Baldy.
Liberty.....	7,688	Hinesville.....	J. W. Farmer.

GEORGIA.—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Lincoln	5,413	Lincolnton	Henry J. Lang.
Lowndes	8,321	Valdosta	A. H. Smith.
Lumpkin	5,161	Dahlonega	W. P. Price.
Mac Intosh	4,431	Darien	W. R. Gignilat.
Macon	11,458	Oglethorpe	Lloyd & Goode.
Madison	5,227	Danielsville	G. Nash.
Marion	8,000	Buena Vista	B. B. Hinton.
Meriwether	13,756	Greenville	Geo. L. Peavy.
Miller	3,091	Colquit	H. C. Sheffield.
Milton	4,284	Alpharetta	Thos. L. Lewis.
Mitchell	6,633	Camilla	C. O. Davis.
Monroe	17,213	Forsyth	Calannis & Turner.
Montgomery	3,586	Mount Vernon	J. E. Hicks.
Morgan	10,696	Madison	Reese & Reese.
Murray	6,500	Spring Place	W. W. Guildens.
Muscogee	16,963	Columbus	Penbody & Brannon.
Newton	14,615	Covington	J. W. B. Summins.
Oglethorpe	11,782	Lexington	J. D. Matthews.
Paulding	7,629	Dallas	N. M. Beall.
Pickens	5,317	Jasper	W. T. Day.
Pierce	2,778	Blackshear	S. W. Baker.
Pike	10,905	Zebulon	Pope & Dupree.
Polk	7,822	Cedartown	Ivy F. Thompson.
Pulaski	11,940	Hawkinsville	J. G. Ockington.
Putnam	30,461	Eadtonton	Thos. G. Lawson.
Quitman	4,150	Georgetown	Jas. H. Guerry.
Rabun	3,259	Clayton	N. B. Carey.
Randolph	10,561	Cuthbert	John T. Clark.
Richmond	25,724	Augusta	H. Clay Foster.
Schley	5,129	Ellsville	Wall & McCrory.
Schreven	9,175	Sylvania	Geo. R. Black.
Spalding	10,205	Grofin	F. W. Hammond.
Stewart	14,204	Lumpkin	Jas. L. Wimberly.
Sumter	16,559	Americus	Fort & McCleskey.
Talbot	11,913	Talbotton	E. H. Worrill.
Taliferro	4,796	Crawfordville	G. F. Bristow.
Tatnall	4,860	Reidsville	Geo. R. Hardin.
Taylor	7,143	Butler	Julius H. Holsey.
Telfair	3,245	Jacksonville	No Lawyer.
Terrell	9,053	Dawson	Hoyl & Simmons.
Thomas	14,523	Thomasville	Robert Mitchell.
Towns	2,780	Hiwassee	J. J. Kinney.
Troup	17,632	La Grange	Speer & Speer.
Twiggs	8,545	Jeffersonville	Ward & Crocker.
Union	5,267	Blairsville	J. A. Butt.
Upson	9,430	Thomaston	J. A. Cotten.
Walker	9,925	La Fayette	J. C. Clements.
Walton	11,438	Monroe	Henry D. McDaniel.
Ware	2,286	Wareboro	Geo. B. Williamson.
Warren	10,545	Warrenon	Chas. S. DuBose.
Washington	15,542	Sandersville	Langnau & Evans.
Wayne	2,177	Waynesville	JOHN D. RUMPH.
Webster	4,677	Preston	T. H. Pickett.
White	4,606	Cleveland	A. F. Underwood.
Whitfield	10,917	Dalton	R. J. McCarry.
Wilcox	2,439	Abbeville	No Lawyer.
Wilkes	11,795	Washington	S. H. Hardiman.
Wilkinson	9,383	Irwinton	Jas. G. Ockington.
Worth	3,778	Isabella	Wm. A. Harris.

ILLINOIS.

Capital—Springfield.

Population—2,539,892.

Square Miles—55,410.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P.O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Adams	56,362	Quincy	Wm. McFadden.
Alexander	10,564	Cairo	GEO. FISHER, GREENE & GILBERT.
Bond	13,152	Greenville	Wm. H. Danby.
Boone	12,942	Belvidere	O. H. Wright.
Brown	12,205	Mount Sterling	J. M. Lowery.

ILLINOIS.—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'TN. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Bureau.....	32,415	Princeton.....	Eckels & Kyle.
Calhoun.....	6,562	Hardin.....	F. M. Greathouse.
Carroll.....	16,705	Mount Carroll.....	Chas. B. Smith.
Cass.....	11,580	Beardstown.....	Henry Philips.
Champaign.....	32,757	Champagne City.....	Z. S. Swan.
Christian.....	20,363	Taylorville.....	Jas. M. Taylor.
Clark.....	18,719	Marshall.....	S. S. Whitehead.
Clay.....	15,875	Louisville.....	D. C. Hayle.
Clinton.....	16,285	Carlyle.....	F. A. Leitze.
Coles.....	25,235	Mattoon.....	J. F. Hughes.
Cook.....	349,966	Chicago.....	R. E. Jenkins.
Crawford.....	13,889	Robinson.....	Callahan & Jones.
Cumberland.....	12,223	Majority Point.....	Logan & Lovius.
De Kalb.....	21,265	Sycamore.....	R. L. Diviue.
De Witt.....	14,768	Clinton.....	M. Donohue.
Douglas.....	13,484	Tuscola.....	Thos. H. Macoughley.
Du Page.....	16,685	Naperville.....	H. H. Caddy.
Edgar.....	21,450	Paris.....	Seller & Dole.
Edwards.....	7,665	Albion.....	A. B. Mathews.
Ellingham.....	15,653	Ellingham.....	Wood & Barlow.
Fayette.....	19,638	Vandalia.....	Van Dorston & Campbell.
Ford.....	9,103	Paxton.....	John J. Kurnear.
Franklin.....	12,632	Benton.....	Youngblood & Burr.
Fulton.....	35,291	Lewistown.....	John S. Winter.
Galatin.....	11,134	Shawneetown.....	E. D. YOUNGBLOOD.
Greene.....	20,277	Carrollton.....	Hodges & Burr.
Grundy.....	14,933	Morris.....	A. R. Jordan.
Hamilton.....	13,014	McLeansboro.....	Walker, Hale & Anderson.
Hancock.....	35,935	Carthage.....	Mannier, Peterson & Miller.
Hardin.....	5,113	Elizabethtown.....	Lewis F. Plater.
Henderson.....	12,582	Oquawka.....	J. Simpson.
Henry.....	35,506	Cambridge.....	T. G. Ayers.
Iroquois.....	25,782	Watseka.....	Blades, Kay & Evans.
Jackson.....	19,634	Murphysboro.....	G. W. Andrews.
Jasper.....	11,234	Newton.....	John H. Hally.
Jedderson.....	17,864	Mount Vernon.....	J. M. Pollock.
Jersey.....	18,054	Jerseyville.....	Geo. E. Warren.
Jo Daviess.....	27,820	Galena.....	J. W. Luke.
Johnson.....	11,248	Vienna.....	C. N. DAMRON.
Kane.....	39,091	Geneva.....	Mayborn & Brown.
Kankakee.....	24,354	Kankakee.....	S. R. Moore.
Kendall.....	12,399	Yorkville.....	John A. Gilliam.
Knox.....	39,522	Galesburg.....	J. B. Boggs.
Lake.....	21,014	Waukegan.....	F. E. Clark.
La Salle.....	69,792	Ottawa.....	Charles Blanchard.
Lawrence.....	12,533	Lawrenceville.....	J. Fields.
Lee.....	27,171	Dixon.....	J. D. Crabtree.
Livingston.....	31,471	Pontiac.....	Strawn & Wolgamott.
Logan.....	23,053	Lincoln.....	Holt & Foley.
McDonough.....	26,519	Macomb.....	C. F. Wheat.
McHenry.....	23,762	Woodstock.....	M. L. Joslyn.
McLean.....	53,988	Bloomington.....	J. W. Straight.
Macon.....	26,481	Decatur.....	Crea & Ewing.
Macoupin.....	32,726	Carlinville.....	J. G. Koester.
Madison.....	44,131	Edwardsville.....	A. W. Metcalf.
Marion.....	20,622	Salem.....	H. C. Goodnow.
Marshall.....	16,956	Lacon.....	Fort & Ony.
Mason.....	16,184	Havana.....	Wallace & Freeman.
Massac.....	9,581	Metropolis City.....	R. W. McCartney.
Monard.....	11,735	Petersburgh.....	A. E. Mick.
Mcrcer.....	18,769	Aledo.....	Francis Martin.
Monroe.....	12,982	Waterloo.....	E. P. Slate.
Montgomery.....	25,314	Hillsborough.....	Edward Lane.
Morgan.....	28,463	Jacksonville.....	J. L. MORRISON.
Moultrie.....	10,355	Sullivan.....	Jno. R. Eden.
Ogle.....	27,192	Oregon.....	Joseph Sears.
Peoria.....	47,540	Peoria.....	GEO. L. BESTOR.
Perry.....	13,723	Pickneyville.....	E. H. Lemon.
Piatt.....	13,953	Monticello.....	Lodge & Huston.
Pike.....	30,768	Pittsfield.....	Scott Wike.
Pope.....	11,437	Golconda.....	T. H. Clark.
Pulaski.....	8,752	Mound City.....	E. B. Watkins.
Putnam.....	6,280	Hennepin.....	W. H. Casson.
Randolph.....	20,839	Chester.....	J. Perry Johnson.
Richtland.....	12,803	Olney.....	Horace Hayward.

ILLINOIS,—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Rock Island	29,783	Rock Island	Sweeney & Jackson.
St. Clair	51,068	Belleville	C. F. Noctling.
Saline	12,714	Harrisburg	Jas. M. Gregg.
Sangamon	46,352	SPRINGFIELD	J. H. MATHENY.
Schuyler	17,419	Rushville	J. C. Bagby.
Scott	10,430	Winchester	A. M. Knapp.
Shelby	25,476	Shelbyville	Thornton & Wendling.
Stark	10,751	Toulon	W. W. Wright.
Stephenson	30,608	Freeport	Smith D. Atkins.
Tazewell	27,903	Pekin	W. L. Prettyman.
Union	16,518	Jonesboro	Robt. H. Townes.
Vermillion	30,388	Danville	E. S. Terry.
Wabash	8,811	Mount Carmel	S. Z. Landes.
Warren	23,174	Monmouth	Wm. Marshall.
Washington	17,599	Nashville	Daniel Hay.
Wayne	19,758	Fairfield	Beecher, George & Sison.
White	16,846	Carmi	Ross Graham.
Whitesides	27,503	Morrison	Wm. Lane.
Will	43,013	Joliet	EGBERT PHELPS.
Williamson	17,329	Marion	J. D. F. Jennings.
Winnebago	29,301	Rockford	N. C. Warner.
Woodford	18,956	Metamora	C. H. Chitty.

INDIANA.

Capital—Indianapolis. Population—1,680,637. Square Miles—33,809.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Adams	11,382	Decatur	Studabaker & Quinn.
Allen	43,494	Fort Wayne	W. G. & H. COLERICK.
Bartholomew	21,133	Columbus	J. W. Morgan.
Benton	5,615	Oxford	H. S. Travis.
Blackford	6,272	Hartford City	Bonham & Cantwell.
Boone	22,592	Lebanon	Galvin & Wesner.
Brown	8,681	Nashville	Richard L. Coffey.
Carroll	16,152	Delphi	Daily & Pollard.
Cass	21,193	Logansport	Morris Winfield.
Clark	24,770	Charlestown	S. L. Robinson.
Clay	19,084	Bowling Green	Carter & Coffee.
Clinton	17,330	Frankfort	J. C. Smit.
Crawford	9,851	Leavenworth	Woodbury, Peckinpaugh & Zenor
DeWess	16,747	Washington	O'Neal & Herron.
Dearborn	24,116	Lawrenceburgh	W. H. & N. G. Dowdell.
Decatur	19,053	Greensburgh	John D. Miller.
De Kalb	17,167	Auburn	H. C. Peterson.
Delaware	19,030	Muncie	Walter March.
Dubois	12,597	Jasper	Bruno Buettner.
Elkhart	26,026	Goshen	Baker & Mitchell.
Fayette	10,476	Connersville	Benj. F. Claypool.
Floyd	23,300	New Albany	GEO. P. HUCKEY.
Fountain	16,389	Covington	Wood & Dochterman.
Franklin	20,223	Brookville	Adams & Berry.
Fulton	12,726	Rochester	R. G. Shyrock.
Gibson	17,371	Princeton	Buskirk & Trippet.
Grant	18,487	Marion	Joseph L. Custer.
Greene	19,514	Bloomfield	John D. Alexander.
Hamilton	20,882	Noblesville	Kane & Shirts.
Hancock	15,123	Greenfield	David S. Gooding.
Harrison	19,913	Corydon	Douglas & Stockslayer.
Hendricks	20,277	Danville	Hadley & Oden.
Henry	22,985	New Castle	Forkner & Bundy.
Howard	15,847	Kokomo	J. D. Johnson.
Huntington	19,036	Huntington	J. B. Kenner.
Jackson	18,974	Brownstown	B. H. Burrell.
Jasper	16,354	Kennesear	S. P. Thompson.
Jay	15,000	Portland	E. V. Baker.
Jefferson	29,741	Madison	A. D. Vanodol.
Jennings	16,218	Vernon	Jas. E. McClelland.
Johnson	18,366	Franklin	Overstreet & Hunter.
Knox	21,562	Vincennes	W. F. Pidgeon.

INDIANA,—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Kosciusko.....	23,531	Warsaw.....	H. S. Briggs.
La Grange.....	14,148	La Grange.....	Joseph D. Ferrall.
Lake.....	12,339	Crown Point.....	E. C. Field.
La Porte.....	27,062	La Porte.....	Wm. E. Pinney.
Lawrence.....	14,638	Bedford.....	Geo. F. Friclly.
Madison.....	22,770	Anderson.....	SANSBURY & GOODYKOONTZ
Marion.....	71,939	INDIANAPOLIS.....	HEZEKIAH DAILEY.
Marshall.....	20,211	Plymouth.....	Chas. H. Reeve.
Martin.....	11,163	Loogoote.....	C. S. Dobbins.
Miami.....	21,052	Peru.....	R. P. Ellinger.
Monroe.....	14,163	Bloomington.....	Buskirk & Norton.
Montgomery.....	23,765	Crawfordsville.....	Geo. D. Hurley.
Morgan.....	17,523	Marionville.....	Mitchell & Jordan.
Newton.....	5,829	Kentland.....	Ward & Graham.
Noble.....	20,389	Albion.....	Fieldings & Preeckett.
Ohio.....	5,337	Rising Sun.....	S. H. Stewart.
Orange.....	13,497	Paoli.....	Mavity & Buskirk.
Owen.....	16,137	Spencer.....	Robinson & Fowler.
Parke.....	18,166	Rockville.....	D. H. Maxwell.
Perry.....	14,501	Cannelton.....	Wm. Henning.
Pike.....	13,779	Petersburgh.....	De Wolf & Richardson.
Porter.....	13,912	Valparaiso.....	Johnston & Binnamon.
Posey.....	19,185	Mount Vernon.....	E. M. Spencer.
Pulaski.....	7,801	Winamac.....	G. T. Wickersham.
Putnam.....	21,514	Green Castle.....	Wm. A. Brown.
Randolph.....	22,862	Winchester.....	INGLE & STUDY.
Ripley.....	20,977	Versailles.....	Greene Durbin.
Rush.....	17,626	Rushville.....	Leonidas Sexton.
St. Joseph.....	25,322	South Bend.....	Anderson & Davis.
Scott.....	7,873	Lexington.....	C. L. Jewett.
Shelby.....	21,862	Shelbyville.....	Hockman & Griffin.
Spencer.....	17,998	Rockport.....	L. Q. & C. A. DeBruler.
Starke.....	3,338	Knox.....	John E. Short.
Steuken.....	12,354	Angola.....	Woodhull & Croxton.
Sullivan.....	18,453	Sullivan.....	Lewell Coulson.
Switzerland.....	12,134	Vevay.....	W. H. Adkinson.
Tippecanoe.....	33,515	La Fayette.....	Chase & Wiltech.
Tipton.....	11,933	Tipton.....	Overman, Parker & Cox.
Union.....	6,341	Liberty.....	Burke & Burton.
Vanderburgh.....	33,145	Evansville.....	Luke Wood.
Vermillion.....	10,840	Newport.....	Joshua Jump.
Vigo.....	33,749	Terre Haute.....	M. M. Joab.
Wabash.....	21,305	Wabash.....	John C. Sivey.
Warren.....	10,204	Williamsport.....	L. T. Miller.
Warwick.....	17,633	Boonville.....	JOHN B. HANDE.
Washington.....	18,495	Salem.....	Thomas L. Collins.
Wayne.....	24,048	Richmond.....	Lewis D. Stubbs.
Wells.....	13,585	Bluffton.....	W. J. Hillingas.
White.....	10,554	Monticello.....	A. W. Reynolds.
Whitley.....	14,369	Columbia City.....	Hooper & Ollis.

IDAHO TERRITORY.

Capital—Lewiston.

Population—14,999.

Square Miles—86,294.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Ada.....	2,075	Boise City.....	Prickett & Hasbrouck.
Alturas.....	689	Rocky Bar.....	Wm. Kelley.
Boise.....	3,833	Idaho City.....	R. E. Foote.
Idaho.....	849	Florence City.....	No lawyer.
Lemhi.....	988	Salmon City.....	E. T. Beatty.
Nez Percés.....	1,697	LEWISTON.....	JOHN CLARK.
Oncida.....	1,922	Malde City.....	Eph. Thomas.
Owyhee.....	1,713	Silver City.....	C. Nurent.
Shoshone.....	792	Pierce City.....	No lawyer.

IOWA.

Capital—Des Moines. Population—1,194,020. Square Miles—55,045.

COUNTY.	POP'N 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Adair	3,982	Fontanelle	H. Grass.
Adams	4,614	Corning	A. L. Weils.
Allamakee	17,888	Waukon	Dayton & Dayton.
Appanoose	16,456	Centerville	FAUNCHILL & FEE.
Audubon	1,212	Exira	D. M. Harris.
Benton	22,454	Vinton	R. St. Clair.
Black Hawk	21,706	Waterloo	Boles & Crouch.
Boone	14,581	Boonesborough	D. R. Hindman.
Bremer	12,528	Waverly	E. Kinne.
Buchanan	17,934	Independence	J. S. Woodward.
Buena Vista	1,585	Newell	CHAS. D. GOLDSMITH.
Butler	9,951	Butler Centre	Lambrop & Davis.
Calhoun	1,692	Lake City	Karl Billings.
Carroll	2,451	Carroll City	O. H. Manning.
Cass	5,464	Atlantic	Phelps & DeLano.
Cedar	19,731	Tipton	Woff, Landt & Yates.
Cerro Gordo	4,722	Mason City	Hartshorn & Flint.
Cherokee	1,967	Cherokee	Eugene Cowles.
Chickasaw	10,180	Nashua	A. G. Lawrence.
Clarke	8,735	Occola	Stuart Bros.
Clay	1,523	Peterson	I. M. Pemberton.
Clayton	27,771	Elkader	Woodward & Preston.
Clinton	33,357	DeWitt	W. A. Cotton.
Crawford	2,530	Denison	Geo. L. Wright.
Dallas	12,019	Adel	Calvert & Perkins.
Davis	15,565	Bloomfield	H. C. Traverser.
Decatur	12,018	Leon	A. M. Post.
Delaware	17,432	Dellhi	George Watson.
Des Moines	27,256	Burlington	Power & Antrobus.
Dickinson	1,389	Spirit Lake	H. S. Owens.
Dubuque	38,969	Dubuque	F. T. Walker.
Emmett	1,392	Estherville	E. B. SOPIER.
Fayette	16,973	West Union	Henry Rickel.
Floyd	10,768	Charles City	Starr, Patterson & Harrison.
Franklin	4,738	Hampton	J. W. McKeuzie.
Fremont	11,174	Sidney	A. R. Anderson.
Greene	4,627	Jefferson	Harvey Potter.
Grundy	6,399	Grundy Centre	J. Morris Rea.
Guthrie	7,961	Fauora	Charles Hinden.
Hamilton	6,955	Webster City	Clarke & Moulton.
Hancock	999	Concord	Ruffway & Elder.
Hardin	13,684	Eldora	Huff & Reed.
Harrison	8,931	Magnolia	J. R. Zuber.
Henry	21,463	Ht. Pleasant	Woolson & Babb.
Howard	9,282	Cresco	H. T. Reed.
Humboldt	2,586	Dakotah	Charles Bergk.
Ia	226	Ia	M. M. Gray.
Iowa	16,644	Marengo	Smith & Miller.
Jackson	22,619	Maquokete	Chas. M. Dunbar.
Jasper	22,116	Newton	Winslow & Wilson.
Jefferson	17,839	Fairfield	Slay & Atchison.
Johnson	24,898	Iowa City	Rush Clark.
Jones	19,731	Anamosa	Ezra Keeler.
Keokuk	19,434	Sigourney	E. W. McJunkin.
Kossuth	3,351	Algona	M. Robbins.
Lee	37,210	Fort Madison	Casey & Hobbs.
Linn	31,080	Marion	J. D. Griffin.
Louisia	12,877	Wapello	Hurley, Hale & Baldwin.
Lucas	10,388	Chariton	Stuart & Bartholomew.
Lyon	221	Rock Rapids	JACOB S. SMITH.
Madison	13,884	Winterset	Ruby & Murray.
Mahaska	22,408	Oskaloosa	Lalerty & Johnson.
Marion	21,436	Knoxville	O. B. Ayres.
Marshall	17,576	Marshalltown	M. T. Whitney.
Mills	8,718	Glenwood	Hale & Stone.
Mitchell	9,582	Osage	J. B. Cleland.
Monona	3,654	Onawa City	Stevens & Southwick.
Monroe	12,724	Albia	Perry & Townsend.
Montgomery	5,934	Red Oak Junction	W. S. Straw.
Muscataine	21,688	Muscatine	Hanna & Fitzgerald.
O'Brien	715	Sheldon	D. A. W. PERKINS.
Page	9,975	Clarinda	T. E. Clark.
Palo Alto	1,336	Emmitsburg	W. H. SHEA.

IOWA,—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Plymouth.....	2,150	Lemrus.....	Clark & Curtis.
Pocahontas.....	1,446	Ralf.....	W. D. McEwen.
Polk.....	27,857	DES MOINES.....	NOURSE, KAUFFMAN &
Pottawattomie.....	16,893	Council Bluffs.....	J. W. Robinson. [HOLMES.
Poweshiek.....	15,581	Montezuma.....	W. H. Redman.
Ringgold.....	5,591	Mount Ayr.....	Robert S. Askren.
Sac.....	1,411	Sac City.....	Ed. R. Duffie.
Scott.....	38,559	Davenport.....	Green & Peters.
Shelby.....	2,540	Harlan.....	J. W. DeSilva.
Sioux.....	576	Orange City.....	John J. Bell.
Story.....	11,651	Nevada.....	J. S. FRAZIER.
Tama.....	16,131	Toledo.....	D. D. Applegate.
Taylor.....	6,980	Bedford.....	Lyman Evans.
Union.....	5,983	Atton.....	D. D. Gregory.
Van Buren.....	17,672	Keosauqua.....	William Moore.
Wapello.....	22,346	Ottumwa.....	Wm. MoNett.
Warren.....	17,980	Indianola.....	Henderson & Berry.
Washington.....	18,952	Washington.....	G. G. Bennett.
Wayne.....	11,287	Corydon.....	W. H. Tedford.
Webster.....	10,484	Fort Dodge.....	Theo. Hawley.
Winnebago.....	1,562	Forest City.....	W. W. Olmsted.
Winneshiek.....	23,570	Decorah.....	Hathavny & Adams.
Woodbury.....	6,172	Sioux City.....	W. L. Joy.
Worth.....	2,892	Northwood.....	Ed. Collins.
Wright.....	2,392	Clarion.....	A. R. Ladd.

INDIAN TERRITORY.

Capital—Talequah.

Population—68,152.

Square Miles—68,991.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Cherokee Nation.....		Weber Falls.....	Richard Fields.
Chickasaw ".....		Choctaw Nation.....	Charles Caldwell.
Choctaw ".....		FORT ARBUCKLE C. N. VANN.	
Creek ".....		Matron.....	R. G. Crauer.
Seminole ".....		Wewaka.....	E. J. Brown.

KANSAS.

Capital—Topeka.

Population—364,399.

Square Miles—81,318.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Allen.....	7,022	Iola.....	H. W. Talcott.
Anderson.....	5,220	Garnett.....	Bergen & Kirk.
Atchison.....	15,597	Atchison.....	Frederick D. Mills.
Bourbon.....	15,076	Fort Scott.....	BLAIR & HILL.
Barton.....	2	Great Bend.....	G. W. NIMOCKS.
Brown.....	6,823	Hiawatha.....	A. G. Speer.
Butler.....	5,035	El Dorado.....	S. F. Black.
Chase.....	1,975	Cottonwood Falls.....	S. V. Wood.
Cherokee.....	11,038	Columbus.....	Ritter & Anderson.
Clay.....	2,942	Clay Centre.....	M. M. Miller.
Cloud.....	2,353	Concordia.....	Strain & Wells.
Coffey.....	6,201	Burlington.....	Wm. A. Allison.
Cowley.....	1,175	Winfield.....	T. H. Johnson.
Crawford.....	8,160	Girard.....	B. F. Pursel.
Davis.....	5,526	Junction City.....	McClure & Humphrey.
Dickinson.....	3,043	Abilene.....	John H. Mahan.
Doniphan.....	13,969	Troy.....	Nathan Price.
Douglas.....	20,591	Lawrence.....	A. J. REID.
Ellis.....	1,336	Hays City.....	D. C. NELLIS.
Ellsworth.....	1,185	Ellsworth.....	Phil. T. Pendleton.
Ford.....	427		
Franklin.....	10,385	Ottawa.....	A. W. Benson.
Greenwood.....	3,434	Eureka.....	T. L. DAVIS.
Howard.....	2,794	Elk Falls.....	R. H. NICHOLS.
Jackson.....	6,053	Holton.....	John S. Hopkins.
Jefferson.....	12,526	Oskaloosa.....	J. B. Johnson.
Jewell.....	207	Jewell City.....	M. F. Knappenberger.

KANSAS,—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Johnson.....	13,684	Olathe.....	Devinney & Green.
Labette.....	0,973	Oswego.....	David Kelso.
Leavenworth.....	32,441	Leavenworth City.....	Byron Sherry.
Lincoln.....	516	Lincoln Centre.....	F. M. Beatty.
Linn.....	12,147	La Cygne.....	W. H. Biddle.
Lyon.....	8,014	Emporia.....	R. M. Ruggles.
McPherson.....	738	McPherson.....	C. B. BOWKER.
Marion.....	768	Marion Centre.....	Peters & Case.
Marshall.....	6,901	Marysville.....	Edward Hutchinson.
Miami.....	11,725	Paola.....	T. C. Nicholson.
Mitchell.....	485	Beloit.....	Horace Cooper.
Montgomery.....	7,594	Parker.....	C. S. Brown.
Morris.....	2,225	Council Grove.....	Sharp & McDonald.
Nemaha.....	7,330	Seneca.....	S. CONWELL.
Neosho.....	10,206	Erie.....	J. R. Woodsworth.
Osage.....	7,648	Barlingame.....	Ellis Lewis.
Ottawa.....	2,127	Minneapolis.....	THOMPSON & JOHNSON.
Osborne.....	83	Osborne City.....	R. G. Hays.
Pawnee.....	179	Fort Larned.....	C. Bollinger.
Pottawatomie.....	7,848	Louisville.....	John A. Beal.
Republic.....	1,281	Clyde.....	L. M. Horton.
Rice.....	5	Adanta.....	W. F. Wallace.
Riley.....	5,105	Manhattan.....	B. B. Spilman.
Russell.....	156	Russell.....	W. G. Eastland.
Saline.....	4,246	Saline.....	C. A. Hiller.
Sedgwick.....	1,095	Wichita.....	Henry C. Sluss.
Shawnee.....	13,121	TOPEKA.....	JOHN A. GRAY.
Smith.....	66	Smith Centre.....	E. M. Burr.
Summer.....	22	Belle Plaine.....	W. P. Hackney.
Trego.....	3,302	Alma.....	Gray & Gibson.
Wabunsee.....	166		
Wallace.....	538	Phil Sheridan.....	No lawyer.
Washington.....	4,081	Washington.....	J. W. Rector.
Wilson.....	6,694	Fredonia.....	T. J. Hudson.
Woodson.....	3,827	Neosho Falls.....	T. J. Petit.
Wyandotte.....	10,015	Wyandotte.....	H. M. Cooke.

KENTUCKY.

Capital—Frankfort.

Population 1,321,012.

Square Miles—37,680.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Adair.....	11,065	Columbia.....	Wm. Stewart.
Allen.....	10,296	Scottsville.....	G. M. Mulligan.
Anderson.....	5,449	Lawrenceburg.....	John J. Felis.
Ballard.....	12,576	Blandville.....	W. S. Bishop.
Barren.....	17,780	Glasgow.....	John Ritter.
Bath.....	10,145	Owingsville.....	H. L. Stone.
Boone.....	10,696	Burlington.....	R. C. Green.
Bourbon.....	14,863	Paris.....	R. T. Davis.
Boyd.....	8,573	Ashlon.....	Ireland & Hampton.
Boyle.....	9,515	Danville.....	W. H. LUCAS.
Bracken.....	11,400	Brookville.....	B. G. Willis.
Breathitt.....	5,672	Jackson.....	Samuel H. Patrick.
Breckinridge.....	13,440	Hardinsburgh.....	Milton Bond.
Bullitt.....	7,781	Shepherdsville.....	R. H. Field.
Butler.....	9,404	Morgantown.....	Ward & Walker.
Caldwell.....	10,826	Princeton.....	C. T. Allen.
Calloway.....	9,410	Murray.....	W. J. Stubbiefield.
Campbell.....	27,406	Newport.....	E. W. Hawkins.
Carroll.....	6,189	Carrollton.....	Cox & Donaldson.
Carter.....	7,509	Grayson.....	H. D. Davis.
Casey.....	8,884	Liberty.....	J. B. Stone.
Christian.....	23,227	Hopkinsville.....	Winfrey & McCarroll.
Clark.....	10,882	Winchester.....	C. & T. M. Eginton.
Clay.....	8,297	Manchester.....	Larkin A. Byron.
Clinton.....	6,427	Albany.....	J. A. Brents.
Crittenden.....	9,381	Marion.....	John W. Blue.
Cumberland.....	7,690	Burkesville.....	Scott Walker.
Daviess.....	20,714	Owensborough.....	George W. Jolly.
Edmonson.....	4,459	Brownsville.....	L. M. Hazlip.
Elliott.....	4,433	Sandy Hook.....	J. J. Park.
Estill.....	9,198	Irvine.....	Henry C. Lilly.

KENTUCKY,—Continued.

COUNTY.	POPT'N. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Fayette	26,656	Lexington	Frank Waters.
Fleming	18,308	Flemingsburgh	L. W. Andrews.
Floyd	7,877	Prestonburgh	R. H. Wellington.
Franklin	15,300	FRANKFORT	IRA JULIAN.
Fulton	6,161	Hickman	George B. Prather.
Gallatin	5,071	Warsaw	J. J. Landrum.
Garrard	10,376	Lancaster	McKee & Hopper.
Grant	9,529	Williamstown	A. G. Dejernette.
Graves	19,398	Mayfield	R. K. Williams.
Grayson	11,580	Litchfield	T. R. McBeath.
Green	9,379	Greensburgh	JAMES W. JONES.
Greenup	11,463	Greenup	F. F. Hulcn.
Hancock	6,591	Hawcaville	W. S. Roberts.
Hardin	15,705	Elizabethtown	A. B. Montgomery.
Harlan	4,415	Harlan	B. A. Rice.
Harrison	12,903	Cynthiana	W. V. Prather.
Hart	13,687	Munfordsville	Archde Miller.
Henderson	18,457	Henderson	Turner & Trafton.
Henry	11,066	New Castle	W. A. Patterson.
Hickman	8,453	Clinton	Bradley & White.
Hopkins	13,827	Madisonville	A. K. Brimley.
Jackson	4,547	McKee	Lilly & Martin.
Jefferson	118,953	Louisville	FOX & TWYMAN.
Jessamine	6,638	Nicholsville	Jno. S. Bronnugh.
Johnson	7,494	Paintsville	Jno. E. Stewart.
Josh Bell	3,751	Pineville	W. M. Bingham.
Kenton	36,096	Covington	NICHOLAS CORCORAN.
Knox	8,294	Barbourville	Jas. H. Tinsley.
Larue	8,235	Hodhensville	Murray & Gore.
Laurel	6,016	London	It. Boyd.
Lawrence	8,497	Louis	R. T. Burns.
Lee	3,655	Beattyville	Jas. M. Beatty.
Letcher	4,608	Whitesburg	J. B. Fitzpatrick.
Lewis	9,115	Vanceburgh	Geo. M. Thomas.
Lincoln	10,947	Stanford	M. C. Sautley.
Livingston	8,200	Smithland	D. W. Greer.
Logan	20,429	Russellville	J. S. Golliday.
Lyon	6,233	Eddyville	T. J. Watkins.
McCraken	15,988	Paducah	S. D. Hubbards.
McLean	7,611	Callonn	L. W. Gates.
Madison	19,543	Richmond	C. F. Burnam.
Magooffin	4,684	Saylorsville	W. W. Howes.
Marion	12,638	Lelston	J. P. Thompson.
Marshall	9,455	Benton	J. C. Gilbert.
Mason	18,126	Maysville	Geo. W. Sniser.
Mende	9,485	Brandenburg	A. T. Rankin.
Menifee	1,926	Frenchburg	Jas. M. Oliver.
Mercer	13,144	Hargolsburgh	Thomas M. Hardin.
Metcalfe	7,934	Edmonton	Jno. W. Compton.
Monroe	9,231	Tompkinsville	W. S. Moxey.
Montgomery	7,557	Mount Sterling	Thos. Turner.
Morgan	5,975	West Liberty	W. T. Havens.
Muhlenburgh	12,638	Greenville	J. C. Thompson.
Nelson	14,804	Burdstown	E. E. McKey.
Nicholas	9,129	Carlisle	Thos. F. Hargis.
Ohio	15,561	Hartford	Wm. F. Gregory.
Oldham	9,027	La Grange	S. E. Dellaven.
Owen	14,309	Owenton	E. E. Settle.
Owsley	3,889	Booneville	J. M. Sebastian.
Pendleton	14,030	Falmouth	A. R. Clark.
Perry	4,274	Hazari	J. H. Combe.
Pike	9,592	Piketon	O. C. Bowles.
Powell	2,590	Stanton	W. D. Jackson.
Pulaski	17,670	Somerset	Thos. Z. Morrow.
Robertson	5,399	Mount Olivet	C. L. LITTLE.
Rockcastle	7,145	Mount Vernon	F. B. McClarey.
Rowan	2,991	Morehead	Z. T. YOUNG.
Russell	5,809	Jamestown	Jos. E. Hays.
Scott	11,607	Georgetown	Geo. V. Payne.
Shelby	15,733	Shelbyville	G. N. Robinson.
Simpson	9,573	Franklin	Milliken & Whitesides.
Spencer	5,956	Taylorville	J. H. Beaunhamp.
Taylor	8,226	Campbellville	Montague & Netherland.
Todd	12,612	Elkton	B. T. Perkins, Jr.
Trigg	13,686	Cadiz	Thos. C. Dabney & Son

KENTUCKY,—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Trimble.....	5,577	Bedford.....	Gas. W. Austin.
Union.....	13,640	Morganfield.....	DAN'L H. HUGHES.
Warren.....	21,742	Bowling Green.....	Gas. H. Rose.
Washington.....	12,464	Springfield.....	Gas. S. Ray.
Wayne.....	10,602	Monticello.....	Jno. W. Tuttle.
Webster.....	10,937	Dixon.....	F. M. Hutchinson.
Whitley.....	8,278	Whitley.....	R. D. HILL.
Wolfe.....	3,603	Caumpton.....	Quillin & Day.
Woodford.....	8,240	Versailles.....	D. L. Thornton.

LOUISIANA.

Capital—Baton Rouge. Population—726,915. Square Miles—41,346.

PARISH.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Ascension.....	11,577	Donaldsonville.....	R. N. Sims.
Assumption.....	13,234	Napoleonville.....	T. B. Whittington.
Avoyelles.....	12,926	Marksville.....	Barlm & Bardelon.
Bienville.....	10,636	Sparta.....	Henry Gray.
Bossier.....	12,675	Bellerue.....	B. F. Fort.
Caddo.....	21,714	Shreveport.....	B. L. Hodge.
Calcasieu.....	6,733	Lake Charles.....	Geo. H. Wells.
Caldwell.....	4,820	Columbia.....	Thos. E. Meredith.
Cameron.....	1,591	Leesburg.....	L. F. Southon.
Carroll.....	10,110	Lake Providence.....	D. C. Jenkins.
Catahoula.....	8,475	Harrisonburgh.....	Smith & Boat.
Claiborne.....	20,240	Homer.....	W. B. Egan.
Concordia.....	9,977	Vidalia.....	G. Spencer Mayo.
De Soto.....	14,962	Mansfield.....	Scates & Bullock.
East Baton Rouge.....	17,816	BATON ROUGE	SAS. O. FUQUA.
East Feliciana.....	13,499	Clinton.....	D. J. Wedge.
Franklin.....	5,078	Winnborough.....	W. W. Campbell.
Grant.....	4,517	Colfax.....	R. C. Register.
Iberia.....	9,042	New Iberia.....	Joseph H. Breaux.
Iberville.....	12,347	Plaquemine.....	Charles O. Lauve.
Jackson.....	7,646	Vernon.....	Defrese & Thompson.
Jefferson.....	17,767	Carrollton.....	J. J. Roman.
Lafayette.....	10,388	Vermillionville.....	William C. Crow.
Lafourche.....	14,719	Thibodeaux.....	John S. Billiu.
Livingston.....	4,026	Springfield.....	S. Kemp.
Madison.....	8,600	Delta.....	H. K. Morrison.
Morchoise.....	9,387	Bastrop	Robert B. Todd.
Natchitoches.....	18,265	Natchitoches.....	C. Chaplin & Son.
Orleans.....	191,418	New Orleans.....	WILLAM GRAM.
Ouachita.....	11,582	Monroe.....	Frank P. Stubbs.
Plaquemines.....	10,552	Point a la Hache.....	A. E. Livandais.
Point Coupee.....	12,981	Point Coupee.....	R. Sempie.
Rapides.....	18,015	Alexandria.....	S. G. White.
Richland.....	5,110	Rayville.....	WM. N. POTTS.
Sabine.....	6,456	Manny.....	James F. Smith.
Saint Bernard.....	3,553	St. Bernard.....	F. P. Carroll.
Saint Charles.....	4,867	St. Charles.....	J. B. Martin.
Saint Helena.....	5,423	Greensburgh.....	J. M. Wright.
Saint James.....	10,152	St. James.....	Alfred Roman.
Saint John Baptist.....	6,762	Edgar.....	James D. Augustin.
Saint Landry.....	25,553	Opelousas.....	Henry L. Garland.
Saint Martin.....	9,370	St. Martinville.....	Felix Voorhees.
Saint Mary.....	13,860	Franklin.....	Frederick L. Gates.
Saint Tammany.....	5,586	Covington.....	John J. Mortee.
Tangipahoa.....	7,928	Amite City.....	Thomas C. W. Ellis.
Tensas.....	12,419	St. Joseph.....	H. R. Steele.
Terre Bonne.....	12,451	Houma.....	John P. Winder.
Union.....	11,685	Farmersville.....	John L. Barrett.
Vermillion.....	4,528	Abbeville.....	T. R. King.
Washington.....	3,330	Franklinton.....	John Wadsworth.
West Baton Rouge.....	5,114	W. Baton Rouge.....	N. W. Pope.
West Feliciana.....	10,499	St. Francisville.....	Wickliffe & Fischer.
Winn.....	4,954	Winfield.....	Sol. M. Brian.

MAINE.

Capital—Augusta.

Population—626,915.

Square Miles—35,000.

COUNTY.	POP'T'S, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Androscoggin.....	35,866	Auburn	Morrill & Wing.
Aroostook.....	29,609	Houlton	L. Powers.
Cumberland.....	82,021	Portland	Butler & Fessenden.
Franklin.....	18,807	Farmington	S. CLIFFORD BELCHER.
Hancock.....	36,495	Ellsworth	George P. Dutton.
Kennebec.....	63,203	AUGUSTA	E. F. PILLSBURY.
Knox.....	30,823	Rockland	Rice & Hall.
Lincoln.....	25,597	Wiscasset	Wales Hubbard.
Oxford.....	33,484	Paris	J. S. Wright.
Penobscot.....	76,150	Bangor	H. L. Mitchell.
Piscataquis.....	14,101	Dover.....	A. M. Robinson.
Sagadahoc.....	18,803	Bath.....	Francis Adams.
Somerset.....	34,611	Skowhegan.....	Hiram Knowlton.
Waldo.....	31,522	Belfast.....	Wm. H. Folger.
Washington.....	43,343	Machias.....	George Walker.
York.....	60,174	Alfred.....	Samuel McCame.

MARYLAND.

Capital—Annapolis.

Population—780,894.

Square Miles—11,124.

COUNTY.	POP'T'S, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Alleghany.....	38,536	Cumberland.....	Wm. M. Price.
Anne Arundel.....	24,457	ANNAPOLIS.....	F. H. STOCKETT.
Baltimore.....	330,741	Baltimore.....	R. L. Worthington.
Calvert.....	9,865	Prince Fredericktown.....	J. A. Wilson.
Caroline.....	12,101	Denton.....	George M. Russum.
Carroll.....	28,619	Westminster.....	Charles B. Roberts.
Cecil.....	25,874	Elkton.....	CLINTON McCULLOUGH.
Charles.....	15,738	Port Tobacco.....	F. Stone.
Dorchester.....	19,458	Cambridge.....	K. G. Henry.
Frederick.....	47,572	Frederick.....	C. V. S. Levy.
Harford.....	22,605	Bel Air.....	Herman Stump.
Howard.....	14,159	Ellicott City.....	Edwin Linthicum.
Kent.....	17,103	Cheestertown.....	R. Hynson.
Montgomery.....	20,563	Rockville.....	Wm. Brewer.
Prince George's.....	21,138	Upper Marlboro.....	J. K. Roberts.
Queen Anne.....	16,178	Centreville.....	J. B. & E. H. Brown.
St. Mary's.....	14,944	Leonardtownt.....	J. P. Crane.
Somerset.....	18,190	Princess Anne.....	Dennis & Brattan.
Talbot.....	16,137	Easton.....	Charles Baleman.
Washington.....	31,712	Hagerstown.....	George Schley.
Wicomico.....	15,802	Salisbury.....	E. Stanley Toadvine.
Worcester.....	16,419	Snow Hill.....	George M. Uphur.

MASSACHUSETTS.

Capital—Boston.

Population—1,457,352.

Square Miles—7,800.

COUNTY.	POP'T'S, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Barnstable.....	31,774	Wellfleet.....	H. P. Harriman.
Berkshire.....	61,327	Pittsfield.....	Wm. T. Fitley.
Bristol.....	102,886	New Bedford.....	Charles W. Clifford.
Dukes.....	3,787	Edgartown.....	C. E. M. Dunham.
Essex.....	200,813	Salem.....	Ives & Lincoln.
Franklin.....	32,635	Greenfield.....	David Aiken.
Hampden.....	78,409	Springfield.....	Morris & Copeland.
Hampshire.....	44,338	Northampton.....	Saunders T. Spaulding.
Middlesex.....	274,363	Charleston.....	Sterna & Butler.
Nantucket.....	4,123	Nantucket.....	No lawyer.
Norfolk.....	89,443	Dedham.....	Fred. D. Ely.
Plymouth.....	65,365	Hingham.....	David Thaxter.
Suffolk.....	270,602	BOSTON.....	CHARLES C. READ.
Worcester.....	192,716	Worcester.....	Staples & Goulding.

MICHIGAN.

Capital—Lansing.

Population—1,184,059.

Square Miles—56,451.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Alcona	896	Harrisville	R. Z. Roberts.
Allegan	32,105	Allegan	James B. Humphrey.
Alpena	2,756	Alpena	R. J. Kelley.
Antrim	1,385	Elk Rapids	J. A. Parkinson.
Barry	22,169	Hastings	W. H. Hayford.
Bay	15,900	Bay City	F. Coet.
Benzie	2,184	Benzonia	No lawyer.
Berrien	35,104	Berrien Springs	D. E. Heisman.
Branch	26,226	Cold Water	Loveridge & Bailor.
Calhoun	36,569	Marshall	Noyes & Porter.
Cass	21,094	Cassopolis	A. J. Smith.
Charlevoix	1,724	Charlevoix	Ewd. H. Green.
Cheboygan	2,196	Cheboygan	W. S. Humphrey.
Chippewa	1,689	Sault de St. Marie	GEORGE W. BROWN.
Clare	806	Farwell	C. C. FAUTCH.
Clinton	29,845	St. Johns	Spaulding & Cranson.
Cluse		Farrell	C. C. Fautch.
Delta	2,542	Esconawba	Royce & Drury.
Eaton	25,171	Charlette	Phillip T. Vanzile.
Emmett	1,211	Little Traverse	No lawyer.
Genesee	33,900	Flint	George H. Gold.
Grand Traverse	4,443	Traverse City	Pratt & Hatch.
Gratiot	11,810	Ithica	E. McCall.
Hillsdale	31,684	Hillsdale	E. L. & M. B. Koon.
Houghton	13,879	Houghton	Augustus W. Hensler.
Huron	9,049	Port Austin	Richard Winsor.
Ingham	25,268	LANSING	E. C. CHAPIN.
Ionia	27,081	Ionia	Allen B. Morse.
Iosco	3,163	East Tawas	W. C. Stevens.
Isabella	4,113	Mt. Pleasant	H. Hampton Graves.
Jackson	36,047	Jackson	M. McGee.
Kalamazoo	32,054	Kalamazoo	Alfred J. Mills.
Kalkaska	424	Rapid River	No Lawyer.
Kent	50,103	Grand Rapids	Isaac H. Parish.
Keeweenaw	1,205	Eagle Harbor	John Power.
Lake	548	Cluse	D. C. Warner.
Lapeer	21,315	Lapeer	J. B. Moore.
Leelanaw	4,576	Northport	S. C. Moffatt.
Lenawee	45,595	Adrian	Geddes & Miller.
Livingston	19,336	Howell	A. D. Waddell.
Macomb	27,616	Mt. Clemens	James B. Eldridge.
Mackinac	1,716	Mackinac	No Lawyer.
Manistee	6,074	Manistee	Bullis & Catehon.
Manitou	891	St. James	No Lawyer.
Marquette	15,033	Marquette	Ball & Black.
Mason	3,263	Ludington	MARK D. SEFLEY.
Mecosta	5,642	Big Rapids	Fuller & Parsons.
Menominee	1,791	Menominee	E. S. Ingalls.
Midland	3,285	Midland	D. W. Hitecock.
Missaukee	130	Lake City	A. C. Lewis.
Monroe	27,483	Monroe	I. R. Grosvenor.
Montcalm	13,029	Stanton	M. C. Palmer.
Muskegon	14,894	Muskegon	Cook & Campbell.
Newaygo	7,294	Newaygo	Gray & Sutton.
Oakland	40,867	Tombac	John Fitzpatrick.
Oceana	7,222	Hart	T. S. GURNEY.
Ontonagon	2,845	Ontonagon	G. H. Beardsley.
Oscoda	2,993	Hersey	BURCH & BEARDSLEY.
Otsego	26,651	Grand Haven	William A. Pratt.
Presque Isle	355	Roger City	No Lawyer.
Saginaw	30,097	Saginaw	W. H. Sweet.
Saint Clair	36,601	Saint Clair	E. T. Solla.
Saint Joseph	26,275	Centreville	Alfred Akey.
Sanilac	14,562	Lexington	Divine & Wixon.
Scholarcraft		Onota	No Lawyer.
Shinwassee	20,856	Owasso	E. Gould.
Tuscola	13,714	Caro	H. P. Atwood.
Van Buren	28,820	Paw Paw	Constock & Rowland.
Washtenaw	41,434	Ann Arbor	H. C. Waldron.
Wayne	119,038	Detroit	Meddaugh & Briggs.
Wexford	650	Sherman	T. A. Ferguson.

MINNESOTA.

Capital—*St. Paul.*

Population—439,706.

Square Miles—83,531.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Aitkin.....	178	Aitkin.....	D. O. Preston.
Anoka.....	3,940	Anoka.....	H. Thornton.
Becker.....	308	Detroit.....	A. J. Clark.
Benton.....	1,558	Sauk Rapids.....	J. Q. A. Wood.
Blue Earth.....	17,302	Mankato.....	A. C. Woelfolk.
Brown.....	6,396	New Ulm.....	George Kuhlman.
Carlton.....	286	Thomson.....	No Lawyer.
Carver.....	11,586	Chaska.....	Jas. A. Sargent.
Cass.....	380	Leech Lake.....	J. E. Hussey.
Chippewa.....	1,467	Montevideo.....	Chas. H. Budd.
Chisago.....	4,358	Rush City.....	Burt Newport.
Clay.....	92	Georgetown.....	S. G. Comstock.
Cottonwood.....	534	Windom.....	J. G. Reiding.
Crow Wing.....	200	Brainerd.....	G. W. Holland.
Dakota.....	16,312	Hastings.....	W. De W. Pringle.
Dodge.....	8,598	Mantorville.....	A. LaDue.
Douglas.....	4,239	Alexandria.....	Smith Bloomfield.
Faribault.....	9,940	Blue Earth City.....	J. H. Sprout.
Fillmore.....	24,887	Preston.....	H. R. Wells.
Freeborne.....	10,578	Albert Lea.....	John A. Lovely.
Goodhue.....	22,618	Red Wing.....	W. C. Willisten.
Grant.....	310	Pomme de Terre.....	No Lawyer.
Hennepin.....	31,566	Minneapolis.....	WILSON & LAWRENCE.
Houston.....	14,936	Caledonia.....	Harris & Lester.
Itasca.....	2,035	Oxford.....	Stephen Hewson.
Jackson.....	1,825	Jackson.....	Thos. J. Knox.
Kanabec.....	93	Brunswick.....	F. M. Crosby.
Kandiyohi.....	1,760	Wilmer.....	J. H. Brown.
Lake.....	135	Beaver Bay.....	No Lawyer.
Lac qui Parle.....	145	Lac qui Parle.....	No Lawyer.
Le Sueur.....	11,067	Le Sueur.....	Bangs & Walsh.
Lyon.....		Marshall.....	WALTER WAKEMAN.
McLeod.....	5,643	Glencoe.....	J. C. Edson.
Martin.....	3,867	Fairmount.....	E. L. Shanks.
Meeker.....	6,690	Litchfield.....	S. A. Plumley.
Millie Lac.....	1,109	Princeton.....	A. P. Barker.
Morrison.....	1,681	Little Falls.....	E. S. Smith.
Mower.....	10,447	Austin.....	Crandall & French.
Murray.....	209	Lake Shetek.....	JAMES MAIR.
Nicollet.....	8,362	Saint Peter.....	G. S. Ives.
Nobles.....	117	Worthington.....	M. B. Soule.
Olmsted.....	19,793	Rochester.....	S. W. MORRIS.
Otter Tail.....	1,968	Otter Tail City.....	No lawyer.
Pine.....	648	Chengwatana.....	No lawyer.
Pope.....	2,691	Glenwood.....	H. G. Rising.
Ramsey.....	23,085	SAINT PAUL.....	H. W. CARY.
Redwood.....	1,820	Rodwood Falls.....	H. D. Baldwin.
Renville.....	3,219	Beaver Falls.....	Moses Little.
Rice.....	16,083	Faribault.....	J. H. Case.
Rock.....	138	Luverne.....	Crosby & Kuiss.
St. Louis.....	4,561	Du Luth.....	H. F. Thompson.
Scott.....	1,042	Shakopee.....	J. L. McDonald.
Sherburne.....	2,050	Elk River.....	H. T. Hall.
Sibley.....	16,725	Henderson.....	Silvester Bipp.
Stearns.....	4,206	Saint Cloud.....	Hamlin & Searl.
Steels.....	8,271	Meriden.....	F. W. Goodsell.
Stevens.....	174	Morris.....	W. W. Griswold.
Todd.....	2,036	Long Prairie.....	J. V. Brown.
Travers.....	13	Lake Tokua.....	Angus Brown.
Wabashaw.....	15,858	Wabashaw.....	John Stewart.
Waseca.....	7,851	Waseca.....	B. S. Lewis.
Wadina.....	6	Wadina.....	P. A. Gatchell.
Washington.....	11,809	Stillwater.....	O. H. COMFORT.
Watonwan.....	2,426	Madelia.....	H. S. WILSON.
Wilkin.....	293	Breckenridge.....	A. R. Johnson.
Winona.....	22,319	Winona.....	A. H. Snow.
Wright.....	9,457	Buffalo.....	George A. Hoffman.

MISSISSIPPI.

Capital—Jackson.

Population—827,922.

Square Miles—47,156.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Adams.....	19,084	Natchez.....	Martin & Lanneau.
Alcorn.....	10,431	Corinth.....	J. A. Green.
Amite.....	10,973	Liberty.....	B. F. Johns.
Attala.....	14,776	Kosciusko.....	A. J. Boyd.
Bellivar.....	9,732	Floreyville.....	T. J. Carson.
Calhoun.....	10,561	Pittsborough.....	Lyon & Freeman.
Carroll.....	21,047	Carrollton.....	M. H. Suttle.
Colfax.....		West Point.....	White & Bradshaw.
Chickasaw.....	19,899	Houston.....	Martin & Bates.
Choctaw.....	16,988	La Grange.....	J. B. Dunn.
Claiborne.....	13,386	Port Gibson.....	J. B. Coleman.
Clark.....	7,505	Enterprise.....	S. Evans.
Coshoma.....	7,144	Friars Point.....	Rucks & Winston.
Copiah.....	20,608	Crystal Springs.....	R. P. Wilding.
Covington.....	4,753	Williamsburg.....	Stanley Gilbert.
De Soto.....	32,021	Hernando.....	Powell & Johnson.
Franklin.....	7,498	Meadville.....	W. P. Cassedy.
Grenada.....	10,571	Grenada.....	W. R. Barksdale.
Greene.....	2,038	Leakesville.....	No lawyer.
Hancock.....	4,239	Shieldsborough.....	J. C. Monet.
Harrison.....	5,795	Biloxi.....	JOHN J. BRADFORD.
Hinds.....	30,488	JACKSON	W. L. NUGENT.
Holmes.....	19,370	Lexington.....	J. Burnham.
Issaquena.....	6,887	Mayersville.....	E. Jeffards.
Itawamba.....	7,512	Fulton.....	Clayton & Clayton.
Jackson.....	4,362	Scranton.....	George Wood.
Jasper.....	10,884	Paulding.....	Walter Acker.
Jefferson.....	13,848	Fayette.....	J. J. Whitney.
Jones.....	3,313	Ellisville.....	No lawyer.
Kemper.....	12,920	De Kalb.....	Ellis & Dronn.
La Fayette.....	13,802	Oxford.....	H. A. Barr.
Lauderdale.....	13,463	Meridian.....	Evans & Smith.
Lawrence.....	6,720	Monticello.....	A. C. Fairman.
Leake.....	8,496	Carthage.....	Raymond Reid.
Lee.....	15,955	Tapelo.....	Robins & Allen.
Lincoln.....	10,184	Brook Haven.....	Cassedy & Sessions.
Lowndes.....	30,502	Columbus.....	George A. Evans.
Madison.....	20,948	Canton.....	F. B. Pratt.
Marion.....	4,211	Columbia.....	T. S. Ford.
Marshall.....	29,416	Holly Springs.....	Strickland & Fant.
Monroe.....	22,631	Aberdeen.....	SALE & DOWD.
Neshoba.....	7,439	Philadelphia.....	Rives & Perkins.
Newton.....	10,067	Hickory.....	T. B. McCune.
Noxubee.....	20,905	Macon.....	Dillard & Jarnagin.
Oktibbeha.....	14,891	Starkville.....	Terry & Wood.
Panola.....	20,754	Panola.....	Freeman Randolph.
Perry.....	2,694	Augusta.....	J. P. Carter.
Pike.....	11,303	Magnolia.....	S. E. Mackwood.
Pontotoc.....	12,525	Pontotoc.....	J. H. Barr.
Prentiss.....	8,348	Booneville.....	B. A. P. Selman.
Rankin.....	12,977	Brandon.....	Cole & Henry.
Scott.....	7,847	Hillsborough.....	Smith & Graham.
Simpson.....	5,718	Westville.....	T. L. Mendenhall.
Smith.....	7,126	Raleigh.....	A. J. McLauren.
Sun Flower.....	5,015	McNutt.....	R. H. Simmons.
Tallahatchee.....	7,852	Charleston.....	W. S. Eskridge.
Tippah.....	20,727	Ripley.....	Falkner & Mitchell.
Tishomingo.....	7,350	Iuka.....	R. S. Blair.
Tunica.....	5,358	Austin.....	V. B. Waddell.
Warren.....	26,769	Vicksburg.....	CATINGS & INGERSOLL.
Washington.....	14,569	Greenville.....	Huggins & Skinner.
Wayne.....	4,206	Waynesborough.....	A. Taylor.
Wilkinson.....	12,705	Woodville.....	H. S. Van Eaton.
Winston.....	8,954	Louisville.....	Wm. S. Balling.
Yalabusha.....	13,254	Coffeeville.....	Geo. H. Lester.
Yazoo.....	17,270	Yazoo City.....	Andrews & Prewitt.

MISSOURI.

Capital—Jefferson City. Population—1,721,295. Square Miles—65,359.

COUNTY.	POP'TN 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Adair	11,448	Kirkaville	Pickler & Greenwood.
Andrew	15,137	Savannah	C. A. Whittaker.
Atchison	8,440	Stockport	A. T. Steirs.
Audrain	12,307	Mexico	S. M. Edwms-Js.
Barry	10,373	Cassville	F. M. Cowgill.
Barton	5,087	Lamar	Morgan & Buller.
Bates	15,060	Bentler	A. T. HOLCOMB.
Benton	11,822	Warsaw	W. S. Shirk.
Bollinger	8,162	Marble Hill	SUTHERLIN & WILLSON.
Boone	20,765	Columbia	A. J. Harbison.
Buchanan	35,109	Saint Joseph	Robert S. Musser.
Butler	4,298	Poplar Bluff	I. B. TUBE.
Caldwell	11,390	Kingston	Crosby Johnson.
Callaway	19,202	Fulton	A. W. Harris.
Camden	6,108	Linn Creek	Thompson J. Kelley.
Cape Girardeau	17,558	Cape Girardeau	WILSON & SMITH. pp. 5, 246.
Carroll	17,446	Carrollton	Samuel Winfrey.
Carter	1,435	Van Buren	No attorney.
Cass	19,296	Harrisonville	Terrell & Mather.
Cedar	9,474	Stockton	D. P. Stratton.
Chariton	19,136	Keytesville	A. Mackay, Jr.
Christian	6,707	Ozark	J. J. GIDEON.
Clark	13,667	Kokona	John S. Giles.
Clay	15,564	Liberty	D. C. Allen.
Clinton	14,063	Plattsburgh	Joseph M. Lowe.
Cole	10,292	JEFFERSON CITY	LAY & BELCH.
Cooper	20,691	Boonville	Thomas B. Wright.
Crawford	7,932	Steelville	Joseph M. Seay.
Dade	8,683	Greenfield	D. A. D'Armond.
Dallas	8,383	Buffalo	A. D. Matthews.
Davies	14,410	Gallatin	L. G. Rowell.
De Kalb	9,858	Maysville	George W. Rose.
Deat	6,357	Salem	L. B. Woodside.
Douglas	3,915	Arno	N. E. Ide.
Dunklin	5,982	Kennett	W. Lawson.
Franklin	30,098	Union	Jas. Halligan.
Gaseonade	10,093	Hermann	Rudolph Hürzel.
Gentry	11,607	Albany	Chas. O. Patton.
Greene	21,540	Springfield	J. E. KENTON.
Grundy	10,567	Trenton	Shanklin & Austin.
Harrison	14,635	Bethany	Thos. D. Neal.
Henry	17,461	Clinton	Pickering & Blackford.
Hickory	6,452	Hermitage	S. Wilson.
Holt	11,652	Oregon	T. C. Dungan.
Howard	17,233	Fayette	J. B. Clark & Son.
Howell	4,218	West Plains	J. H. MAXEY.
Iron	6,278	Ironton	BERNARD ZWART.
Jackson	35,041	Kansas City	H. N COOK.
Jasper	14,928	Carthage	J. M. Allen.
Jefferson	15,380	Hillsboro	THOS. McMULLEN.
Johnson	24,618	Warrensburg	T. T. Crittenden.
Knox	10,974	Edina	W. C. Hollister.
Laclede	9,280	Lebanon	W. I. Wallace.
Lafayette	2,262	Lexington	Hall & Hall.
Lawrence	13,067	Monnt Vernon	WM. N. (DICK) DAVIS.
Lewis	15,114	Montecello	Samuel J. Day.
Lincoln	15,960	Troy	Frazier & Colbnt.
Linn	15,900	Linncous	A. W. Mullins.
Livingston	16,730	Chillicothe	Broadus & Pollard.
McDonald	5,226	Pineville	Randolph & Kennedy.
Macon	23,230	Macon City	Borrow & Shepherd.
Madison	5,840	Fredericktown	B. B. CABOON.
Maries	5,916	Vienna	Johnson & Rittenhouse.
Marion	23,780	Palmira	T. J. Anderson.
Mercer	11,557	Princeton	C. M. Wright.
Miller	6,616	Tusculum	E. C. Swalem.
Mississippi	4,982	Charleston	Moore & Hatcher.
Moniteau	11,375	California	C. E. Baird.
Monroe	17,149	Paris	John W. McCann.
Montgomery	10,405	Danville	Elliott M. Hughes.
Morgan	8,434	Versailles	A. W. Anthony.
New Madrid	6,357	New Madrid	HARRY C. RILEY.
Newton	12,821	Neosho	N. H. Dale.

MISSOURI,—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Nodaway.....	14,751	Maryville.....	Dawson & Edwards.
Oregon.....	3,287	Alton.....	M. G. NORMAN.
Osage.....	10,793	Linn.....	C. C. Clement.
Ozark.....	3,363	Gainesville.....	John Hyde.
Pemiscott.....	2,059	Gayoso.....	John E. Averl.
Perry.....	9,877	Perryville.....	JOHNSON & BENNETT.
Pettis.....	18,706	Sedalla.....	Richard P. Garrett.
Phelps.....	10,506	Rolla.....	S. G. Williams.
Pike.....	23,076	Bowling Green.....	E. Robinson.
Platte.....	17,352	Platte City.....	Woodson & Wells.
Polk.....	12,445	Bolivar.....	A. A. Underwood.
Pulaski.....	4,714	Waynesville.....	S. J. BOSTRICK.
Putnam.....	11,217	Unionville.....	H. D. Marshall.
Ralls.....	10,510	New London.....	Geo. E. Mayhall.
Randolph.....	15,908	Huntsville.....	Reed & Terrell.
Ray.....	18,700	Richmond.....	John W. Shotwell.
Reynolds.....	3,756	Centreville.....	Gideon Howell.
Ripley.....	3,177	Doniphan.....	Thos. Malrey.
St. Charles.....	21,304	St. Charles.....	J. K. McDearm.
St. Clair.....	6,742	Osceola.....	Burdett & Smith.
St. Francis.....	9,742	Farmington.....	M. L. CLARDY.
St. Genevieve.....	8,384	St. Genevieve.....	C. C. ROZIEN.
St. Louis.....	351,689	St. Louis.....	{ CHAS. A. DAVIS, cor. Fifth and Pine. [page 5. { WILSON & SMITH. See
Saline.....	21,672	Marshall.....	L. W. Scott.
Schuyler.....	8,820	Lancaster.....	C. E. VROOMAN.
Scotland.....	10,670	Memphis.....	Elias Seofield.
Scott.....	7,317	Commerce.....	Geo. W. Arnold.
Shannon.....	2,339	Eminence.....	Daniel E. Dye.
Shelby.....	10,119	Shelbyville.....	Manville & Burlingame.
Stoddard.....	8,535	Bloomfield.....	GEO. H. CRUMB.
Stone.....	3,253	Salena.....	No Attorney.
Sullivan.....	11,907	Milan.....	Swallow & Cover.
Taney.....	4,107	Forsyth.....	A. J. Pruitt.
Texas.....	9,618	Houston.....	F. M. Geiger.
Vernon.....	11,247	Nevada.....	E. E. KIMBALL.
Warren.....	9,673	Warrenton.....	L. J. Dryden.
Washington.....	11,719	Potosi.....	Reynolds & Relfe.
Wayne.....	6,068	Paterson.....	F. C. NEELY.
Webster.....	10,434	Marshfield.....	J. L. Rush.
Worth.....	5,004	Grant City.....	W. J. GIBSON.
Wright.....	5,684	Hartville.....	Mansfield & Mitchell.

MONTANA TERRITORY.

Capital—*Helena.* Population—20,595. Square Miles—143,776.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Beaver Head.....	722	Bannack City.....	J. H. Kanouse.
Chouteau.....	517	Fort Benton.....	G. W. Stapleton.
Deer Lodge.....	4,367	Deer Lodge City.....	Claygett & Dixon.
Gallatin.....	1,578	Bozeman.....	J. J. Davis.
Jefferson.....	1,531	Radersburg.....	Geo. F. Cowan.
Lewis & Clarke.....	5,040	HELENA.....	W. F. SAUNDERS.
Madison.....	2,684	Virginia City.....	Henry N. Blake.
Meagher.....	1,387	Diamond City.....	C. D. Yancey.
Missoula.....	2,554	Missoula.....	W. J. Stevens.

NEBRASKA.

Capital—*Lincoln.* Population—122,993. Square Miles—75,995.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Adams.....	19	Junonia.....	Bowen & Laird.
Black Bird.....	31	Omaha Agency.....	No Lawyer.
Buffalo.....	193	Gibbon.....	J. B. Reavis.
Burr.....	2,847	Tekamah.....	M. R. Hopewell.
Butler.....	1,290	Savannah.....	Horace Garfield.

NEBRASKA,—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Cass.....	8,151	Plattsmouth.....	Smith & Windham.
Cedar.....	1,032	Saint Helena.....	P. C. Nissen.
Cheyenne.....	190	Sidney.....	J. W. F. Williams.
Clay.....	54	Sutton.....	R. G. Brown.
Colfax.....	1,424	Scuyler.....	M. B. Hoxie.
Cuming.....	2,364	Dewitt.....	Aaron Wall.
Dakota.....	2,040	Dakota.....	Thos. L. Griffey.
Dawson.....	103	Plum Creek.....	T. L. Warrington.
Dixon.....	1,345	Ponca.....	J. W. Porter.
Hodge.....	4,212	Fremont.....	Munger & Ghost.
Douglas.....	19,982	Omaha City.....	W. J. CONNELL.
Fillmore.....	238	Fairmount.....	Julius O. Chase.
Franklin.....	25	Franklin C. H.....	No Lawyer.
Gage.....	3,350	Beatrice.....	S. C. B. Dean.
Hall.....	1,057	Grand Island City.....	Wm. H. Platt.
Hamilton.....	130	Orville.....	Alex. Posten.
Jefferson.....	2,440	Fairbury.....	John G. Saxon.
Johnson.....	3,429	Tecumseh.....	Gillespie & Appelget.
Kearney.....	58	Lowell.....	Wm. Giella, Jr.
L'Eau qui Court.....	261	Nebraska.....	No Lawyer.
Lancaster.....	7,074	LINCOLN.....	S. B. POUND.
Lincoln.....	17	North Platte.....	T. Fulton Gantt.
Madison.....	1,133	Norfolk.....	Geo. B. Fletcher.
Merrick.....	557	Lone Tree.....	C. M. Blaker.
Nemaha.....	7,593	Brownville.....	J. H. Broady.
Nuckolls.....	8	Elkton.....	D. W. Barker.
Otoe.....	12,345	Nebraska City.....	Cole & Roberts.
Pawnee.....	4,171	Pawnee City.....	Geo. M. Humphrey.
Pierce.....	152	Pierce.....	Jas. H. Brown.
Platte.....	1,899	Columbus.....	M. Whitmoyer.
Polk.....	130	Osceola.....	W. F. Kimmel.
Richardson.....	9,780	Falls City.....	J. D. Gillman.
Saline.....	3,106	Dewitt.....	Aaron Wall.
Sarpy.....	2,913	Bellevue.....	John L. Goss.
Saunders.....	4,547	Ashland.....	Wilson & Sprague.
Seward.....	2,953	Millford.....	D. C. McKillip.
Stanton.....	636	Stanton.....	R. J. Kendall.
Taylor.....	97	Spring Dale.....	Wm. Wertes.
Washington.....	4,452	Blair.....	Bullard & Walton.
Wayne.....	182	Lapport.....	E. M. Clrck.
Webster.....	16	Red Cloud.....	H. S. Kallay.
York.....	604	York.....	Edward Bates.

NEW YORK.

Capital—Albany.

Population—4,382,750.

Square Miles—47,00.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Albany.....	133,052	ALBANY.....	H. L. WASHBURN.
Alleghany.....	40,814	Belmont.....	Rufus Scott.
Broome.....	44,103	Binghamton.....	J. M. Johnson.
Cattaraugus.....	43,909	Ellicottsville.....	G. M. RIDER.
Cayuga.....	69,550	Auburn.....	J. T. M. Davle.
Chautauqua.....	69,327	Dayton.....	Norman M. Allen.
Chemung.....	35,281	Elnira.....	David B. Hill.
Cheungo.....	40,564	Norwich.....	E. H. Prindle.
Clinton.....	47,947	Plattsburgh.....	Beckwith & Dobie.
Columbia.....	47,044	Hudson.....	SAMUEL EDWARDS.
Cortland.....	25,173	Cortland Village.....	C. S. Thomas.
Delaware.....	42,972	Delhi.....	Davie & Arbuckle.
Dutchess.....	74,041	Poughkeepsie.....	P. E. Ackert.
Eric.....	178,089	Buffalo.....	WADSWORTH & WHITE.
Essex.....	29,042	Elizabethtown.....	A. K. Dudley.
Franklin.....	30,211	Malone.....	Cantwell & Saunders.
Fulton.....	27,064	Johnstown.....	H. E. Smith & Son.
Genesee.....	31,606	Batavia.....	George Bowan.
Greene.....	31,832	Catskill.....	King & Kalleck.
Hamilton.....	2,960	Benson.....	R. P. Anibal.
Herkimer.....	30,929	Little Falls.....	Burrows & Palmer.
Jefferson.....	65,416	Watertown.....	M. H. Merroin.
Kings.....	419,921	Brooklyn.....	Tracy, Catlin & Van Cott.

NEW YORK,—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Lewis.....	28,699	Lowville.....	C. S. Knapp.
Livingston.....	38,349	Genesee.....	Solomon Hubbard.
Madison.....	43,422	Morrisville.....	L. P. Clark.
Monroe.....	117,868	Rochester.....	John Van Voorhis.
Montgomery.....	31,457	Fonda.....	W. T. Vandenberg.
NEW YORK.....	912,292	NEW YORK.....	CHAS. GOEPP, 294 Broadway. [Branch Offices. 33 Poultry London, E. C. England. 50 Rheinsburg Str., Stuttgart, Wirttemberg.]
NEW YORK.....	912,292	NEW YORK.....	PRENTICE & MATHER, No. 49 Wall Street.
Niagara.....	50,437	Lockport.....	Ransom & Joyce.
Oneida.....	110,008	Rome.....	W. E. Scripture.
Onondaga.....	104,183	Syracuse.....	Wm. James.
Ontario.....	45,108	Cannadagna.....	METCALF & FIELD.
Orange.....	86,902	Middletown.....	DILL & ROYCE.
Orleans.....	27,689	Albion.....	George Bullard.
Oswego.....	77,911	Oswego.....	C. T. Richardson.
Otsego.....	48,967	Cooperstown.....	E. Countryman.
Putnam.....	15,420	Carmel.....	John G. Miller.
Queens.....	73,803	Jamaica.....	Armstrong & Fosdick.
Rensselaer.....	99,549	Troy.....	Flagg & Neary.
Richmond.....	33,029	Richmond.....	Stephen D. Stevens, Jr.
Rockland.....	25,213	Clarkstown.....	C. P. Hoffman.
St. Lawrence.....	84,826	Canton.....	Sawyer & Russell.
Saratoga.....	51,529	Ballston.....	George P. Scott.
Schneectady.....	21,347	Schneectady.....	Charles Hastings.
Schoharie.....	33,340	Schoharie.....	Mayham & Krum.
Schuyler.....	18,989	Watkins.....	C. M. Woodward.
Seneca.....	27,823	Waterloo.....	Frederick L. Manning.
Steuben.....	67,717	Bath.....	J. F. Little.
Suffolk.....	46,924	Riverhead.....	Miller & Tuthill.
Sullivan.....	34,550	Monticello.....	J. J. Linson, Jr.
Tioga.....	30,572	Owego.....	David T. Easton.
Tompkins.....	34,178	Ithaca.....	King & Montgomery.
Ulster.....	84,075	Kingston.....	D. W. Spang.
Warren.....	22,592	Glen's Falls.....	Brown & Sheldon.
Washington.....	49,568	Salem.....	A. Robertson.
Wayne.....	47,710	Lyons.....	John H. Camp.
Westchester.....	131,348	Bedford.....	John S. Bates.
Wyoming.....	29,164	Warsaw.....	Augustus Harrington.
Yates.....	19,595	Pen Yan.....	Briggs & Knox.

NEW JERSEY.

Capital—*Trenton.*

Population—906,096.

Square Miles—8,320.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Atlantic.....	14,093	Mays Landing.....	J. E. P. Abbott.
Bergen.....	30,122	Hackensack.....	Garett Ackerson, Jr.
Burlington.....	53,639	Mount Holly.....	A. D. Campbell.
Camden.....	46,193	Camden.....	Bergen & Bergen.
Cape May.....	8,349	Cape May.....	G. F. Huffman.
Cumberland.....	31,661	Bridgeton.....	Potter & Nixon.
Essex.....	143,839	Newark.....	John J. King.
Gloucester.....	21,562	Woodbury.....	J. L. Jessup.
Hudson.....	126,067	Jersey City.....	Gilbert Collins.
Hunterdon.....	36,963	Flemington.....	Van Fleet & Bird.
Mercer.....	46,386	TRENTON.....	A. G. RICHEY.
Middlesex.....	45,029	New Brunswick.....	Relly & Grimstead.
Monmouth.....	46,195	Freehold.....	Henry M. Neifus.
Morris.....	43,137	Morristown.....	Mills & Church.
Ocean.....	13,028	Toms River.....	J. W. Carmichael.
Passaic.....	46,416	Paterson.....	G. A. Hobart.
Salem.....	23,940	Salem.....	C. H. Sinnickson.
Somerset.....	23,510	Sommerville.....	J. V. Voorhees.
Sussex.....	23,168	Newton.....	Van Blarcom & Cochran.
Union.....	41,859	Elizabeth.....	J. R. & N. English.
Warren.....	34,336	Belvidere.....	Shipman & Son.

NEW HAMPSHIRE.

Capital—Concord.

Population—313,300.

Square Miles—9,280.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Belknap.....	17,681	Laconia.....	E. P. Jewell.
Carroll.....	17,332	Sandwich.....	David H. Hill.
Cheshire.....	27,265	Keene.....	L. Wellington.
Coos.....	14,332	Lancaster.....	Ray & Drew.
Grafton.....	30,103	Plymouth.....	H. W. Blair.
Hillsborough.....	64,238	Nashua.....	Aaron W. Sawyer.
Merrimack.....	42,151	CONCORD.....	L. S. MORRILL.
Rockingham.....	47,297	Portsmouth.....	A. R. Hatch.
Strafford.....	30,243	Dover.....	Frank Hobbs.
Sullivan.....	18,058	Newport.....	Albert S. Wait.

NEVADA.

Capital—Carson City.

Population—42,493.

Square Miles—104,125.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Churchill.....	196	Stillwater.....	W. C. Grimes.
Douglas.....	1,215	Genoa.....	Geo. P. Harding.
Elko.....	3,447	Elko.....	J. H. Rand.
Esmeralda.....	1,553	Aurora.....	M. A. Murphy.
Humboldt.....	1,916	Winnemucca.....	P. H. Harris.
Lander.....	2,815	Austin.....	Henry Mayenbaum.
Lincoln.....	2,985	Pioche.....	Blshop & Sabin.
Lyon.....	1,837	Dayton.....	George W. Keith.
Nye.....	1,087	Behmond.....	W. N. Granger.
Ormsby.....	3,668	CARSON CITY.....	P. D. EDWARDS.
Storey.....	11,359	Virginia City.....	Frank V. Drake.
Washoe.....	3,091	Washoe City.....	Thos. E. Hayden.
White Pine.....	7,189	Hamilton.....	W. F. Anderson.

NEW MEXICO TERRITORY.

Capital—Santa Fe.

Population—91,874.

Square Miles—121,201.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Bernalillo.....	7,591	Albuquerque.....	H. H. Henric.
Colfax.....	1,392	Cameron.....	Frank Sprunger.
Dona Ana.....	5,864	Mesilla.....	J. D. Rynerson.
Grant.....	1,143	Silver City.....	M. G. Ginn.
Mora.....	8,056	Oscate.....	Phillip Schwarzkopf.
Rio Arriba.....	9,291	Los Luceros.....	J. M. Lesser.
San Miguel.....	16,078	Las Vegas.....	Louis Sulzbaker.
Santa Fe.....	9,699	Santa Fe.....	WM. BREEDEN.
Socorro.....	6,603	Socorro.....	J. M. SHAW.
Taos.....	12,079	Fernandez & Toas.....	No Lawyer.
Valencia.....	9,093	Belen.....	JOHN BECKER.

NORTH CAROLINA.

Capital—Raleigh.

Population—1,071,362.

Square Miles—50,704.

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Alamance.....	11,874	Graham.....	Jas. E. Boyd.
Alexander.....	6,868	Taylorville.....	R. Z. Linney.
Alleghany.....	3,691	Gap Civil.....	Wm. C. Fields.
Anson.....	12,423	Wadesborough.....	C. J. Knight.
Ashe.....	9,573	Jefferson.....	Q. F. Nehl.
Beaufort.....	13,011	Washington.....	Jas. E. Shepherd.
Bertie.....	12,950	Windsor.....	D. C. Winston.
Bladen.....	12,831	Elizabethtown.....	Sutton & Bradish.
Brunswick.....	7,754	Smithville.....	E. Legg.
Buncombe.....	15,412	Ashville.....	N. W. Woodfin.
Burke.....	9,777	Morgantown.....	S. C. W. Tate.

NORTH CAROLINA.—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T N. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Cabarrus	11,954	Concord	Wm. J. Montgomery.
Caldwell	8,476	Lenoir	Geo. S. Folk.
Camden	5,361	South Mills	J. L. Chamberlain.
Carteret	9,010	Beaufort	John M. Perry.
Caswell	16,081	Yanceville	Kerr & Dickey.
Catawba	10,981	Newton	M. L. McCorkle.
Chatham	19,723	Pittsborough	John Manning.
Cherokee	8,080	Murphy	Jas. O. Robinson.
Chowan	6,450	Edenton	E. H. DABNEY.
Clay	2,461	Hayesville	M. R. Kinzey.
Cleveland	12,698	Shelby	J. W. Gidney.
Columbus	8,174	Whitesville	F. George.
Craven	20,510	New Berne	M. DeWitt Stevenson.
Cumberland	17,035	Fayetteville	Jas. C. M'Key.
Currituck	5,131	Crawford	W. B. Shaw.
Dare	2,773	Manteo	J. W. Eskridge.
Davidson	17,414	Lexington	Jno. H. Welborn.
Davie	9,620	Macksville	J. M. Clement.
Duplia	15,542	Kenansville	WM. A. ALLEN & SON.
Edgecombe	22,970	Tarborough	GEO. HOWARD.
Forsyth	13,950	Winston	D. H. Starbuck.
Franklin	24,134	Louisburgh	J. J. Davis.
Gaston	12,602	Dallas	Beverly C. Cobb.
Gates	7,724	Gatesville	Mills L. Eure.
Granville	24,831	Oxford	Jno. W. Hays.
Greene	8,687	Snow Hill	Munroe & Munroe.
Guilford	24,738	Greensborough	Levi M. Scott.
Halifax	20,408	Halifax	Ed. Conigland.
Harnett	8,835	Harnett	H. H. McLean.
Haywood	7,921	Waynesville	W. L. Tate.
Henderson	7,706	Hendersonville	J. J. Osborn.
Hertford	9,273	Murfreesboro	J. J. Yates.
Hyde	6,445	Lake Landing	A. Beckwith.
Iredell	16,931	Statesville	R. F. Armfield.
Jackson	6,683	Webster	J. R. Dills.
Johnston	16,897	Smithfield	L. Ehrldge.
Jones	5,002	Trenton	No lawyer.
Lenoir	10,434	Kinston	A. J. Loftin.
Lincoln	9,573	Lincolnton	Gavhl Schenck.
McDowell	7,592	Marion	A. M. Erwin.
Macon	6,615	Franklin	M. F. Ansel.
Madison	8,192	Marshall	H. A. Gudger.
Martin	9,047	Williamston	Jos. J. Martin.
Mecklenburg	24,299	Charlotte	GRAHAM & NASH.
Mitchell	4,705	Bakersville	J. W. Bowman.
Montgomery	7,487	Troy	Allen Jordan.
Moore	12,010	Carthage	Jas. D. Melver.
Nash	11,077	Rocky Mount	BUNN & WILLIAMS.
New Hannover	27,978	Wilmington	E. B. Sanders.
Northampton	14,749	Jackson	Wm. W. Pebbles.
Onaloo	7,569	Jacksonville	R. W. Nixon.
Orange	17,507	Hillsborough	C. E. Parish.
Pasquotank	8,131	Elizabeth City	Jus. S. Ball.
Perquimans	7,945	Hertford	T. G. Skimmer.
Persou	11,170	Roxborough	H. L. Eumpas.
Pitt	17,278	Greenville	Louis Hilliard.
Polk	4,319	Columbus	Jas. Marris.
Randolph	17,551	Ashtorough	J. A. Blair.
Richmond	12,882	Rockingham	Shell & Walker.
Robeson	16,202	Lumberton	Nut. McLean.
Rockingham	15,708	Wentworth	Boyd & Reid.
Rowan	16,810	Salisbury	McCorkle & Bailey.
Rutherford	13,121	Rutherfordton	J. E. Carpenter.
Sampson	16,436	Clinton	McKny & Kerr.
Stanly	8,315	Albemarle	SAM. J. PEMBERTON.
Stokes	11,208	Dumby	A. H. Joyce.
Surrey	11,252	Mt. Airy	F. F. Graves.
Tennessee	3,536	Brevard	J. J. Whitmire.
Tyrrell	4,173	Columbia	E. Spill.
Union	12,217	Monroe	S. H. Walkup.
Wake	35,617	RALEIGH.	STON H. ROGERS.
Warren	17,768	Warrenton	Wm. Eaton.
Washington	6,516	Plymouth	Jno. A. Moore.
Watauga	5,237	Boone	L. L. Greene.
Wayne	18,114	Goldsborough	Wm. T. Dortch.
Wilkes	15,539	Wilkesborough	Thrs. I. Dula.
Wilson	12,258	Wilson	KENAN & MURRAY.
Yadkin	10,697	Yadkinville	A. N. Smith.
Yancey	5,969	Burnsville	Jas. M. Gudger.

OHIO.

Capital—Columbus.

Population—2,665,260.

Square Miles—39,964.

COUNTY.	POP'N. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Adams.....	20,750	West Union.....	John R. Billings.
Allen.....	23,621	Lima.....	Ballard & Richie.
Ashland.....	21,933	Ashland.....	J. W. & G. B. Smith.
Ashtabula.....	32,517	Jefferson.....	S. A. Northway.
Athens.....	23,768	Athens.....	De Steigner & Jewetta.
Auglaize.....	20,041	Wapakonetta.....	C. A. Layton.
Belmont.....	39,714	St. Clairsville.....	St. Clair Kelley.
Brown.....	30,802	Georgetown.....	D. W. C. London.
Butler.....	39,912	Hamilton.....	STEPHEN CRANE.
Carroll.....	14,191	Carrollton.....	ROBERT RALEY.
Champaign.....	24,188	Urbana.....	Young & Chance.
Clark.....	32,070	Springfield.....	A. P. Linn Cochran.
Clermont.....	34,268	Batavia.....	Allen T. Cowan.
Clinton.....	21,914	Wilmingon.....	Hildebrant, Stone & Dwiggin.
Columbiana.....	38,291	New Lisbon.....	William J. Jordan.
Coshocton.....	23,600	Coshocton.....	William Cochran.
Crawford.....	25,556	Bucyrus.....	Franklin Adams.
Cuyahoga.....	132,010	Cleveland.....	GEO. D. HINSDALE.
Darke.....	32,278	Greenville.....	Charles Calkins.
Defiance.....	15,719	Defiance.....	S. T. Sutphen.
Delaware.....	25,175	Delaware.....	John S. Jones.
Erie.....	28,183	Sandusky.....	L. S. & J. T. Beecher.
Fairfield.....	31,138	Lancaster.....	H. C. Drinkle.
Fayette.....	17,170	Washington.....	MAYNARD & HADLEY.
Franklin.....	63,019	COLUMBUS.....	GEO. K. NASH.
Fulton.....	17,789	Wauseon.....	W. C. Kelley.
Gallia.....	25,545	Gallipolis.....	S. A. Nash.
Geauga.....	14,190	Chardon.....	D. W. Canfield.
Greene.....	28,038	Xenia.....	J. J. Winans.
Guernsey.....	28,838	Cambridge.....	H. Skinner.
Hamilton.....	260,370	Cincinnati.....	J. F. Baldwin.
Hancock.....	23,874	Pindley.....	J. F. Burket.
Hardin.....	18,714	Kenton.....	John D. King.
Harrison.....	18,682	Cadiz.....	J. M. Garven.
Henry.....	14,028	Napoleon.....	J. H. Trier.
Highland.....	29,133	Hillsborough.....	James H. Thompson.
Hocking.....	17,925	Logan.....	Seth Weldy.
Holmes.....	13,177	Millersburg.....	Voorhes & Uhl.
Huron.....	28,532	Norwalk.....	G. T. Stewart.
Jackson.....	21,759	Jackson.....	John L. Jones.
Jefferson.....	20,188	Staubenville.....	Walden & Battin.
Knox.....	26,333	Mount Vernon.....	George W. Morgan.
Lake.....	15,935	Painesville.....	E. J. Sweeney.
Lawrence.....	31,359	Ironton.....	Thomas Cherrington.
Licking.....	35,756	Newark.....	Charles H. Kibler.
Logan.....	23,028	Bellefontaine.....	LAWRENCE & LAWRENCE
Lorain.....	30,308	Elyra.....	Geo. P. Metcalf.
Lucas.....	46,722	Toledo.....	J. D. FORD.
Madison.....	15,633	London.....	J. F. Lock.
Mahoning.....	31,001	Canfield.....	Giles Van Hyning.
Marion.....	16,184	Marion.....	J. F. McNeal.
Medina.....	20,092	Medina.....	A. H. Bostwick.
Meigs.....	31,465	Pomeroy.....	Daniel A. Russell.
Mercer.....	17,254	Sella.....	Le Blond & Day.
Miami.....	32,740	Piqua.....	M. H. Jones.
Monroe.....	25,779	Woodsfield.....	Hollister & Okey.
Montgomery.....	64,006	Dayton.....	C. W. DUSTIN.
Morgan.....	20,363	McConnellsville.....	Pond & Corner.
Morrow.....	18,583	Mount Gilead.....	Beebe & Prophet.
Muskingum.....	44,886	Zanesville.....	Ball & Train.
Noble.....	19,919	Caldwell.....	Evans & Chambers.
Ottawa.....	13,364	Port Clinton.....	James H. Magruder.
Paulding.....	8,541	Paulding.....	G. W. Cox.
Perry.....	18,453	New Lexington.....	D. W. D. Marsh.
Pickaway.....	24,875	Circleville.....	I. N. Abernathy.
Pike.....	15,447	Waverly.....	John T. Moore.
Portage.....	24,584	Revena.....	A. Hart.
Preble.....	21,809	Eaton.....	R. W. Quinn.
Putnam.....	17,081	Ottawa.....	W. C. G. Krauss.
Richland.....	32,516	Mansfield.....	John W. Jenner.
Ross.....	37,097	Chillicothe.....	A. Smith.
Sandusky.....	25,503	Fremont.....	T. P. & H. R. Finebrook.
Sainto.....	29,302	Portsmouth.....	Jones & Thompson.

OHIO.—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Seneca.....	30,327	Tiffin.....	Alfred Landon.
Shelby.....	20,748	Sidney.....	N. R. Burress.
Stark.....	52,508	Canton.....	Henry A. Wise.
Summit.....	34,674	Akron.....	EDGERTON, KOHLER & CAMPBELL.
Trumbull.....	38,659	Warren.....	S. B. Craig.
Tuscarawas.....	33,840	New Philadelphia.....	P. E. Fleck.
Union.....	18,730	Marysville.....	John Porter.
Van Wert.....	15,823	Van Wert.....	A. J. PORTER.
Vinton.....	15,027	McArthur.....	Homer C. Jones.
Warren.....	26,689	Lebanon.....	W. W. Wilson.
Washington.....	40,609	Marietta.....	W. H. Oldham.
Wayne.....	35,116	Wooster.....	C. C. Parsons.
Williams.....	24,991	Bryan.....	Pratt & Bentley.
Wood.....	24,596	Perrysburgh.....	F. & D. K. Hollenbeck.
Wyandot.....	18,553	Upper Sandusky.....	Gisell & Kail.

OREGON.

Capital—Salem.

Population—90,923.

Square Miles—95,274.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Baker.....	2,804	Baker City.....	STERNS & HYDE.
Benton.....	4,584	Corvallis.....	Jas. A. Yantis.
Clackamas.....	5,993	Oregon City.....	Johnston & McGowan.
Clatsop.....	1,255	Astoria.....	W. L. McEvan.
Columbia.....	863	St. Helen.....	T. A. McBride.
Coos.....	1,644	Empire City.....	S. H. Hazard.
Curry.....	504	Ellensburg.....	J. S. Jones.
Douglas.....	6,066	Roseburg.....	W. R. Willis.
Grant.....	2,251	Canyon City.....	W. B. Lasswell.
Jackson.....	4,778	Jacksonville.....	Kahler & Watson.
Josephine.....	1,204	Kerby.....	No Lawyer.
Lane.....	6,426	Eugene City.....	Geo. B. Dorris.
Linn.....	8,717	Albany.....	Powell & Flinn.
Marion.....	9,965	SALEM.....	CHESTER N. TERRY.
Multnomah.....	11,510	Portland.....	J. N. Dolph.
Polk.....	4,710	Dallas.....	John J. Daley.
Tillamook.....	408	Tillamook.....	No Lawyer.
Umatilla.....	2,916	Penilton.....	Geo. A. La Dow.
Union.....	2,552	La Grange.....	Baker & Lichtenthaler.
Wasco.....	2,509	The Dalles.....	N. H. Gates.
Washington.....	4,261	Hillsborough.....	T. H. Tongue.
Yam Hill.....	5,012	La Fayette.....	James McCain.

PENNSYLVANIA.

Capital—Harrisburg.

Population—3,521,952.

Square Miles.—46,000.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Adams.....	30,315	Gettysburgh.....	Ed. S. Reiley.
Alleghany.....	262,204	Pittsburgh.....	THOS. C. LAZEAR.
Armstrong.....	43,382	Kittanning.....	John Gilpin.
Beaver.....	36,148	Beaver.....	Jas. H. McCreery.
Bedford.....	29,635	Bedford.....	Moses A. Points.
Berks.....	106,701	Reading.....	Geo. F. Baer.
Blair.....	38,051	Hollidaysburgh.....	H. M. Baldrige.
Bradford.....	53,204	Towanda.....	W. T. Davies.
Bucks.....	64,336	Doylestown.....	J. B. Thompson.
Butler.....	36,510	Butler.....	C. A. Sullivan.

PENNSYLVANIA—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'TN. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Cambria.....	36,560	Ebensburgh.....	Geo. M. Reede.
Cameron.....	4,773	Emporium.....	Frank D. Leet.
Carbon.....	28,144	Mauch Chunk.....	Allen Craig.
Centre.....	31,416	Bellefonte.....	McAlister & Beaver.
Chester.....	77,805	West Chester.....	A. G. FULTON.
Clarion.....	26,537	Clarion.....	WILSON & JENKS.
Clearfield.....	25,741	Clearfield.....	Wm. M. McCullough.
Clinton.....	23,211	Lock Haven.....	H. B. Harvey.
Columbia.....	28,766	Boonsburg.....	J. T. Robison.
Crawford.....	63,832	Meadville.....	A. F. Bole.
Cumberland.....	43,912	Carhale.....	Jos. Ritter.
Dauphin.....	69,740	HARRISBURG	WALLACE DE WITT.
Delaware.....	39,403	Media.....	Geo. E. Darlington.
Elk.....	8,488	Ridgway.....	Hall & McCauley.
Erie.....	65,973	Erie.....	Louis Rosenzweig.
Fayette.....	43,284	Uniontown.....	Allred Howell.
Forest.....	4,010	Tionesta.....	M. W. Tate.
Franklin.....	45,365	Chambersburg.....	McCauley & Orr.
Fulton.....	9,360	McConnellsburg.....	W. S. Alexander.
Greene.....	25,887	Waynesburg.....	Black & Phelan.
Huntingdon.....	31,251	Huntingdon.....	Brown & Bailey.
Indiana.....	36,138	Indiana.....	S. M. Clark.
Jefferson.....	21,656	Brookville.....	A. C. White.
Juniata.....	17,390	Millintown.....	E. D. Parker.
Lancaster.....	121,310	Columbia.....	J. F. FRUEAUFF.
Lawrence.....	29,228	New Castle.....	J. McMichael.
Lebanon.....	34,096	Lebanon.....	Grant Weidman.
Lehigh.....	56,796	Allentown.....	Wm. D. Luckenbach.
Luzerne.....	160,915	Wilkesbarre.....	W. S. McClain.
Lycoming.....	47,626	Muncy.....	Henry Johnson.
McKean.....	8,825	Smithport.....	Bachus & Milliken.
Mercer.....	49,977	Mercer.....	J. Pearson.
Millin.....	17,508	Lewistown.....	T. M. Uttley.
Monroe.....	18,362	Stroudsburg.....	Geo. Fisher.
Montgomery.....	81,612	Norristown.....	T. W. Bean.
Montour.....	15,344	Danville.....	Grier & Van Fossin.
Northampton.....	61,432	Easton.....	FRANCIS H. LEHR.
Northumberland.....	41,414	Shamokin.....	D. F. JOHN.
Perry.....	25,447	New Bloomfield.....	Wm. A. Sponser.
Philadelphia.....	674,022	PHILADELPHIA	SHARP & ALLEMAN.
Pike.....	3,436	Milford.....	J. D. Biddle.
Potter.....	11,264	Coudersport.....	D. C. LARRABEE.
Schuylkill.....	116,428	Pottsville.....	A. W. Schalsk.
Snyder.....	15,606	Middleburg.....	Thos. J. Smith.
Somerset.....	28,226	Somerset.....	W. H. Koontz.
Sullivan.....	6,191	Laporte.....	A. Logan Grim.
Susquehanna.....	37,523	Montrose.....	B. L. BALDWIN.
Tioga.....	35,997	Wellsborough.....	Wm. A. Stone.
Union.....	15,565	Lewisburgh.....	Linn & Dill.
Venango.....	47,925	Franklin.....	C. W. MACKEY.
Warren.....	23,897	Warren.....	Chas. Dinsmoor.
Washington.....	48,483	Washington.....	Jno. W. Donnan.
Wayne.....	33,188	Honesdale.....	Walters & Bentley.
Westmoreland.....	58,719	Greensburg.....	A. A. Stewart.
Wyoming.....	14,585	Tunkhannock.....	F. C. & R. P. Ross.
York.....	76,134	York.....	Jno. Gibson.

RHODE ISLAND.

Capital—Providence & Newport. Population—217,353. Square Miles—1,306.

COUNTY.	POP'TN. 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Bristol.....	9,421	Bristol.....	John Turner.
Kent.....	18,595	East Greenwich.....	W. A. Champlain.
Newport.....	20,050	NEWPORT	C. C. VAN ZANDT.
Providence.....	149,190	Providence.....	Jas. A. Parsons.
Washington.....	20,097	Kingston.....	H. T. BRAMAN.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Capital—Columbia.

Population—705,606.

Square Miles—34,000.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Abbeville.....	31,126	Abbeville.....	S. McGowan.
Anderson.....	24,049	Anderson.....	Geo. B. Moore.
Barnwell.....	35,724	Blackville.....	J. R. Belinger.
Beaufort.....	34,359	Beaufort.....	Wm. Elliott.
Charleston.....	88,868	Charleston.....	Simonton & Barker.
Chester.....	18,805	Chester.....	S. P. Hamilton.
Chesterfield.....	10,584	Chesterfield.....	M. J. Hough.
Clarendon.....	14,038	Manning.....	G. Allen Huggins.
Colleton.....	25,410	Walterborough.....	Robert Campbell.
Darlington.....	26,243	Darlington.....	A. C. Spain.
Edgefield.....	42,486	Edgefield.....	Magrath & Abney.
Fairfield.....	19,888	Windsboro.....	JAS. H. RION.
Georgetown.....	16,161	Georgetown.....	Wilson & Dozier.
Greenville.....	22,262	Greenville.....	G. G. Wells.
Horry.....	10,721	Conwayborough.....	Walsh & Lesele.
Kershaw.....	11,754	Camden.....	J. D. Dunlap.
Lancaster.....	12,087	Lancaster.....	Kershaw & Connors.
Laurens.....	22,638	Laurens.....	Simpson & Simpson.
Lexington.....	12,988	Lexington.....	Henry A. Meetze.
Marion.....	25,100	Marion.....	Warley & McKeall.
Marionborough.....	11,814	Bennettsville.....	McIver & Dudley.
Newberry.....	20,775	Newberry.....	Baxter & Johnstone.
Oconee.....	10,536	Walhalla.....	J. J. Norton.
Orangeburgh.....	10,865	Orangeburgh.....	W. J. De Treville.
Pickens.....	10,269	Pickens.....	Holcombe & Child.
Richland.....	24,025	COLUMBIA.	Nelson & Clark.
Spartanburgh.....	25,784	Spartanburgh.....	Geo. W. Leege.
Sumter.....	25,268	Sumter.....	J. S. Richardson.
Union.....	19,248	Union.....	Wm. Munro.
Williamsburg.....	15,489	Kingstree.....	M. J. Hirsch.
York.....	24,286	Yorkville.....	Clawson & Thomson.

TENNESSEE.

Capital—Nashville.

Population—1,258,520.

Square Miles—45,600.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Anderson.....	8,704	Clinton.....	C. J. Sawyer.
Bedford.....	24,333	Shelbyville.....	W. H. Wisener, Sr.
Benton.....	8,234	Camden.....	T. A. Henry.
Bledsoe.....	4,870	Pikeville.....	A. Spears.
Blount.....	14,237	Marysville.....	Sam'l P. Rowan.
Bradley.....	11,682	Cleveland.....	CREED E. BATES.
Campbell.....	7,445	Jacksborough.....	Young & Gibson.
Cannon.....	10,502	Woodbury.....	Cantrell & Gible.
Carroll.....	19,447	Huntingdon.....	Alonzo Hawkins.
Carter.....	7,909	Elizabethtown.....	R. A. Smith.
Cheatham.....	6,678	Ashland City.....	Sam'l D. Power.
Claborn.....	9,321	Tazewell.....	R. F. Patterson.
Crockett.....	12,458	Bells Depot.....	E. J. Read, Sr.
Cooke.....	10,237	Newport.....	P. W. Anderson.
Coffee.....	3,461	Manchester.....	EMERSON & THOMAS.
Cumberland.....	62,897	Crossville.....	Benj. Bentley.
Davidson.....	7,772	NASHVILLE.	WILKIN & CHAMBERLIN
Decatur.....	11,425	Decaturville.....	J. W. Porterfield.
De Kalb.....	9,340	Smithville.....	J. A. & R. C. Nesmith.
Dickson.....	13,708	Charlotte.....	Thos. McNeilly.
Dyer.....	26,145	Dyersburgh.....	C. C. Moss.
Fayette.....	4,717	Somerville.....	J. L. Putham.
Fentress.....	14,970	Jamestown.....	Lewis & Adkins.
Franklin.....	25,660	Winchester.....	Williams & Martin.
Gibson.....	32,413	Trenton.....	W. A. & J. S. Cooper.
Giles.....	12,421	Pulaski.....	Jones & Ewing.
Grainger.....	21,668	Rutledge.....	Allen S. Tate.
Greene.....	3,250	Greeneville.....	Wm. A. Harman.
Grundy.....	17,241	Altamont.....	J. M. Bouldin.
Hamilton.....	7,148	Chattanooga.....	Trewitt, Sharp & Trewitt.
Hancock.....		Sneedsville.....	L. M. Jarvis.

TENNESSEE.—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Hardeman	18,074	Bolivar	Jesse Norment.
Hardin	11,768	Savannah	G. W. Shipman.
Hawkins	15,837	Rogersville	Kyle & McDermott.
Haywood	25,094	Brownsville	Thos. Barnes.
Henderson	11,217	Lexington	Jones & Timberluke.
Henry	20,380	Paris	Maxwell & Cole.
Hickman	9,856	Centerville	Jas. A. Cunningham.
Humphrey	9,326	Waverly	U. S. Allen.
Jackson	12,583	Gainesborough	Milton B. Young.
Jefferson	19,476	Dandridge	D. R. N. Blackburn.
Johnson	5,852	Taylorville	John P. Smith.
Knox	28,990	Knoxville	S. N. VANCE.
Lake	2,428	Tiptonville	L. Donaldson.
Lauderdale	10,838	Ripley	Marley & Seerle.
Lawrence	7,601	Lawrenceburg	W. A. Stewart.
Lewis	1,986	Palestine	O. S. Clummer.
Lincoln	28,050	Fayetteville	Woods & Martin.
McNinn	13,969	Athens	W. H. Bryant.
McNairy	12,726	Purdy	Jas. F. McKinney.
Macon	6,363	La Fayette	J. L. Roark.
Madison	2,348	Jackson	Muse & Buford.
Marion	6,841	Jasper	A. L. & U. B. Spears.
Marshall	16,207	Lewisburgh	Cowden, Armstrong & Kercheval.
Mauzy	36,289	Columbia	L. D. Meyers.
Meigs	4,511	Decatur	R. H. Smith.
Monroe	12,589	Madisonville	T. E. H. McCroskey.
Montgomery	24,747	Clarksville	H. H. Lurton.
Morgan	2,069	Wartburgh	M. T. Adkins.
Obion	15,584	Troy	S. M. HOWARD.
Overton	11,267	Livingston	J. A. Barnes.
Perry	6,025	Linden	Jas. L. Sloan.
Polk	7,369	Benton	Jas. G. Stewart.
Putnam	8,698	Cookville	JOS. H. WINDLE.
Rhea	5,538	Washington	F. J. Paine.
Roane	15,022	Kingston	W. H. DIETZ.
Robertson	16,166	Springfield	Hicks & Cobbs.
Rutherford	33,628	Murfreesboro	E. D. Hancock.
Scott	4,054	Huntsville	J. C. Parker.
Sequatchie	2,335	Dunlap	C. C. Patton.
Sevier	11,023	Sevierville	G. W. Pickle.
Shelby	76,373	Memphis	E. L. Belcher.
Smith	15,094	Carthage	W. H. DeWitt.
Stewart	12,091	Dover	J. M. Scarborough.
Sullivan	13,136	Brounsville	C. J. St. John.
Sumner	23,711	Sallatin	Jas. W. Blackmore.
Tipton	14,884	Covington	J. Holmes Cummins.
Union	7,605	Maynardsville	Nicholas Ailor.
Van Buren	2,725	Spencer	WM. SHACKLEY.
Warren	12,714	McMinnville	Jno. H. Savage.
Washington	16,317	Jonesborough	John Allison.
Wayne	10,209	Waynesborough	R. P. & Z. M. Cypert.
Weakly	20,755	Dresden	S. B. Ayers.
White	9,375	Sparta	John Carter.
Williamson	25,328	Franklin	T. W. Bullock.
Wilson	25,881	Lebanon	Jordan & Stokes.

TEXAS.

Capital—Austin.

Population—818,579.

Square Miles—274,356.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Anderson	9,228	Palestine	G. J. Gooch.
Angelina	8,985	Homer	H. G. Lane.
Atascosa	2,915	Pleasanton	Wm. H. Smith.
Austin	15,078	Bellville	Chisley & Haggerty.
Bandera	649	Bandera	H. C. Duffy.
Bastrop	12,290	Bastrop	E. D. Orzain.
Bee	1,082	Beeville	Thomas Winn.
Bell	3,771	Belton	Wilkes & Monkeith.
Bexar	16,043	San Antonio	John R. Shook.
Blanco	1,187	Bianco	A. Nansenmund.

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Bosque.....	4,481	Meridian.....	H. Fossett.
Bowie.....	4,684	Boston.....	W. H. ECTOR.
Brazoria.....	7,527	Brazoria.....	A. S. Lathrop.
Brazos.....	9,205	Bryan.....	M. W. McCraw.
Brown.....	544	Brownwood.....	Jno. Y. Rankin.
Burleson.....	8,072	Caldwell.....	A. W. McIvor.
Burnet.....	3,688	Burnet.....	W. A. Blackburn.
Caldwell.....	6,572	Lockhart.....	Clarence B. Collins.
Calhoun.....	3,443	Indianola.....	W. H. Woodward.
Cameron.....	10,999	Brownsville.....	F. E. MacManus.
Cherokee.....	11,079	Rusk.....	Gibson & Dickison.
Chambers.....	1,503	Wallisville.....	No Lawyer.
Collin.....	14,013	McKinney.....	E. F. Brown.
Colorado.....	8,324	Columbus.....	Foard, Thompson & McCormick.
Comal.....	5,283	New Braunfels.....	H. C. Burke.
Comanche.....	1,001	Comanche.....	T. L. Hutchinson.
Cooke.....	5,315	Gamesville.....	Potter & Dixon.
Coryell.....	4,124	Gatesville.....	J. J. Vardeman.
Dallas.....	13,314	Dallas.....	Z. E. COOMBES.
Davis.....	8,875	Linden.....	Geo. S. Vaughan.
Denton.....	7,251	Denton.....	Welsh & Puer.
De Witt.....	7,443	Clinton.....	S. F. Grimes.
Ellis.....	7,514	Waxahachie.....	J. A. Bradshaw.
El Paso.....	3,671	San Elizario.....	C. H. Howard.
Erath.....	1,801	Stephensville.....	W. I. Broeket.
Falls.....	9,851	Wartin.....	Olorf, Ford & Rimes.
Fannin.....	13,297	Bonham.....	RICHARD B. SEMPLE.
Fayette.....	16,863	La Grange.....	Teichmuller & Dunn.
Fort Bend.....	7,114	Richmond.....	J. C. Williams.
Freestone.....	8,139	Fairfield.....	W. B. Robinson.
Galveston.....	15,299	Galveston.....	John G. Boyle.
Gillespie.....	3,566	Fredericksburgh.....	A. O. Cooley.
Goliad.....	3,628	Goliad.....	E. R. Lane.
Gonzales.....	8,951	Gonzales.....	Hardwood, Conway & Co..
Grayson.....	14,387	Sherman.....	Wilkins & Story.
Grimes.....	13,218	Anderson.....	J. G. McDonnell.
Guadalupe.....	7,282	Leguin.....	John P. White.
Hardin.....	1,460	Hardin.....	Kilne & Grove.
Harris.....	17,375	Houston.....	WINCH & SCHAEFER.
Hamilton.....	733	Hamilton.....	J. A. Eideon.
Harrison.....	13,242	Marshall.....	William H. Pope.
Hays.....	4,088	San Marcos.....	Martin & Hollingworth.
Henderson.....	6,786	Athens.....	Evans & Faulk.
Hidalgo.....	2,887	Edinburgh.....	L. H. Box.
Hill.....	7,453	Hillsborough.....	Abbott & McDonald.
Hood.....	2,585	Granbury.....	McCALL & STONE.
Hopkins.....	12,671	Sulphur Springs.....	Payne & Putnam.
Houston.....	8,147	Crockett.....	Moore & Spence.
Hunt.....	10,291	Greenville.....	H. B. Simonds.
Jack.....	694	Jacksborough.....	J. R. Robinson.
Jackson.....	2,278	Texann.....	L. F. Wells.
Jasper.....	4,218	Jasper.....	C. M. Moultrie.
Jefferson.....	1,906	Beaumont.....	G. W. O'Bryan.
Johnson.....	4,923	Cleburne.....	M. A. Ontis.
Karnes.....	1,705	Helena.....	John Bookhout.
Kaufman.....	6,895	Kaufman.....	Mariou & Adams.
Kendal.....	1,536	Boerne.....	L. C. Grothaus.
Kerr.....	1,012	Kerrville.....	J. Dinton.
Kinney.....	1,204	Brackettville.....	Thomas M. Paschal.
Lamar.....	15,790	Paris.....	B. J. Baldwin.
Lampasas.....	1,344	Lampasas.....	W. H. Lessing.
Lasalle.....	60	Hallettsville.....	J. A. Green.
Leon.....	6,523	Centreville.....	WILLIAM M. JOHNSTON.
Liberty.....	4,114	Liberty.....	G. W. Davis.
Limestone.....	8,591	Springfield.....	J. A. Harrington.
Live Oak.....	852	Oakville.....	J. A. Dewoese.
Llano.....	1,379	Llano.....	C. W. Nelson.
McLennan.....	13,560	Waco.....	JOHN L. DYER.
Madison.....	4,061	Madisonville.....	Gibbs & James.
Marion.....	8,562	Jefferson.....	W. G. Irwin.
Mason.....	678	Mason.....	Geo. W. Todd.
Matagorda.....	33,77	Matagorda.....	Croom & McCalmy.
Maverick.....	1,951	Eagle Pass.....	C. K. Broneman.
Medina.....	2,478	Castroville.....	James Paul.
Menard.....	667	Menardsville.....	C. C. Callin.

TEXAS—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Milam.....	8,984	Cameron.....	N. P. Garrett.
Montague.....	890	Montague.....	Stevens and Matlock.
Montgomery.....	6,483	Montgomery.....	J. R. PEEL.
Nacogdoches.....	9,614	Nacogdoches.....	P. F. Edwards.
Navarro.....	8,879	Corsicana.....	J. L. Halbert.
Newton.....	2,187	Newton.....	J. T. Stark.
Nueces.....	3,975	Corpus Christi.....	J. C. Russell.
Orange.....	1,255	Orange.....	Daniel H. Triplett.
Palo Pinto.....		Palo Pinto.....	G. A. McCall.
Panola.....	10,119	Carthage.....	HAZLEWOOD & HULL.
Parker.....	4,186	Weatherford.....	J. E. Oldham.
Polk.....	8,707	Livingston.....	Hill & Moore.
Presido.....	1,636	Camp Stockton.....	M. L. Courtney.
Red River.....	10,653	Clarksville.....	E. S. CHAMBERS.
Refugio.....	2,324	St. Mary's.....	W. C. Carroll.
Robertson.....	9,990	Calvert.....	Collard & Field.
Rusk.....	16,916	Henderson.....	JOHN S. BLANTON.
Sabine.....	3,256	Hemphill.....	J. M. Watson.
San Augustine.....	4,196	San Augustine.....	Rufus Price.
San Patricio.....	602	San Patricio.....	P. O'Docharty.
San Saba.....	1,425	San Saba.....	H. C. Fisher.
Shackelford.....	455	Ft. Griffin.....	Stribling & Veale.
Shelby.....	5,732	Centerville.....	D. S. & E. T. Carnohan.
Smith.....	16,532	Tyler.....	H. M. Whitaker.
Starr.....	4,154	Rio Grande City.....	Noah Cox.
Tarrant.....	5,788	Fort Worth.....	Smith & Jarvis.
Titus.....	11,339	Mount Pleasant.....	Christian & McDonald.
Travis.....	13,153	AUSTIN.....	MILLER & DOWELL.
Trinity.....	4,141	Trinity Station.....	J. B. Stevens.
Tyler.....	5,000	Woodville.....	Nicks, Hobby & Cooper.
Upshur.....	12,030	Gilmer.....	C. C. Gallaway.
Uvalde.....	851	Uvalde.....	E. Archer.
Van Zandt.....	6,494	Canton.....	J. P. GROOME.
Victoria.....	4,860	Victoria.....	W. S. Glass.
Walker.....	9,776	Huntsville.....	Randolph & McKiuney.
Washington.....	23,101	Brenham.....	H. C. Peterson.
Webb.....	2,615	Laredo.....	P. H. & J. P. Swearingen.
Wharton.....	3,426	Wharton.....	I. N. Dennis.
Williamson.....	6,368	Georgetown.....	W. T. Dairymple.
Wilson.....	2,550	Lodi.....	J. Q. Wall.
Wise.....	1,450	Declaru.....	T. L. Stanfield.
Wood.....	6,891	Quitman.....	J. F. Jones.
Zapata.....	1,488	Carrizo.....	No lawyer.

UTAH TERRITORY.

Capital—Salt Lake City. Population—86,786. Square Miles—\$4,476.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Beaver.....	2,007	Beaver.....	J. H. Brown.
Box Elder.....	4,855	Brigham City.....	J. C. Wright.
Cache.....	8,229	Logan.....	C. G. Davis.
Davis.....	4,459	Farmington.....	Arthur Stayner.
Iron.....	2,277	Parowan.....	J. W. Brown.
Juab.....	2,034	Salt Creek.....	Wm. R. May.
Kane.....	1,513	Toquerville.....	John W. Steele.
Millard.....	2,753	Filmore City.....	J. S. Giles.
Morgan.....	1,972	Morgan.....	Samuel Francis.
Riell.....	1,955	Saint Charles.....	No lawyer.
Rio Virgen.....	450	West Point.....	No lawyer.
Salt Lake.....	18,337	SALT LAKE CITY.....	C. C. CLEMENTS.
San Pete.....	6,786	Manti.....	John Lowry.
Summit.....	2,512	Coalville.....	P. Galban.
Tooele.....	2,177	Tooele.....	J. D. Lomax.
Utah.....	12,203	Provo City.....	M. V. Ashbrook.
Wasatch.....	1,244	Heber.....	R. W. Glenn.
Washington.....	3,064	Saint George.....	John McFarlain.
Weber.....	7,858	Ogden City.....	F. S. RICHARDS.

VERMONT.

Capital—*Montpelier.**Population—330,551.**Square Miles—10,212.*

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Addison.....	25,484	Middlebury.....	Stewart & Eldridge.
Bennington.....	21,325	Bennington.....	A. B. Gardiner.
Caledonia.....	22,235	St. Johnsbury.....	A. M. Dickey.
Chittenden.....	36,480	Burlington.....	W. L. Burnap.
Essex.....	6,811	Guildhall.....	O. B. Bates.
Franklin.....	30,291	St. Albans.....	Benton, Hill & Cross.
Grand Isle.....	4,082	North Hero.....	S. M. Hafrican.
Lamoille.....	12,448	Hyde Park.....	L. S. Small.
Orange.....	23,690	Chelsea.....	Wm. Hebard.
Orleans.....	21,035	Irnsburgh.....	W. G. Tyler.
Rutland.....	40,651	Rutland.....	Warren H. Smith.
Washington.....	26,520	MONTPELIER.....	J. O. Livingston.
Windham.....	26,036	Brattleboro.....	G. W. Davenport.
Windor.....	36,003	Woodstock.....	Wm. E. Johnson.

VIRGINIA.

Capital—*Richmond.**Population—1,225,163.**Square Miles—383,48.*

COUNTY.	POP'TN, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Accomack.....	20,409	Accomack.....	U. B. Quimby.
Albemarle.....	27,544	Charlottesville.....	Blakey & Reiferson.
Alexandria.....	16,755	Alexandria.....	M. DULANY BALL.
Alleghany.....	3,674	Covington.....	Wm. Skeen.
Amelia.....	9,878	Amelia.....	P. S. WOOD.
Amherst.....	14,908	Amherst.....	Taylor Berry.
Appomattox.....	8,950	Appomattox.....	CHAS. H. SACKETT.
Augusta.....	28,763	Staunton.....	THOS. D. RANSON.
Bath.....	3,795	Bath.....	WM. M. McALLISTER.
Bedford.....	25,327	Liberty.....	Sam'l Griffin.
Bland.....	4,000	Bland.....	Sam'l W. Williams.
Botetourt.....	11,329	Fincastle.....	R. C. Figgat.
Brunswick.....	13,427	Lawrenceville.....	R. Turnbull.
Buchanan.....	3,777	Grundy.....	Alex. Beaver.
Buckingham.....	13,371	Buckingham.....	WM. M. PERKINS.
Campbell.....	28,384	Campbell.....	John S. Rudd.
Caroline.....	15,128	Bowling Green.....	Walter C. Hudgin.
Carroll.....	9,147	Hillsville.....	Jas. S. Tipton.
Charles City.....	4,975	Wilcox Wharf.....	I. H. Christian.
Charlotte.....	14,513	Charlotte.....	F. N. Read.
Chesterfield.....	18,470	Manchester.....	Wm. Ambers.
Clarke.....	6,670	Berryville.....	Parker & McCormick.
Craig.....	2,942	New Castle.....	Ronald & Hill.
Culpeper.....	12,227	Culpeper.....	Field & Gray.
Cumberland.....	8,142	Cumberland.....	Jno. R. Wilson.
Dinwiddie.....	30,702	Dinwiddie.....	B. J. Epes.
Elizabeth City.....	8,303	Hampton.....	Thomas. Tabb.
Essex.....	9,927	Tappahannock.....	H. Croxton.
Fairfax.....	12,952	Fairfax.....	H. W. Thomas.
Fauquier.....	19,690	Warrenton.....	Hunter & Helm.
Floyd.....	9,824	Floyd.....	Jas. L. Thompkins.
Fluvanna.....	9,875	Pahyra.....	Wm. B. Pettit.
Franklin.....	18,264	Rocky Mount.....	Geo. E. Dennis.
Frederick.....	16,596	Winchester.....	WM. MILLER.
Giles.....	5,875	Pearisburg.....	Jas. D. Johnson.
Gloucester.....	10,211	Gloucester.....	Jno. T. Seawell.
Goochland.....	10,313	Goochland.....	A. K. Luke.
Graysen.....	9,587	Independence.....	A. M. Davis.
Greene.....	4,684	Standardsville.....	M. Pritchett.
Greensville.....	6,362	Hicksford.....	Walter B. Chambliss.
Halifax.....	27,828	Halifax.....	John W. Reily.
Hanover.....	16,455	Hanover.....	H. T. Wickham.
Henrico.....	66,179	RICHMOND.....	SANDS & LEAKS.
Henry.....	12,303	Martinsville.....	Wm. Martin.
Highland.....	4,151	Monterey.....	C. Pinckney Jones.
Isle of Wight.....	8,329	Smithfield.....	C. B. Dayden.
James City.....	4,425	Williamsburg.....	Robt. T. Armstead.
King and Queen.....	9,790	Stevensville.....	LEWIS A. TYLER.

VIRGINIA—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
King George	5,742	King George	C. H. Ashton.
King William	7,515	Aylett	W. R. Aylett.
Lancaster	5,355	Lancaster	B. H. Robinson.
Lee	13,268	Jonesville	A. L. Pridemore.
Louden	20,929	Leesburgh	T. W. Edwards.
Louisa	16,332	Louisa	T. M. Fowler.
Lunenburg	10,403	Lunenburg	John Jackson.
Madison	8,670	Madison	Wm. L. Early.
Mathews	6,200	Westville	G. Taylor.
Mecklenburgh	21,318	Boydton	Goode, King & Holmes.
Middlesex	4,981	Saluda	Pollard & Pollard.
Montgomery	12,556	Christiansburg	SHELTON & JUNKIN.
Nansemond	11,576	Suffolk	A. C. Withers.
Nelson	13,898	Lovingston	H. W. Dawson.
New Kent	4,381	New Kent	Benj. W. Lacy.
Norfolk	46,702	Norfolk	White & Garnett.
Northampton	8,046	Eastville	Edgar J. Spady.
Northumberland	6,863	Heathsville	T. Edwin Betts.
Nottoway	9,291	Nottoway	Wm. H. Mann.
Orange	10,306	Orange	Thos. P. Wallace.
Page	8,462	Luray	Walcen & Smoot.
Patrick	10,161	Patrick	John Staples.
Pittsylvania	31,343	Pittsylvania	WM. M. TREDWAY, Jr.
Powhatan	7,667	Powhatan	WILLIS J. DANCE.
Prince Edward	12,004	Parmville	Edgar Allan.
Prince George	7,820	Prince George	R. G. Pegram.
Princess Anne	8,273	Princess Anne	Alex. Coke.
Princess William	7,501	Brentsville	Wm. E. Lipscomb.
Pulaski	6,533	Newbern	Baskerville & Walker.
Rappahannock	5,261	Washington	F. Pendleton Carter.
Richmond	6,503	Warsaw	Wm. A. Jones.
Roanoke	9,350	Salem	R. H. Logan.
Rockbridge	16,058	Lexington	J. Randolph Tucker.
Rockingham	23,668	Harrisonburgh	Chas. E. Haas.
Russell	11,103	Lebanon	Wm. H. Burns.
Scott	13,036	Estillville	H. W. Holway.
Shenandoah	14,666	Woodstock	Williams & Bro.
Smyth	8,898	Marion	J. W. & J. P. Sheffield.
Southampton	12,235	Jerusalem	J. B. Prince.
Spottsylvania	11,728	Fredricksburg	Marey & Fitzhugh.
Stafford	6,420	Stafford	J. T. Goorlick.
Surry	5,585	Bacon's Castle	G. J. Clark.
Sussex	7,885	Sussex	C. L. Cooke.
Tazewell	10,791	Tazewell	Cecil & Dinwiddie.
Warren	5,716	Front Royal	Giles, Cook & Son.
Warwick	1,672	Warwick	R. G. Pegram.
Washington	16,316	Abinglon	Campbell & Buchanan
Westmoreland	7,682	Montross	Walker & Walker.
Wise	4,785	Wise	P. Hagan.
Wythe	11,611	Wytheville	J. W. Caldwell.
York	7,193	Yorktown	Jas. F. Hubbard.

WEST VIRGINIA.

Capital—Charleston.

Population—442,014.

Square Miles—23,000.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Barbour	10,312	Philippi	Samuel Woods.
Berkely	14,900	Martinsburg	H. B. Miller.
Boone	4,533	Boone	J. E. Stollinger.
Braxton	6,460	Braxton	P. B. Adams.
Brooke	5,464	Wellsburg	G. W. Caldwell.
Cabell	6,429	Cabell	C. W. Smith.
Calhoun	2,939	Grantsville	Robert G. Linn.
Clay	2,196	Clay	W. W. Fream.
Doddridge	7,076	West Union	W. L. Cole.
Fayette	6,647	Fayetteville	T. Gaines.
Gilmer	4,338	Gleaville	R. F. Fleming.
Grant	4,467	Laney's Creek	Flick & Dyer.
Greenbrier	11,417	Lewl'burg	Samuel Price.
Hampshire	7,643	Romney	James L. Armstrong.
Hancock	4,363	Fairview	C. N. Collins.

WEST VIRGINIA—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Hardy	5,518	Moorfield	J. Sprigg.
Harrison	18,714	Clarksburgh	W. D. Carlisle.
Jackson	10,300	Jackson	George B. Crow.
Jefferson	13,219	Charlestown	C. Moore.
Kanawha	22,349	CHARLESTON.	WILLIAM A. QUARRIER.
Lewis	10,176	Weston	Henry Brannon.
Lincoln	5,053	Hamlin	B. F. Curry.
Logan	5,124	Logan	C. R. Williams.
McDowell	1,952	Tugriver	Hiram Christian.
Marion	12,107	Fairmont	Lee R. Abbott.
Marshall	14,941	Moundsville	J. L. Parkinson.
Mason	15,978	Point Pleasant	John E. Timms.
Mercer	7,091	Princeton	John A. Douglass.
Mineral	6,332	New Creek	F. M. Reynolds.
Monongalia	13,547	Morgantown	Herkshire & Sturgis.
Monroe	11,124	Union	Hereford & Campbell.
Morgan	4,315	Burkeley Springs	J. S. Duckwall.
Nicholas	4,458	Nicholas	J. L. Aldson.
Ohio	28,831	Wheeling	Caldwell & Caldwell.
Pendleton	6,455	Franklin	W. H. H. Fliet.
Pleasants	3,012	Saint Mary's	W. W. Hall.
Pocahontas	4,069	Huntersville	George H. Moppett.
Preston	14,555	Kingwood	Brown & McGrew.
Putnam	7,794	Winfield	George W. Cargill.
Raleigh	3,673	Raleigh	I. W. McCreery.
Randolph	5,563	Beverly	C. J. P. Cresap.
Ritchie	3,055	Harrisville	C. Cole.
Roane	7,232	Spencer	John G. Stilling.
Taylor	9,367	Pruntytown	J. V. Martin.
Tucker	1,907	Saint George	William Irwin.
Tyler	7,332	Middlebourne	David F. Pugh.
Upshur	8,023	Buckhannon	William C. Carper.
Wayne	7,852	Wayne	G. G. Burgess.
Webster	1,730	Webster	J. A. Thompson.
Wetzel	8,595	Martinsville	J. A. Ewing.
Wirt	4,804	Wirt	F. T. Lockhart.
Wood	19,000	Parkersburgh	Scott, Cole & Bro.
Wyoming	3,171	Oceana	C. C. Watts.

WISCONSIN.

Capital—Madison.

Population—1,054,670.

Square Miles—53,924.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Adams	6,601	Friendship	O. B. Lapham.
Ashland	221	Ashland	John T. Miles.
Barron	538	Barron	H. J. Sill.
Bayfield	344	Bayfield	J. D. Crittenden.
Brown	25,168	Green Bay	Norris & Chynoweth.
Buffalo	11,123	Alma	F. Fetter.
Burnett	706	Grantsburgh	No lawyer.
Calumet	12,385	Chilton	Baldwin & French.
Chippewa	8,311	Chippewa Falls	J. S. Carr.
Clark	3,420	Neilsville	Benjamin F. French.
Columbia	28,802	Portage City	Hazleton & Derring.
Crawford	13,075	Prairie du Chien	Dutcher & Webster.
Dane	53,096	MADISON.	ORTON, KEISS & CHYNO- WYTH.
Dodge	47,037	Juneau	E. C. Lewis.
Door	4,914	Sturgeon Bay	O. E. Drentzer.
Douglas	1,122	Superior	Thomas Clark.
Dunn	9,484	Menomonee	F. J. McLean.
Eau Claire	10,761	Eau Claire	Alex. Meggett.
Fond du Lac	40,273	Fond du Lac	Gillett Taylor.
Grant	37,979	Lancaster	Barber & Clementson.
Green	23,611	Monroe	A. S. Douglas.
Green Lake	13,195	Berlin	G. P. Waring.
Iowa	24,514	Dodgeville	Reese & Carter.
Jackson	7,687	Black River Falls	C. R. Johnson.
Jefferson	34,010	Jefferson	I. W. & S. W. Bird.

WISCONSIN—Continued.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
JunEAU.....	12,372	Manston.....	Winsor & Veeder.
Kenosha.....	13,147	Kenosha.....	Head & Quarles.
Kewaunee.....	10,128	Kewaunee.....	D. E. Hoyt.
La Crosse.....	20,297	La Crosse.....	Cameron & Losey.
La Fayette.....	22,659	Darlington.....	P. A. Orton.
Manitowoc.....	33,304	Manitowoc.....	J. D. Markham.
Marathon.....	5,885	Wausau.....	E. L. Bump.
Marquette.....	8,656	Montello.....	W. H. Peters.
Milwaukee.....	89,930	Milwaukee.....	Palmer, Hooker & Pitkin.
Monroe.....	16,650	Sparta.....	Montgomery Tyler.
Oconto.....	8,321	Oconto.....	A. Reinhart.
Outagamie.....	18,430	Appleton.....	Geo. H. Meyers.
Ozaukee.....	16,564	Ozau.....	Turner & Son.
Pepin.....	4,619	Durand.....	H. E. Houghton.
Pierce.....	9,918	Ellsworth.....	F. L. Gibson.
Polk.....	3,432	St. Croix Falls.....	Henry D. Barron.
Portage.....	10,634	Stevens Point.....	Park & Ames.
Racine.....	26,740	Racine.....	Fish, Lee & Webb.
Richland.....	15,781	Richland.....	Jas. H. Miner.
Rock.....	39,030	Janesville.....	Cassidy & Carpenter.
St. Croix.....	11,035	Hudson.....	Baker & Spooner.
Saux.....	23,860	Baraboo.....	C. C. Remington.
Shawano.....	3,166	Shawano.....	K. M. Phillips.
Sheboygan.....	31,749	Sheboygan.....	Bentley & Leaman.
Trempealeau.....	10,732	Galesville.....	G. Y. Freeman.
Vernon.....	18,645	Viroqua.....	C. M. Butt.
Walworth.....	25,972	Elk Horn.....	H. S. Wisnor.
Washington.....	24,910	West Bend.....	Fiable & Weil.
Waukesha.....	28,247	Waukesha.....	R. S. Hawkins.
Waupaca.....	15,539	Waupaca.....	Myron Reed.
Waushara.....	11,729	Wautoma.....	R. L. D. Potter.
Winnebago.....	37,279	Oshkosh.....	Felker & Weisbrod.
Wood.....	3,912	Grand Rapids.....	Charles M. Webb.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Capital—*Olympia.* Population—23,955. Square Miles—69,994.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Chehalis.....	401	Chehalis Point.....	F. Peterson.
Chillam.....	408	New Dongeness.....	No Lawyer.
Clarke.....	3,081	Vancouver.....	G. H. Stewart.
Cowlitz.....	730	Kalama.....	N. H. Bloomfield.
Island.....	626	Coveland.....	No Lawyer.
Jefferson.....	1,268	Port Townsend.....	C. M. Bradshaw.
King.....	2,120	Seattle.....	D. P. Jenkins.
Kitsap.....	866	Port Madison.....	B. F. Dennison.
Lewis.....	888	Claquato.....	H. How.
Mason.....	289	Oakland.....	E. A. Wilson.
Pacific.....	738	Oysterville.....	No Lawyer.
Pierce.....	14,919	Steilacoon.....	Frank Clark.
Snohomish.....	599	Snohomish.....	F. Mor-c.
Stevens.....	734	Fort Colville.....	F. W. Perkins.
Thurston.....	2,246	Olympia.....	H. E. Struve.
Walla Walla.....	5,300	Walla Walla.....	B. L. Sharpstein.
Whateom.....	534	OLYMPIA.....	GEORGE A. KELLOGG.

WYOMING.

Capital—*Cheyenne City.* Population—9,118. Square Miles—97,883.

COUNTY.	POP'T'N, 1870.	P. O. ADDRESS.	LAWYER'S NAME.
Albany.....	2,021	Laramie.....	Homer Merrill.
Carbon.....	1,368	Rawling's Springs.....	No Lawyer.
Laramie.....	2,957	CHEYENNE CITY.....	E. P. JOHNSON.
Sweetwater.....	1,916	South Pass City.....	G. K. Smith.
Uintah.....	856	Evanston.....	McElvaney & White.

TO HOTEL PROPRIETORS.

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PROMINENT HOTELS

IN VARIOUS STATES AND TERRITORIES, ALPHABETICALLY
ARRANGED, WITH NAMES OF PROPRIETORS.

For hotels of Southeast Missouri, and Southern Illinois, see Directory of counties.

ALABAMA.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Calhoun.....	Jacksonville.....	Wyly.....	J. M. Wylie.
Cherokee.....	Centre.....	Hotel.....	Wm. Vinson.
Pickens.....	Carrollton.....	Carrollton.....	Mrs. M. E. Mustin.

ARKANSAS.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Lafayette.....	Louisville.....	Brooks.....	Thos. Brooks.
Sharp.....	Evening Shade.....	Summitt.....	J. B. Hughes.
Van Buren.....	Clinton.....	Gruson's.....	H. Grnson.

CALIFORNIA.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Allameda.....	Oakland.....	Grand Central.....	Sam'l. Monitt.
San Francisco.....	San Francisco.....	Grand.....	
San Francisco.....	San Francisco.....	Palace. (The largest in the world.)	
Santa Clara.....	San Jose.....	Awzerals.....	S. W. Churchill.
Tehama.....	Red Bluff.....	Fremont.....	Wm. P. Mayhew.

CONNECTICUT.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Fairfield.....	Danbury.....	Wooster.....	Jesse Sands.

DELAWARE.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Kent.....	Dover.....	The Capital.....	Wm. C. Fountain.

GEORGIA.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Calhoun.....	Morgan.....	Morgan.....	P. P. Clayton.
Coffee.....	Percon.....	Dinner.....	Mrs. S. M. Love.
Dade.....	Rising Fawn.....	The Cross.....	J. W. Blevins.
Floyd.....	Rome.....	Choice.....	J. C. Rawlins.
Gilmer.....	Elbijay.....	Elbijay.....	G. H. Davis.
Gordon.....	Calhoun.....	Calhoun.....	D. N. Hightower.
Henry.....	McDonough.....	McDonough.....	H. C. Turner.
Polk.....	Cedartown.....	Allen.....	C. H. Harris.
Sumter.....	Americus.....	Baulow.....	Wiley Jones.
Wayne.....	Jesup.....	Jesup.....	T. P. Littlefield.

ILLINOIS.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Alexander	Cairo	St. Charles	Jewett, Wilcox & Co.
Cook	Chicago	Revere	
Coles	Mattoon	Dole	J. W. Hawley.
Efingham	Efingham	Efingham	J. Partridge.
Gallatin	Shawneetown	Riverside	H. O. Doeker.
Mason	Havana	Taylor	G. W. Sanford.
Peoria	Peoria	Merchants' City	
Will	Joliet	Auburn	C. D. Smiley.

INDIANA.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Allen	Ft. Wayne	Mayer	Wm. Kirtley.
Floyd	New Albany	Central	Thos. J. Fullenlove.
Madison	Anderson	Stilwell	A. J. Griffitt.
Warwick	Booneville	St. Charles	A. Frantz & Son.

IOWA.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Appanoose	Centreville	Keystone	J. K. Boyles.
Buena Vista	Newell	Stevens	Carrie Stevens.
Emmet	Esherville	Emmet	B. Fortner.
Lyon	Rock Rapids	Stade	Mr. Slade.
O'Brien	Sheldon	Sheldon	J. A. Brown.
Palo Alto	Emmittsburg	Lake Shore	
Story	Nevada	Warring	Jacob Ross.

KANSAS.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Barton	Great Bend	Southern	Jno. Farrland.
Bourbon	Ft. Scott	Gulf	Joe Cuenin.
Chase	Cottonwood Falls	Falls	Henry Shonberger.
Douglas	Lawrence	Eldridge	H. W. Ludington.
Ellis	Hays City	Gibson	H. Murray.
Greenwood	Eureka	Metropolitan	W. S. Reese.
Howard	Elk Falls	Cave	
McPherson	McPherson	McPherson	B. E. Smith.
Neosho	Seneca	Smith	J. F. Broehl.
Ottawa	Miancopolis	St. Nicholas	F. F. Nicholas.

KENTUCKY.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Boyle	Danville	Central	Geo. D. Weatherford.
Green	Greensburg	Green River	J. A. Francenwriter.
Jefferson	Louisville	Hotel	
Robertson	Mt. Olive	Paul	Wm. T. Rigg.
Rowan	Morehead	Carey	Jas. Carey.
Whitley	Williamsburg	Murphy	Mrs. D. Brawner.]
Union	Morganfield	National	H. C. Parsons.

LOUISIANA.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Richland	Rayville	Richland	J. A. Saunders.
New Orleans	New Orleans	St. Charles	

MAINE.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Franklin	Farmington	Forest	J. S. Milliken.

MARYLAND.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Cecil	Elkton	Howard	F. McCurley.

MASSACHUSETTS.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Suffolk	Boston	Massachusetts	

MICHIGAN.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Chippewa.....	Sault de Marie.....	Chippewa.....	H. P. Smith.
Clare.....	Farewell.....	Rush.....	W. H. Potter.
Mason.....	Ludington.....	Farrell.....	C. Eggleston.
Ingham.....	Lansing.....	Lansing.....	M. Hudson.
Oceana.....	Hart.....	Morris.....	B. Moore.
Osceola.....	Hersey.....	Hersey.....	A. D. Wood.

MINNESOTA.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Hennepin.....	Minneapolis.....	Nicollet.....	Vosberg & McKibbin.
Le Sueur.....	Le Sueur.....	Higgins.....	Jno. Kruger.
Lyon.....	Marshall.....	City.....	D. Masklan.
Murray.....	Lake Shetek.....	Lake Shetek.....	J. P. Corbin.
Olmstead.....	Rochester.....	Cook.....	Mr. Merrill.
Ramsey.....	St. Paul.....	Merchants'.....	Col. A. Allen.
Rock.....	Lu Verne.....	Lu Verne.....	J. G. Bennett.
Washington.....	Stillwater.....	Sawyer.....	A. Lowell.
Watonwan.....	Madelia.....	Flanders.....	Thos. L. Fought.

MISSISSIPPI.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Harrison.....	Mississippi City.....	Barnis.....	J. D. Mayer & Co.
Monroe.....	Aberdeen.....	Commercial.....	I. Y. Johnson.
Warren.....	Vicksburg.....	La Madied.....	L. La Madied.

MISSOURI.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Bates.....	Butler.....	Great Western.....	O. H. Bender.
Christian.....	Ozark.....	Forrester.....	J. M. Forrester.
Cole.....	Jefferson.....	Madison.....	
".....	".....	Tennessee.....	
".....	".....	City.....	
Green.....	Springfield.....	City.....	
Howell.....	West Plains.....	Arbogott.....	P. A. Arbogott.
Schuylcr.....	Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	Mr. Miller.
Lawrence.....	Mt. Vernon.....	American.....	E. Gaither.
Jefferson.....	Hillsboro.....	Hillsboro.....	Wm. Clark.
Morgan.....	Versalles.....	Versalles.....	J. P. Bussey.
Oregon.....	Alton.....	Alton.....	D. E. Cummings.
St. Louis.....	St. Louis.....	Barnum's, Second and Walnut streets.	
".....	".....	Everett, Fourth, bt. Olive and Locust streets.	
".....	".....	German, 618 Market street.	
".....	".....	Grand Central, bt. Fourth and Fifth, on Pine.	
".....	".....	Laclede, Fifth and Chestnut streets.	
".....	".....	Lindell, Sixth and Washington avenue.	
".....	".....	Planters', Fourth and Pine street.	
".....	".....	Southern, bt. Fourth and Fifth, on Walnut st.	
".....	".....	St. James, Fifth and Walnut street.	
".....	".....	St. Nicholas, 817 to 823 North Fourth street.	
".....	".....	Hurst's European, Fourth and Locust street.	
Vernon.....	Nevada.....	Vernon.....	W. W. Tanner.
Worth.....	Grant's City.....	Indiana.....	A. F. Fraker.

NEBRASKA.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Douglas.....	Omaha City.....	Grand Central.....	Geo. Thwall.
Saline.....	Dewitt.....	Dewitt.....	Rich'd Davis.

NEW YORK.

<i>County.</i>	<i>City or Town.</i>	<i>Hotels.</i>	<i>Proprietors.</i>
Cattaraugus.....	Ellicottsville.....	Exchange.....	F. Crawford.
Columbia.....	Indson.....	Worth.....	C. H. Miller.
New York.....	New York.....	Fifth Avenue.....	Griswold & Darling.
New York.....	New York.....	Windsor.....	One of the best.
Ontario.....	Canandaigua.....	Webster.....	Joel A. Cordinear.

NEW JERSEY.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Mercer.....	Trenton.....	Trenton.....	Peter Katzenbach.

NEW MEXICO.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Socorro.....	Socorro.....	Socorro.....	F. Frenger.
Santa Fe.....	Santa Fe.....	Exchange.....	Burgess & Pool.
Valencia.....	Belen.....	Travelers.....	S. Fritz.

NORTH CAROLINA.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Chowan.....	Edenton.....	Bond.....	S. T. Bond.
Duplin.....	Kenansville.....	Kenansville.....	G. A. Southoll.
Mecklenburg.....	Charlotte.....	Central.....	H. C. Eccles.
Nash.....	Rocky Mount.....	Gray.....	G. W. Hammond.
Stanly.....	Albermarle.....	Hearne's.....	Eben Hearne.
Wilson.....	Wilson.....	Battle.....	B. D. Stitte.

OHIO.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Butler.....	Hamilton.....	Phillips.....	A. A. Phillips.
Carroll.....	Carrollton.....	McGuire.....	E. McGuire.
Cuyahoga.....	Cleveland.....	Weddell.....	G. W. Westley & Son.
Logan.....	Bellefontaine.....	Logan.....	Wm. Keys.
Lucas.....	Toledo.....	Boody.....	S. Groff.
Summit.....	Akron.....	Empire.....	R. U. Downey.

PENNSYLVANIA.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Alleghany.....	Pittsburg.....	Monongahela.....	J. McCrossann.
Chester.....	West Chester.....	Mansion.....	A. T. Hays.
North Hampton.....	Easton.....	United States.....	Sam'l. Hayden.
Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia.....	Girard.....	Girard House Hotel Co.
Potter.....	Coudersport.....	Coudersport.....	D. F. Glassmire.
Susquehanna.....	Montrose.....	Tarbell.....	J. S. Tarbell.
Union.....	Lewisburg.....	Camerin.....	H. Burr.
Venango.....	Franklin.....	Exchange.....	Mitchell & Plumer.

RHODE ISLAND.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Washington.....	South Kingston.....	Taylor's.....	J. N. Taylor.

SOUTH CAROLINA.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Fairfield.....	Winnsboro.....	Winnsboro.....	A. A. Morris.

TENNESSEE.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Braley.....	Cleveland.....	Ocoll.....	E. R. Gibson.
Davidson.....	Nashville.....	Maxwell.....	J. H. Fulton & Co.
Knox.....	Knoxville.....	Lanear.....	Jno. Sheerf.
Putnam.....	Cookville.....	Reagan.....	Mrs. Louisa Reagan.
Roane.....	Kingston.....	Exchange.....	C. B. French.
Shelby.....	Memphis.....	Peabody.....	O. Bannon & Morris.
.....	.....	Worsham.....	J. J. Worsham.
.....	.....	Commercial.....	J. Allen & Co.
Van Buren.....	Spencer.....	Spencer.....	C. Jaimes.

TEXAS.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Brazos	Bryan	Prima Vista	Mrs. Lambkin.
Brown	Brownwood	Lone Star	Col. Jno. A. Hodge.
Dallas	Dallas	St. Charles	Lloyd & Welter.
Fannin	Bonham	Bumer	R. A. Bumer.
Harris	Houston	Hutchins	U. P. Turner.
Hood	Granbury	Counts	L. W. Cumming.
Leon	Centreville	Tilly	E. M. Tilly.
Mason	Mason	Mason	L. Bridges.
McLennan	Waco	McClelland	R. Heatherly.
Montgomery	Montgomery	Planters'	Mrs. E. A. Price.
Panola	Carthage	Panola	B. B. Lacy.
Red River	Clarksville	Donoho	G. Ragain.
Rusk	Henderson	Arlington	M. T. Johnson.
Van Zandt	Canton	Canton	W. J. Young.

UTAH.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Weber	Ogden City	Beardsley	M. H. Beardsley.
Salt Lake	Salt Lake City		

VIRGINIA.

County.	City or Town.	Hotels.	Proprietors.
Alexandria	Alexandria	City	Carr & Barrett.
*Appomattox	Appomattox	Hix	E. H. Hix.
Bath	Warm Springs	Warm Springs	Jno. L. Eubank.
Buckingham	Buckingham	Buckingham	J. D. Saunders.
Frederick	Winchester	Hart	M. J. Hart.
Montgomery	Christiansburg	Virginia	J. A. Martin.
Pittsylvania	Pittsylvania	Carter's	Jas. Carter.
Powhattan	Powhattan	Powhattan	Mrs. E. P. Atkinson.

*This Hotel is in the village of APPOMATTOX, and is famous as the place of Gen. Lee's surrender, and is within half a mile of all the points of interest in connection with the surrender.

Hotel proprietors wishing cards and engravings inserted in this work, will please forward the same as early as possible; as we desire only to mention one, or a few of the most prominent in each town. See rates on last page.

NOTICE.

The St. Louis Life Insurance Co.

Have made a change in its Officers and Directors, which are now as follows:

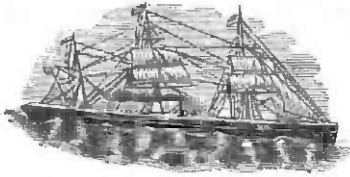
HENRY W. HOUGH, President.
J. M. FOX, Secretary.

JNO. T. DOUGLASS, Vice-President.
EDWIN H. BRYANT, Actuary.

DIRECTORS:

H. W. Hough, E. G. Obeary, J. T. Douglass, J. H. Britton, S. M. Dodd,
E. O. Stanard, W. C. Kennett, Felix Coste, H. J. Spunhorst,
Geo. H. Loker, J. M. Fox, Edwin H. Bryant.

State Line Steamship Co.



FIRST-CLASS

FULL-POWERED STEAMERS.

SAILING WEEKLY BETWEEN

LIVERPOOL,

GLASGOW, BELFAST AND NEW YORK.

CABIN PASSAGE, \$45 to \$70, Currency; Steerage, \$28.

AUSTIN BALDWIN & CO., Agts., 72 Broadway, N. Y.

J. E. EARLE, Gen'l Western Agt., 60 Clarke St., Chicago.

Parties going from ST. LOUIS to EUROPE, will save delay by purchasing Through Tickets at our agencies.

For full particulars and times of departure of steamers from New York, address or call on

WILSON & SMITH, Agents,

Northeast Cor. Fifth and Pine Streets, ST. LOUIS, MO.

And Cor. Harmony and Spanish Streets, CAPE GIRARDEAU, MO.

THE CITY OF ST. LOUIS.

It is usual to affirm, and indeed with some show of truth, that a spirit of boasting forms one of the characteristics of the American people. We boast, and with reason, of the rapid growth and development of our national life. We point with pardonable feelings of pride to the fact that thirteen colonies, having a sparse and scattered population of a few millions, succeeded in wresting the acknowledgment of their independence, after a tedious and long-contested war, from the richest and most powerful nation on the face of the earth.

We point with feelings of more than complacency to the conquests of our early pioneers over rugged nature, subduing a virgin soil, clearing impenetrable forests, conquering by the force of their genius the rapid torrents of tempestuous and swift-flowing rivers, covering this vast continent with an iron network of railroads, covering the oceans of the earth with our commerce, strong at home without hardly the semblance of a standing army, and respected by the nations of the earth.

All this has been attained in the brief space of one hundred years, within almost the memory of some men yet living. But in nothing, perhaps, has the progressive spirit of the American people been more prominently called for and exhibited than in the marvelous growth and magnificence of our great cities. While we have cities on this continent that perhaps have outstripped the city of St. Louis in the rapidity of growth—Chicago notably, for instance—yet St. Louis can lay claim undoubted to the fact that her present greatness rests upon solid foundations, and is not subject, to any great extent, to the ephemeral fluctuations that affect seriously, at times, other great cities.

St. Louis has not been built with foreign capital or by means of borrowed money. Her growth has been self-developed, so to speak, and she owes her marvelous prosperity to no foreign or extraneous influences. It is interesting to note the growth of its population. We will give the number of her inhabitants at different epochs of her growth: In the year 1764, St. Louis had a population of only 120 souls; in 1800, about 940; twelve years later, about 1,400; in 1820, 4,928; in 1840, 16,469; in 1850, 77,860; in 1860, 106,773; in 1870, 310,864; in 1874, 473,560; and in 1875, about 500,000.

What a marvelous picture of growth in population do these few dates and figures present! If she only continues to increase for the next hundred years in the ratio she has for the past, who can dare assign any limit to her greatness; and that she will continue to do so is by no means improbable. She must, as the phrase is, "grow up with the country," and it is growing up at a rate that even astonishes the "natives" almost as much as the "outer barbarians."

Geographically, St. Louis is situated on the right bank of the Mississippi River. It is the county seat of St. Louis County, and a port of entry. It is twenty miles below the confluence of the Missouri and Mississippi Rivers, 805 miles below the Falls of St. Anthony, and 1,278 miles above New Orleans. It occupies an elevated position, rising gradually about sixty feet above the Mississippi, and has a river frontage of about fifteen miles. It contains thirteen wards, each sending a Representative to the State Legislature. The city returns three members to Congress.

St. Louis was first settled by a Frenchman named Pierre Laclède, in the early part of April, 1764, though he had marked the site of it in November, 1763, by blazing some trees, as he passed up the river to the confluence of the Missouri and Mississippi.

In 1762, M. D'Abadie, then Director General and Commandant, granted Laclède Lignest. Antoine Maxant and Company the exclusive right of trading with the Indians of Missouri and aborigines west of the Mississippi, for the period of eight years. Lignest, from both the traditional and authentic knowledge of his character now existing, was a man of a brave and adventurous disposition, who united that spirit of the restless love of change, characteristic of the Gaëllie race, with that keen desire for trade and shrewdness for bartering to his own advantage, considered a feature in the many-sided character of the modern Yankee. After the company was formed and the royal charter granted, Laclède, as he is most commonly called, and his companions, obtained from Europe the various articles they needed for trade with the Indians, and, in frail and clumsy boats, departing from New Orleans on the 3d day of August, headed the swift and turbulent current of the Mississippi. After various vicissitudes and trials by flood and field, the hardy adventurers reached the shores of Illinois on the 3d day of November of the same year. Meanwhile, Laclède was ignorant of the fact that all posts which the French held on the left bank of the Mississippi had been ceded by treaty to the English, and that on the right bank there remained only to the French the little settlement of Ste. Genevieve. There was no place here even for Laclède to store his merchandise. M. De Neyon, his fellow-countryman, learning of his embarrassment, kindly sent an officer to inform him that he could store his goods at Fort De Chartres, of which place M. De Neyon was then commandant. This offer was gladly accepted.

In the month of December, Laclède set out from Fort Chartres. He then carefully examined all the ground along the river bank from Fort Chartres to the junction of the Missouri and Mississippi. The present site of St. Louis attracted him, and he marked with his own hands some trees, and remarked to Colonel Augustus Chouteau, who accompanied him: "You will come here as soon as navigation opens, and will cause this place to be cleared, in order to form our settlement after a plan I shall give you." With almost prophetic instinct, on his return, he remarked to M. De Neyon, at Fort Chartres, "that he had found a situation for a settlement that might hereafter become one of the finest cities in America."

Chouteau arrived at the place designated for the settlement on the 16th of the following February, in the year 1764, and commenced the work of clearing and building. In April following he was joined by Laclède himself, who, however, was soon obliged to return to Fort Chartres. He

named the settlement St. Louis, in honor of Louis XV. of France, not knowing that he was actually, by treaty, at that time, a subject of the King of Spain. The struggles of the infant colony were such as have been incident to such settlements in this country. They had hardly been fairly established before one hundred and fifty warriors of the Missouri tribe paid them a visit, and caused them much trouble and anxiety before they were induced to leave.

The settlement speedily received considerable accession to its numbers by the French who migrated from Kaskaskia, Cahokia and other villages on the Illinois shore.

In April, 1764, M. D'Abadie received instructions from the authorities to proclaim to the people under his government the surrender of the French territory to Spain. The indignation of the people at the receipt of this intelligence was almost indescribable, both in St. Louis and New Orleans, which places were then almost exclusively occupied by the French. So great, indeed, was the spirit of resistance exhibited to the Spanish rule, that the latter power for three years refrained from taking any measures to reduce her refractory subjects to submission.

In 1768, the Spanish commander, Rioux, reached St. Louis; but, such were the demonstrations of hostility exhibited toward him, that he speedily, to the infinite satisfaction of the people, took his departure. He was succeeded by St. Ange de Bellerive, a French gentleman, who completely won the confidence and respect of the citizens.

From this period St. Louis began to enter upon that unexampled career of prosperity that has since marked her course almost constantly.

In 1769 the Spanish Government resolved to crush the spirit of hostility that animated her lately-acquired French subjects. For this purpose it dispatched from the home country Don Alexander O'Reilly, an Irish soldier of fortune, with a force of three thousand men. He speedily reduced New Orleans to submission, and, having arrested twelve of the principal citizens, who favored resistance, he caused five of them to be shot to death by musketry. One was dispatched without even color of authority, and the remainder condemned to waste their lives in Cuban dungeons.

The terror of O'Reilly's name and the ferocity of his character reached St. Louis, and overawed the spirit of resistance to the Spanish rule. Pedro Piernas, the newly appointed ruler, was received with stolid submission. He, however, in a measure conciliated the inhabitants by appointing several of their own race to positions of trust and emolument. Piernas was succeeded in 1775 by Francisco Cruzat.

The effects of the War of the Revolution were but little felt at St. Louis, which at this time was regarded as almost beyond the pale of civilization.

In 1778, Cruzat was succeeded by Fernando De Leyba, a man of depraved disposition, dissipated habits, vacillating character, negligent of his duties, and extremely avaricious.

Under this creature's rule, on the 26th of May, 1780, 1,500 well-equipped and armed savages, under the command of Dominique Ducherne, a French Canadian and an Indian trader, entered St. Louis and slaughtered a number of its inhabitants. From the most authentic sources we are led to believe that Ducherne's motive in thus attacking the peaceable settlement was to

revenge the injury done him by the Spanish soldiers from St. Louis, who had seized his boat and goods while attempting to trade on the Missouri River. The infamous De Leyba died in about a month afterward, being, it is supposed, poisoned. Whether his death was self-inflicted or not is a question of much doubt and little consequence.

Cruzat, on the death of De Leyba, was re-appointed commandant of Upper Louisiana, and proceeded to fortify St. Louis.

The year 1785 was remarkable in the annals of St. Louis by the great overflow of the Mississippi River. The wild waters swept the whole country over the banks of the river for a great distance inland. Kaskaskia and Cahokia were completely surrounded; but the elevated position of St. Louis saved it. The terrified inhabitants were removing all their worldly effects, when the raging flood happily subsided. The French called this year "*L'Année des Grandes Eaux.*"

In 1801, the territory of Louisiana was retroceded to France, and St. Louis once more became a French town. But in 1803 the whole Louisiana territory was purchased by the United States from France, and from this period the history of St. Louis belongs to that of the United States. On the 9th of March, 1804, DeLassus formally ceded possession of his command to Captain Amos Stoddard, of the American army, and the stars and stripes for the first time floated from the ramparts of St. Louis.

In 1808, Joseph Charless was appointed official printer, and issued the *Missouri Gazette*, afterwards merged in the *Missouri* (now *St. Louis*) *Republican*, the first newspaper published west of the Mississippi.

On the 9th of December, 1822, St. Louis was incorporated as a city, and in 1823 William Carr Lane was elected its first Mayor.

Such, briefly, have been the outlines of the history of St. Louis from its first settlement by Anguste Chouteau and Pierre Laclède Lignest to its incorporation as a city; the wonderful greatness it has since attained, and various advances that have marked its marvelous growth in population, wealth and commercial importance, making it the central emporium of this vast continent.

However, it is not surprising, when we notice its central position, occupying a place almost in the heart of this beautiful country, situated on the "Mighty Father of Waters," which, with its tributaries, drain the entire valley, from the Alleghanies on the east to the Rocky Mountains on the west. When we look upon this fertile valley, with St. Louis in its centre, surrounded by a luxuriant growth of vegetation and limitless beds of coal and minerals, we can safely coincide with others in pronouncing its destiny "*The Future Great City.*"

Its educational facilities, its great enterprises, its magnificent architectural structures, all go to prove the assertion.

We, at no distant day, hope to see established here, in the centre of these United States, the capital, and we fully believe that the time will soon come when our hopes are realized, and St. Louis will not only be the city of the Western Continent, but the city of the world.

Its newspapers, manufacturers, and various enterprises will now receive important notice, as well as its leading business houses.

THE PRESS OF ST. LOUIS.

There is nothing that marks the substantial character of a city more truly than the press and its educational facilities. The newspaper which takes its growth with a city yields a power to both its business and intellectual interests, acting as a guide which indicates the character and prosperity of its people.

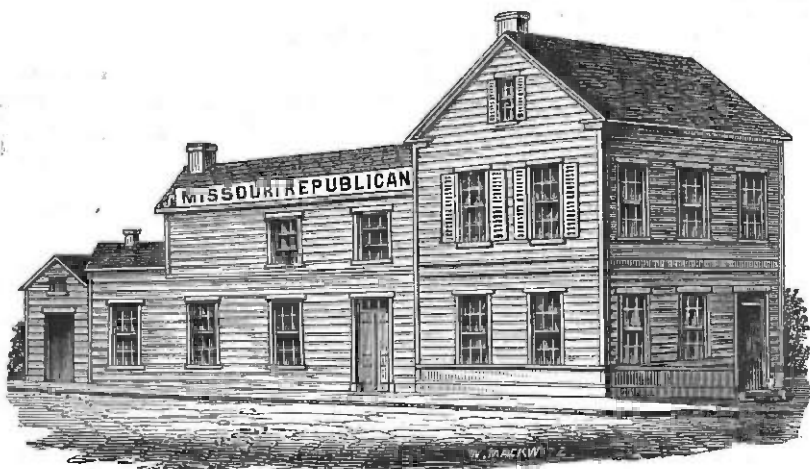
THE GLOBE-DEMOCRAT.

Now one of the leading journals of the day, dates its existence back to 1845. Mr. Wm. McKee, in 1845, began publishing the *Barnburner* as a campaign paper. In 1852 Mr. McKee with Mr. W. Hill, purchased the *Daily Sentinel*, a paper that had been in existence about six months, and changing the name of the *Sentinel* to the *Missouri Democrat*, retaining the business office, subscription lists and effects of the *Sentinel*. The *Missouri Democrat* immediately took a prominent position in the front rank of politics in the State of Missouri, and eight months after its establishment the proprietors bought out the *St. Louis Union* newspaper, a large printing establishment, consolidated the two papers under the name of the *Missouri Democrat* and moved into the Union Building, on Locust Street, where they continued until the completion of their building on Fourth and Pine Streets.

Hon. Francis P. Blair held at one time an equal share with Mr. McKee. In 1857, Mr. Geo. W. Fishback (who in 1854 had been city and commercial editor) purchased a one-sixth interest and Mr. Hill retired. Also B. Gratz Brown about this time purchased an interest, which was subsequently transferred to Mr. Fishback.

In 1862, Daniel M. Houser purchased a one sixth interest and Messrs. Brown and Blair retired. From that time the firm was known as McKee, Fishback & Co.

In 1873, the paper was purchased by Mr. Fishback for \$456,100, and a stock company with a capital of \$500,000 was formed. A controlling number of shares were retained by Mr. Fishback, and the remainder divided between Mr. Otto H. Hasselman, W. P. Fishback, and Mr. J. B. McCullagh. A short time after the sale of the *Democrat* to Mr. Fishback, Messrs. McKee and Houser began the publication of the *Globe*, which was edited with ability and success. In 1873, Mr. McCullagh left the *Democrat* and became managing editor of the *Globe*. On the 18th day of May, 1875, Messrs. McKee & Houser purchased the *Democrat* for \$325,000, and the two papers merged into the *Globe-Democrat*, and organized a new stock company under the name of the Globe Printing Company of St. Louis. Mr. Joseph B. McCullagh, is the managing editor. The following gentlemen comprise the editorial staff: Mr. John A. Dillon, principal editorial writer; Geo. W. Gilson, city editor; Mr. Henry McKee, commercial editor; Mr. Phil G. Ferguson ("Jenks"), who is considered one of the best humorous writers of the day; Mr. Cunningham, Mr. Thayer, Mr. Temple, and Capt. John Bowen, river editor. The *Globe-Democrat* has a rapidly increasing circulation throughout the United States, and exerts a great influence on our political, physical and commercial interests.



ST. LOUIS REPUBLICAN OFFICE, 1822.



ST. LOUIS REPUBLICAN OFFICE, 1875.

THE ST. LOUIS REPUBLICAN

Has had an existence since July 12, 1808, then known as the *Missouri Gazette*. In December, 1809, the title was changed to the *Louisiana Gazette*, and in 1818 the name was again changed to the *Missouri Gazette*, and not until 1821 was it called the "*Missouri Republican*."

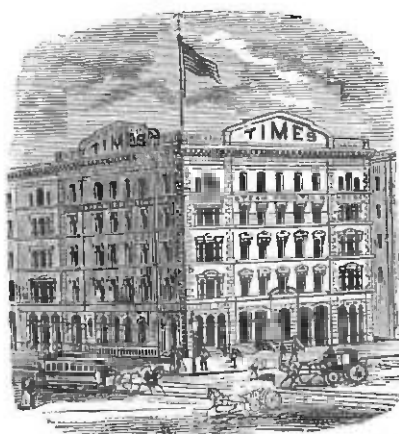
The "*pioneer printer of the West*," Joseph Charless, was the founder, and was connected with the paper for twelve years, after which he sold out to J. C. Cummins, who disposed of the paper two years later to Edward Charless.

When the paper was first established, in 1808, it was a weekly, and a diminutive sheet, measuring only twelve by fourteen inches. The first issue was set up by a man named Hinkle. In 1822 Josiah Spalding was taken in as a partner, the style of the firm being "Edward Charless & Co." In 1826 Edward Charless again became sole proprietor, In 1828, Nathaniel Paschall became a partner with Mr. Charless. In 1833, the paper was published semi-weekly, and two years later a tri-weekly issue was ventured upon. In July, 1837, the paper was sold by Charless & Paschall to Messrs. A. B. Chambers, Oliver Harris and George Knapp. In 1839, Mr. Harris withdrew, and the paper continued under the name of Chambers & Knapp. On the first day of January, 1840, Joseph W. Dougherty became a partner, and the style of the firm being Chambers, Knapp & Co. Mr. Dougherty was connected with the firm but a short time, and the firm resumed the style of Chambers & Knapp. After the death of Mr. Chambers, May 22, 1854, his interest was transferred to Mrs. Chambers, and the style of the firm remained unchanged until May 19, 1855. George Knapp purchased Mrs. Chambers' interest and became sole proprietor.

August 9, 1855, Mr. N. Paschall and Mr. John Knapp became connected with the *Republican* as partners with Mr. George Knapp, and the style of George Knapp & Co. was then adopted. Mr. John Knapp has been identified as business manager ever since the date of his entrance, about twenty years.

After the death of Mr. N. Paschall, his son, H. G. Paschall, became a director in his place. Shortly afterwards, William Hyde, who entered the office as reporter, in 1857, obtained an interest.

The *Republican* office has been twice destroyed by fire, the last time in 1870, involving a loss of \$180,000. But one days' issue of the paper was missed each time. After the fire in 1870, a new building was soon erected on the southeast corner of Third and Chestnut, which is an ornament to the city, and shows the substantial foundation on which the firm rest. The *Republican*, from its birth in 1808, gradually increased in size, circulation and power, and is to-day one of the leading journals of the continent, exerting its influence far and wide.



TIMES OFFICE, 1875, N. E. CORNER FIFTH AND CHESTNUT STREETS.

On the 21st day of July, 1866, the St. Louis *Times* made its first appearance, with Messrs. D. A. Mahony, Stilson Hutchins and John Hodnett as publishers.

Their office at this time was in a small room at 317½ Pine Street. These gentlemen began with small capital, and through persistent energy soon brought the *Times* to an equal position with the leading journals of the day. In 1869, Major Henry Ewing, of Nashville, Tenn., purchased a one-third interest in the establishment. In 1872, Mr. Stilson Hutchins sold his remaining interest to Major Ewing, at the rate of \$200,000 for the whole. After the death of Major Ewing, 1873, a new management was organized, with Hon. Geo. B. Clark and Chas. A. Mantz, Esq., as prominent members. A short time afterward Mr. Clark retired and Major C. C. Rainwater was admitted into the combination, Mr. R. H. Sylvester having charge of the editorial department.

In June, 1875, Mr. Chas. A. Mantz, Mr. Estel McHenry, and other stockholders, met and transferred the controlling interest to Hon. Celsus Price, who remained its manager just eighteen days. The editorial management was placed by this gentleman in the hands of Col. E. H. E. Jameson, after which, in two weeks, it was sold by D. C. Stone, Esq., under deed of trust, and purchased by John T. Crisp, in the interest of himself, Mr. Hutchins and Mr. Hodnett, its founders. Mr. Hutchins was reinstated as managing editor.

R. H. Sylvester, Major John N. Edwards, Mr. Walter B. Stevens, Mr. Edward Willet (Carl Brent), Mr. Farris, Mr. J. H. Carter (Commodore Rollingpin), are among the editorial staff connected with the *Times*. Mr. A. C. Buell, a prominent journalist and orator, is its Washington correspondent.

The *TIMES* is a large eight page paper, is Democrat in politics, and is a live and well edited journal, published daily, tri-weekly and weekly, in their large and commodious building on the N. E. corner of Fifth and Chestnut Streets.

ST. LOUIS EVENING JOURNAL

Was established June 29th, 1871, is published by the Wolcott & Hume Co. It is the only evening Republican paper west of the Mississippi. Circulation large and rapidly increasing. Office, 305 North Fifth Street.

THE ST. LOUIS WEEKLY JOURNAL

Is also published by the Wolcott & Hume Co., 305 North Fifth Street.

THE ST. LOUIS DISPATCH

Is issued every afternoon, also a weekly and tri-weekly edition. It is independent in politics, and is edited by Mr. Wm. R. Allison, corner Fifth and Chestnut Streets.

THE AMERIKA

Is a daily and weekly German paper; was established in October, 1873; has an extensive circulation in the United States and Germany. It is a good advertising medium among the German population. It is independent in politics. Henry J. Spannhorst is president of the board of managers, and Anton Hellnich is its chief editor. Published by the German Literary Society, No. 106 N. Third Street.

THE ANZEIGER DES WESTENS

Was established in 1834; is issued daily and weekly; independent in politics. A large building was erected by the Association in 1873 for its sole use. Carl Daenzer is president and chief editor. Office, Nos. 13 and 15 North Third Street. This paper is exerting a great influence as a political and commercial journal among the German population.

THE WESTLICHE POST

Is a daily German paper; was established in 1857; is Republican in politics, and has a large and rapidly increasing circulation. It is published by Plate, Olshausen & Co., southwest corner Fifth and Market Streets. Editors, Emil Preetorius and Carl Schurz.

Among the leading Weeklies of the city, are the following:

Central Christian Advocate, 913 North Sixth Street. Benj. St. James Fry, Editor.

Central Law Journal, 208 South Fourth Street. Thomas & Wentworth, Publishers. S. D. Thompson, Editor.

Colman's Rural World, southwest corner Sixth and Olive Street. Norman J. Colman, Editor.

Fireside Visitor, northwest corner Sixth and Locust Street, Room 36. Thomas J. Henley, Publisher.

St. Louis Christian Advocate, 512 Washington Avenue. D. R. McAnally, Editor.

St. Louis Price Current, 214 North Sixth Street. Published by O. P. Hedges & Co. W. Taylor, Editor.

St. Louis Market Report, 10 South Main Street. Griffin & O'Connor, proprietors.

St. Louis Railway Register, Room 7, Temple Building. W. C. B. Allen, Managing Editor.

Christian, 4207 North Tenth Street. J. H. Garrison, Editor.

The Central Baptist, 513 North Sixth Street. Published by Luther, Teasdale & Co.

The Western Celt, 301 Olive Street. Daniel O'Madigan, Editor.

Among the principal Monthlies are the following:

American Journal of Education. One of the best circulated and leading educational journals of the country, 917 North Sixth Street. J. B. Merwin, Managing Editor and Publisher.

American Medical Journal, 614 Olive Street. Field & Pitzer, Publishers.

American Sunday School Worker, 608 North Fourth Street. C. B. Holmes, Publisher.

Central Magazine, 1023 Washington Avenue, published by Miss Mary Nolan.

Inland Monthly, 4004 Olive Street. C. Smith, Publisher.

Illustrated Journal of Agriculture, 310 North Sixth Street. Published by the Journal of Agriculture Company.

Illustrated Monthly Railway News, 300 North Fourth Street. Published by Will Conklin.

Ladies Repository and Home Magazine, 913 North Sixth Street. Published by the Western Methodist Book Concern.

Post Office Bulletin, Room No. 13, southeast corner Fifth and Olive Streets. T. K. Sage & Co., proprietors.

St. Louis Medical and Surgical Journal, 1217 Pine Street. Wm. S. Edgar, M.D., Editor.

The St. Louis Midland Farmer, office 212 North Sixth Street. Geo. L. Mathews & Co., Publishers.

The Truth, 212 North Fifth Street. Chas. B. Cox, Publisher.

Western Insurance Review, Published by H. L. Aldrich, corner Sixth and Locust Streets.

The Little Watchman, 302 North Main Street. Published by L. H. Dowling (weekly and monthly editions).

Besides these there are many other publications which are principally devoted to private interests, that time will not permit us to mention in this edition.

THE BUILDINGS OF ST. LOUIS,

Both public and private, are of a very substantial character, especially those which have been recently erected, and now in course of construction, as well as many of the older buildings. A few of which are as follows:

THE COURT HOUSE.

The cost of this building was \$1,312,202. It was erected in 1823, on a lot donated by John B. C. Lucas and August Chouteau; the lot is now valued at about \$900,000. It is situated between Fourth and Fifth, and Market and Chestnut Streets.

ST. LOUIS INSANE ASYLUM.

Cost \$880,000. It was erected in 1864. Its grounds cover an area of twenty-five acres. It contains an artesian well. The buildings are fine and commodious. It is situated near the Tower Grove Park.

THE FOUR COURTS.

The buildings and grounds cost about \$900,000. The Criminal Court, the Court of Criminal Correction, and Police Court, hold their sessions here. The buildings also include the jail, one of the best and most secure in the United States. It is situated between Spruce Street and Clark Avenue, and Eleventh and Twelfth Streets.

THE COUNTY FARM

Contains about fifty acres. It is situated near the Insane Asylum. The new building cost \$250,000.

THE MISSOURI INSTITUTE,

For the education of the blind, is a large building, and under good management. It is situated on corner of Twentieth and Morgan Streets.

THE ST. LOUIS BARRACKS, OR ARSENAL,

Is beautifully situated on the river in the southern part of the city. It is now occupied by a number of soldiers, and is used as a receiving depot.

THE U. S. MARINE HOSPITAL

Is situated south of the Barracks. All river men are entitled to its private use who pay their proportion of the assessment to defray expenses. One half of the expenses are paid by an appropriation from Congress.

THE NEW CUSTOM HOUSE,

Now in course of construction, will be one of the most substantial and commodious buildings in the Mississippi Valley. This building, when completed, will cost about \$4,000,000. The work was commenced in May, 1873. The foundation rests upon Norway timbers, of yellow pine, which were placed at a distance of sixteen inches apart, and driven down by steam to the depth of thirty feet, there being 4,400 in number. Upon this, was laid a bed of concrete, which formed a solid mass. In addition to this, a footing

of stone was laid, upon which rests the main walls. The basement, or lower walls, are red granite, from the Granite Quarries, in Iron County. (Known as Schneider's Granite.) The gray granite, which contrasts nicely with the red, is used for the upper portion of the building; this granite is brought from American Island, Maine. It was selected by Government Architect Mullett. The building is fire proof, the supporters throughout being iron beams. The basement will be used as the distributing department for the Post-Office. It opens into the tunnel from the east, from which the mail can be received as the train passes through the great tunnel.

The first floor will be used as a Post-Office; the second will be occupied by the Custom-House, and on the third floor will be the United States District and Circuit Court rooms, Clerk's offices, jury rooms, &c. Four elevators will run from the basement to the attic. The building is situated near the heart of the city, between Eighth and Ninth, and Olive and Locust Streets. The workmanship and architectural construction of this building, are not only beautiful in appearance, but commodious and substantial in all respects.

THE MERCHANT'S EXCHANGE.

Which is just about completed, is situated between Third and Fourth, and Pine and Chestnut Streets, and is an ornament to this portion of the city.

THE ST. LOUIS REPUBLICAN OFFICE,

Situated on Third and Chestnut Streets, is also a beautiful building; (an engraving of same is given in this work.)

THE ST. LOUIS LIFE INSURANCE BUILDING

Is a new and substantial edifice, on the corner of Sixth and Locust Streets.

THE SOUTHERN HOTEL.

A new building on Walnut, between Fourth and Fifth Streets. (See engraving.)

THE LINDELL HOTEL,

One of the largest in the city, is a new building situated on corner of Sixth and Washington Avenue.

The buildings of Sam. C. Davis & Co., J. H. Wear & Co., Dodd, Brown & Co., Crow, Hargadine & Co., Chase & Cabot, Henry Bell & Son, and the Singer Sewing Machine Company, have most all been recently erected, and add much to the appearance of North Fifth Street.

The new building just erected by Dr. McLean, on the corner of Fourth and Market Streets, is one of the most attractive in the city. (See engraving in this work.)

There are many other fine buildings which have lately been built, that time and space will not permit us to mention.

The Public and Private School buildings of the city are all fine and commodious, and generally under the best of management.

THE CITY

Owens property to the amount of about \$12,515,500. Including the water-works, hospitals, engine-houses, parks, markets, &c.

THE CHURCHES

Of the city are numerous, and all denominations are represented. The buildings are principally large and fine.

Among the most noted places of resort, are Tower Grove Park, Shaw's Garden, Lafayette Park, Forest Park and numerous other small parks and gardens.

THE FAIR GROUNDS

Are beautifully situated in the northern part of the city, and the annual exhibitions of the society attract the attention of people from all parts of the country, which add much to the financial interests of the citizens.

THE BRIDGE.

The Great Illinois and St. Louis Bridge, which spans the Mississippi at this place, is one of the grandest works of art in the world.

The work was begun the 25th day of February, 1868, and completed in six years time, on the 4th day of July, 1874. Over 150,000 people witnessed the opening of this great structure. The cost of the bridge was \$8,500,000. It contains 103,000 cubic feet of masonry. The spans are formed of ribbed arches, made of chrome, steel and are three in number; they rest upon piers of stone, of which the east abutment pier rests upon stone at the depth of 110 feet and 6 inches below the water level; the east channel pier 92 feet, the west channel pier 78 feet, and the west abutment 36 feet. The centre span is 520 feet, and each of the other two are 500, making in all 15,200 feet in length from the west to the east abutment. The success of this great work was principally due to the engineering skill of Capt. Jas. B. Eads, assisted by Col. Henry Flad, and others. (See engraving on 1st page.)

The Tunnel is also a grand work, costing \$1,500,000, and is 4,880 feet in length. The trains now pass over the great bridge, through the tunnel, under the city, commencing on Washington Avenue, at Third Street, and coming out near Poplar, on Eighth Street, in the vicinity of the Union Depot, the great railroad centre.

No city in the world is progressing more rapidly in architectural structure, *grand and substantial*, than is St. Louis at the present time.

The information regarding a city of so much importance as St. Louis should occupy, in a work of this kind, a more prominent place, and should be carefully compiled before going to press.

We regret that time prevents us in this, our first edition, from giving to St. Louis a more complete description. The greater part of our information was hastily prepared after the publication had begun.

We hope in our next to dwell more fully, and shall be thankful to any one who may furnish information, and assist us in making known the many "attractions" of this great and prosperous city—*The Pride of the West*.

We are indebted to Wm. C. Wilson & Bro., for the following statistical information of the city of St. Louis :

BUSINESS REVIEW, 1874.

The influence of the monetary panic of 1873 was felt throughout the whole year, causing a general liquidation of debts, shortening credits, checking speculation, and inducing greater prudence and economy in public and private expenditures. As a consequence, notwithstanding the city has increased rapidly in commerce, manufactures, house building, population and wealth, there has not been any speculative activity in the real estate market, purchases having been made only for actual use and improvement. The sales for the year, according to our books of record, which are copied from the records in the County Recorder's office, being by months, as follows :

January.....	\$ 1,099,518
February.....	1,159,547
March.....	1,157,462
April.....	1,440,340
May.....	1,348,462
June.....	1,269,699
July.....	1,419,919
August.....	1,168,496
September.....	1,263,880
October.....	1,148,479
November.....	1,069,758
December.....	1,231,414
Total.....	\$14,776,974

BUILDING.

During the year a large number of stores, dwellings and factories have been erected, yet such is the influx of population that rents have been fully maintained, and there has been a continuous pressing demand for all kinds of buildings, especially six and eight room dwellings, causing a steady demand for building lots, and giving stability to values, which, in the near future, is likely to cause an advance in prices.

The following table, compiled from the office of the Inspector of Buildings, shows the number of permits and value of buildings erected during the past five years :

1870.	Number of permits.....	1,134.	Value.....	\$ 7,307,525
1871.	“ “ “ “	1,249.	“	5,277,125
1872.	“ “ “ “	1,282.	“	5,244,750
1873.	“ “ “ “	1,515.	“	6,313,786
1874.	“ “ “ “	1,996.	“	10,270,380
Total.....	7,176			\$34,412,466

The kind and value of the buildings erected during the past year being as follows :

171 one-story, stone or brick.....	\$ 282,515
1,351 two " " " ".....	3,475,090
241 three " " " ".....	1,420,600
25 four " " " ".....	394,300
11 five " " " ".....	4,308,000
1 six " " " ".....	35,000
195 alterations and betterments.....	354,875

1,996 Total.....\$10,270,380

There have also been erected 150 frame structures, costing \$150,000.

ASSESSED VALUES.

Real estate is assessed at about six-tenths of its cash value, and the following table taken from the Assessor's books, shows the increase during the past eleven years, the rate of taxation for all purposes for the year 1874 being $2\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.:

Year.	Real.	Personal.	Total.
1864.....	\$ 53,194,675	\$ 9,864,403	\$ 63,059,078
1865.....	73,960,700	13,664,834	87,625,534
1866.....	81,961,310	23,283,400	105,245,210
1867.....	88,625,600	24,282,000	112,907,600
1868.....	94,362,370	22,219,770	116,582,140
1869.....	113,626,410	24,827,070	138,523,480
1870.....	119,080,800	28,838,860	147,969,660
1871.....	123,833,950	34,438,480	158,272,430
1872.....	129,235,180	33,454,390	162,689,570
1873.....	139,144,400	31,134,550	170,278,950
1874.....	141,041,480	31,067,790	172,119,270

The United States census of 1870 reports the total assessed value of real and personal property in St. Louis county at \$187,345,420, and the true value from actual statistics at \$511,535,000.

POPULATION.

St. Louis is now, as regards population, the fourth city in the United States, and the twelfth in the civilized world. We have compiled from the earliest records the following table:

Years.	Population.	Years.	Population.
1764.....	120	1835.....	8,316
1780.....	687	1837.....	12,040
1785.....	897	1840.....	16,469
1788.....	1,197	1844.....	34,140
1799.....	925	1850.....	74,439
1811.....	1,400	1852.....	94,000
1820.....	4,928	1856.....	123,200
1828.....	5,000	1860.....	170,773
1830.....	5,852	1870.....	312,960
1833.....	6,397		
1872 estimated.....			400,000
1874 ".....			460,000

No city in the Union, perhaps none in the world, is increasing in population with the rapidity of St. Louis, and the causes which have induced this remarkable increase in the past having just begun to operate, must cause a larger and more rapid growth in the future.

BANKS.

The increasing business of the city, and the extent of our commerce, may in some degree be measured by the following tables, showing the amount of business transacted by our banks during the year:

	Capital & surplus.	Time Deposits.	Demand Deposits.
60 Banks, 1st Jan., 1874.....	\$19,892,761	\$17,876,295	\$25,639,677
“ “ “ July, 1874.....	19,363,915	14,961,003	24,362,359
Increase.....	\$ 528,846	\$ 2,185,282	\$ 1,277,318
Exchange purchased 1st Jan. to 1st July, 1874.....			\$121,994,772
“ “ “ 1st July to 1st Jan., 1875.....			141,573,439
Total.....			\$263,568,211

BANK CLEARINGS FOR 1871—4.

	1873.	1874.
January.....	\$ 33,000,033 64	\$ 105,486,659 38
February.....	86,077,814 60	84,744,213 44
March.....	102,889,744 16	99,217,335 91
April.....	111,330,392 21	106,710,760 41
May.....	109,450,785 08	100,916,153 12
June.....	102,160,586 72	95,952,381 17
July.....	98,656,092 79	99,845,563 40
August.....	93,745,943 92	95,229,016 20
September.....	88,409,560 48	97,575,577 21
October.....	60,673,080 75	105,241,375 28
November.....	62,053,417 96	105,209,466 22
December.....	95,704,872 26	119,106,973 00
Total.....	\$1,103,902,924 57	\$1,215,934,855 00
1872.....		\$989,070,552
1871.....		885,967,659

COMMERCE.

The general depression of business during the year has probably affected St. Louis less than any city in the country, as she is, and must always continue to be, the great distributing point for the Mississippi Valley, the emporium for the exchange of the products of the North and South, the manufactures of the East, and the raw materials of the South and West, a great

financial and commercial centre, the following being a summary of the receipts of the leading staples during the year:

Apples, bbls.	88,943	Lard, packages.....	6,843
Bacon, casks.....	4,530	Lead, pigs.....	441,878
Bacon, boxes.....	6,353	Molasses, barrels.....	24,567
Bacon, pieces.....	124,451	Molasses, half barrels.....	15,297
Barley, bushels.....	1,402,669	Nails, kegs.....	341,871
Beans, bushels.....	32,885	Oats, bushels.....	5,258,025
Beef, bbls. and tes.....	12,776	Oils, barrels.....	77,459
Bran, sacks.....	145,720	Onions, bushels.....	97,800
Butter, packages.....	74,937	Ore, tons.....	165,515
Cattle, head.....	362,110	Pig iron, tons.....	47,618
Castor beans, sacks.....	87,947	Pork, barrels.....	57,948
Cheese, boxes.....	80,579	Pork, casks.....	8,978
Coffee, sacks.....	151,960	Pork, pieces.....	1,201,029
Coal, tons.....	852,925	Potatoes, bushels.....	853,815
Corn, bushels.....	6,894,916	Rye, bushels.....	284,332
Cornmeal, barrels.....	34,941	Salt, sacks.....	136,275
Cotton, bales.....	156,162	Salt, barrels.....	201,519
Dried fruit, packages.....	37,480	Seed, bushels.....	200,040
Eggs, packages.....	90,284	Sheep, head.....	115,325
Flour, barrels.....	1,583,604	Sugar, hogsheds.....	36,337
Hay, bales.....	316,748	Sugar, barrels.....	56,420
Horses & mules, head.....	27,118	Tallow, packages.....	13,613
Hemp, bales.....	11,326	Tobacco, hogsheds.....	23,191
Hides, pounds.....	5,610,374	Tobacco, boxes.....	81,650
Highwines, barrels.....	14,136	Wheat, bushels.....	7,909,437
Hogs, head.....	1,137,142	Wool, pounds.....	4,903,417
Lard, tierces.....	20,522		

EXPORTS.

The following table exhibits the exports of leading articles per river and rail for the year ending December 31, 1874:

Bacon, casks.....	5,813	Lead, pigs.....	218,647
Bacon, boxes.....	59,812	Oats, bushels.....	3,979,416
Bacon, pieces.....	53,190	Onions, bushels.....	65,317
Barley, bushels.....	219,610	Ore, tons.....	144,420
Beef, bbls. and tes.....	21,472	Pig iron, tons.....	35,921
Bran, sacks.....	552,976	Pork, barrels.....	89,653
Cattle, head.....	226,795	Pork, casks.....	50,113
Cheese, boxes.....	73,049	Pork, pieces.....	426,481
Coffee, sacks.....	183,947	Potatoes, bushels.....	332,387
Corn, bushels.....	4,118,947	Rye, bushels.....	163,720
Cornmeal, barrels.....	401,121	Salt, sacks.....	338,186
Cotton, bales.....	122,676	Salt, barrels.....	204,477
Eggs, dozen.....	2,114,117	Sheep, head.....	35,391
Flour, barrels.....	2,967,947	Sugar, hogsheds.....	6,039
Hay, bales.....	108,341	Sugar, barrels.....	220,112
Horses and mules.....	30,211	Tallow, tierces.....	8,483
Hemp, bales.....	6,050	Tobacco, hogsheds.....	19,621
Hides, pounds.....	12,460,455	Tobacco, packages.....	324,711
Hogs, head.....	454,113	Wheat, bushels.....	1,932,126
Lard, tierces.....	65,548	Whisky, barrels.....	98,110
Lard, barrels.....	7,516	Wool, pounds.....	4,644,427
Lard, packages.....	79,984		

GROSS RECEIPTS OF GRAIN COMPARED FOR PAST TWO YEARS.

	1874.	1873.
Wheat, bushels.....	7,909,437	5,874,363
Corn, bushels.....	6,894,916	7,625,100
Oats.....	5,258,025	5,309,439
Barley, bushels.....	1,402,669	1,148,515
Rye, bushels.....	284,332	346,479
Total.....	21,749,379	20,403,896
Excess in favor of 1874.....	1,345,483	.....
Flour reduced to wheat.....	7,918,020	6,251,250
Total excess of grain.....	3,012,253	.....

FLOUR.

St. Louis has always enjoyed an enviable reputation for the superior quality of her flour, commanding the highest price, with an ever increasing demand in all the markets of the country, the West Indies and South America.

PRODUCTS OF CITY MILLS.

The total product of flour by the city mills for the year 1874, with comparisons of 1873 and 1872, is shown in the following table:

Name of Mill.	1874. Bbls.	1873. Bbls.	1872. Bbls.
Eagle.....	172,290	168,331	126,169
Anchor.....	175,100	142,503	78,491
Laclede.....	137,000	120,581	83,000
Empire.....	131,000	112,335	131,500
Atlantic.....	132,234	96,758	104,972
Pacific.....	111,000	81,000	70,000
Cherry Street.....	84,845	76,753	97,740
Phenix.....	.....	71,566	57,222
Franklin.....	68,359	65,544	70,000
Park.....	100,000	98,380	86,470
Union.....	33,240	37,900	58,992
Pearl.....	49,458	42,621	37,500
Jefferson.....	45,058	36,420	10,974
United States.....	40,000	35,807	41,786
O'Fallon.....	27,176	31,039	44,807
St. George.....	26,143	31,000	35,000
Camp Spring.....	58,144	30,286	3,764
Saxony.....	40,000	30,220	41,085
Dyke.....	.....	25,000	36,000
Star.....	32,400	22,375	13,000
Venice.....	21,708	20,000	.....
Carondelet.....	21,000	18,000	15,000
East St. Louis.....	47,000	12,600	19,000
St. Louis.....	6,500	8,000	8,500
Gamble Spring.....	10,236	5,468	5,076
Various.....	200	.....	18,750
Total.....	1,581,090	1,420,287	1,294,798

LIVE STOCK.

The building of the Union and East St. Louis Stock Yards having afforded increased facilities for the handling of stock, this important business must continue to grow rapidly. The following is a summary of the receipts of live stock for a period of ten years :

	Cattle.	Hogs.	Sheep.
1874.....	362,110	1,128,143	115,525
1873.....	280,773	982,463	86,375
1872.....	263,404	756,096	115,904
1871.....	199,527	633,370	118,899
1870.....	201,422	310,850	94,474
1869.....	124,565	341,848	96,326
1868.....	115,352	301,569	79,315
1867.....	74,746	293,341	62,974
1866.....	103,259	217,622	64,047
1865.....	94,307	99,663	52,133

The value of live stock handled in this market during the year 1874 being :

Cattle.....	\$11,250,000
Hogs.....	12,100,000
Sheep.....	342,000
Horses and Mules.....	1,820,000
Total.....	\$25,512,000

LUMBER.

The magnitude and importance of the lumber trade may be gathered from the very full and comprehensive comparative statement, compiled by Messrs. E. H. Hymers & Co., lumber dealers, No. 3968 Broadway, St. Louis :

STOCK.

Description.	On hand Jan. 1, 1874.	Rec'ts by river, 1874.	Rec'ts by rail, 1874.	Total 1874.
White pine.....	149,721,467	93,000,000	6,000,000	248,721,467
Yellow Pine.....	4,422,564	700,000	30,000,000	35,122,564
Poplar.....	6,885,869	4,200,000	6,000,000	17,085,869
Walnut.....	4,974,500	1,800,000	1,200,000	7,974,500
Hard Woods.....	1,988,000	2,500,000	5,000,000	9,488,000
Shingles.....	10,406,750	28,000,000	42,000,000	80,406,750
Lath.....	3,427,500	25,000,000	5,000,000	33,427,500
Pickets.....	843,700	1,000,000	500,000	2,343,700
Logs—white pine.....	12,550,000	18,000,000	.....	30,550,000
Logs—hard wood.....	4,450,000	10,000,000	.....	14,450,000

	Local consumption and shipments.	Stock on hand Jan. 1, 1875.
White Pine.....	108,721,467	140,000,000
Yellow Pine.....	29,122,467	6,000,000
Poplar.....	12,085,888	5,000,000
Walnut.....	3,974,500	4,000,000
Hardwood*.....	5,488,000	4,000,000
Shingles.....	60,406,750	20,000,000

	Local consumption and shipments.	Stock on hand Jan. 1, 1875.
Lath.....	21,427,500	12,000,000
Pickets.....	1,643,700	700,000
Logs—white pine.....	23,050,000	7,500,000
Logs—hard wood*.....	11,450,000	3,000,000

	Stock on hand Jan. 1, 1873.	Receipts, 1873.	Total.	Local con- sumption and ship- ments, '73.
Pine, white and yellow.....	103,605,799	174,593,000	278,198,799	124,054,768
Walnut, poplar and hard wood.....	5,400,000	24,281,000	29,681,000	15,832,631
Shingles.....	12,996,000	18,892,000	31,888,000	21,481,250
Lath.....	3,850,950	18,892,000	22,742,950	19,315,450
*Logs, all kinds.....	8,700,000	30,000,000	38,700,000	21,700,000

*Ash, oak, cottonwood, cypress, cedar, gum, beech, etc.

[NOTE.—The figures opposite Shingles, Lath and Pickets, show the number of pieces. Those opposite other articles, the number of square feet.]

In connection with the foregoing we append a table showing the aggregate value of the lumber handled in this city last year, as follows:

Description.	Stock on hand Jan. 1, 1874.	Total Rec'ts, 1874.	Local con- sumption and shipt's, 1874.	Stock on hand Jan. 1, 1875.
White Pine.....	\$2,469,397	\$1,638,000	\$2,174,420	\$1,932,777
Yellow Pine.....	172,983	491,200	582,440	81,743
Poplar.....	163,619	183,600	271,935	75,284
Walnut.....	211,416	120,000	198,725	132,691
Hardwoods.....	69,700	190,000	164,640	95,060
Shingles.....	31,220	232,500	196,321	67,399
Lath.....	11,139	85,000	69,640	26,499
Pickets.....	14,765	21,000	26,099	9,666
Logs, white pine.....	220,800	292,000	403,375	109,425
Logs, hard wood.....	161,250	230,000	314,875	76,375
Total.....	\$3,526,289	\$3,483,300	\$4,402,470	\$2,611,919

LEAD.

The mining of lead in Missouri is a profitable and rapidly increasing business, adding largely to the productive wealth of the State. The receipts of lead into St. Louis since 1863 have been as follows:

Year.	Total pounds.	Year.	Total pounds.
1863.....	6,385,840	1869.....	18,264,240
1864.....	7,442,800	1870.....	18,963,120
1865.....	9,330,880	1871.....	18,396,880
1866.....	11,966,720	1872.....	22,861,522
1867.....	11,564,400	1873.....	30,090,050
1868.....	14,865,840	1874.....	35,301,500

STEAMBOATS.

The competition of railroads and the condition of affairs at the South has, during the year, had a depressing influence on the river trade; still the aggregate business has been immense, 4,693 boats and barges having arrived and departed, and 1,438,575 tons of freight handled on our wharf. The following table showing the

ARRIVALS.

1874.	Upper Mississippi.	Lower Mississippi.	Illinois.....	Missouri.....	Arkansas and White	Cumberland & Tenn.	Red and Ouachita..	Ohio.....	Total Steamers.....	Tons Freight.....
January.....	16	46	..	..	..	2	3	3	70	12,315
February.....	57	53	14	2	..	2	3	7	138	28,385
March.....	89	70	48	10	..	1	3	21	242	126,010
April.....	110	71	44	11	..	2	2	23	263	112,700
May.....	128	79	42	8	..	..	..	26	283	119,365
June.....	116	74	28	9	..	..	..	8	235	64,240
July.....	116	59	18	15	..	2	..	5	215	52,825
August.....	117	61	22	19	..	3	..	3	230	63,835
September.....	94	59	17	13	..	2	..	2	187	45,669
October.....	104	59	18	12	1	1	..	..	195	44,375
November.....	85	65	14	5	..	..	2	..	171	36,105
December.....	31	56	4	..	..	2	..	10	103	26,380
Total.....	1,063	752	269	104	1	17	13	103	2,322	732,196

DEPARTURES.

January.....	15	49	..	..	..	2	2	1	69	30,165
February.....	56	53	15	3	..	2	4	9	142	48,250
March.....	86	66	48	14	..	1	2	24	241	87,970
April.....	113	75	40	15	..	1	1	24	269	92,965
May.....	137	81	37	12	..	1	..	31	299	106,830
June.....	113	74	24	10	..	..	..	5	226	58,875
July.....	117	63	18	17	..	1	..	6	222	54,565
August.....	117	65	21	18	..	1	..	4	226	53,480
September.....	93	63	18	14	..	3	..	4	195	46,010
October.....	104	68	18	9	1	1	..	..	201	49,445
November.....	75	68	..	13	2	..	..	3	161	46,675
December.....	42	64	4	..	..	1	..	9	120	31,150
Total.....	1,068	789	243	125	3	14	9	120	2,371	706,380

CUSTOMS WAREHOUSE TRANSACTIONS.

The following table exhibits the customs warehouse transactions of the port of St. Louis during 1874:

Foreign value warehouse.....	\$4,046,428 00
Duty on warehouse.....	1,550,877 67
Foreign value withdrawn.....	3,769,881 00
Duty paid on withdrawal.....	1,409,125 14
In warehouse December 31, 1873.....	420,362 00
In warehouse December 31, 1874.....	276,549 00

Exhibit of comparative receipts from all sources of the Custom House, port of St. Louis, during the last twelve years:

	Collections in coin.	Collections in currency.	Total collections.
1862.....	\$ 20,404 70	\$10,614 98	\$ 31,019 68
1863.....	36,622 09	13,288 25	49,910 34
1864.....	76,448 43	18,311 50	94,759 92
1865.....	586,407 07	60,176 14	654,583 21
1866.....	785,651 30	49,284 48	834,935 78
1867.....	1,236,798 06	60,457 82	1,297,255 88
1868.....	1,403,997 64	53,938 02	1,457,985 66
1869.....	1,711,256 19	52,856 12	1,764,112 31
1870.....	1,996,083 49	41,400 56	2,037,484 15
1871.....	1,874,907 20	30,402 26	1,905,309 55
1872.....	1,697,563 27	32,486 94	1,730,050 21
1873.....	1,376,466 32	30,170 98	1,406,646 30
1874.....	1,674,116 53	29,475 25	1,703,591 78

ST. LOUIS POST OFFICE.

Total number of pieces of all classes of mail matter:

	1873.	1874.
Collected by carriers.....	7,242,587	8,376,062
Delivered by carriers.....	13,657,751	14,534,337

RAILROADS.

The completion of our Bridge and Tunnel, which is the wonder and admiration of the world, forms a connecting link across the Father of Waters between the twelve trunk lines and their numerous branches on the east side, and the six trunk lines and their distant ramifications, on the west side of the river; and the completion of the large Union Depot in St. Louis will afford such facilities and convenience to passengers, and for the economical and expeditious handling of freight, as must largely increase our railroad travel and commerce, St. Louis being the centre for the railroads in the following States:

	Miles	Cost of road and equipments, &c.
Illinois.....	8,242	\$358,718,916
Indiana.....	4,378	190,307,178
Ohio.....	5,496	281,715,927
Kentucky.....	1,519	62,728,511
Tennessee.....	1,808	58,319,555
Arkansas.....	804	43,752,718
Texas.....	1,827	57,318,900
Kansas.....	2,480	74,617,856
Nebraska.....	1,396	53,727,833
Iowa.....	4,314	142,319,729
Missouri.....	3,520	141,791,312
Total miles.....	35,784	\$1,465,318,435

The completion of the local narrow gauge railroads, leading in various directions, will also add largely to our suburban population, and the trade and business of the city.

MANUFACTURES.

The following table, compiled from the United States census of 1870, shows that St. Louis was the third manufacturing city in the Union, and from the abundance of cheapness of material and food, the rapid increase in population, the expansion of the railroad system, the settlement and development of the country south and west, furnishing a home market, and securing their continued profit, permanence and extension, there is no doubt that the next census will show St. Louis to be the second, if not the largest, manufacturing centre in the country.

Industries.	Establishments.	Hands.	Capital.	Wages.	Materials.	Products.
Agricultural implements.....	5	448	\$ 730,000	\$ 309,000	\$ 657,450	\$ 1,475,000
Artificial flowers.....	4	18	7,750	5,800	8,500	25,000
Artificial limbs.....	2	9	5,500	4,500	2,500	14,100
Bagging.....	2	333	1,200,000	235,600	423,100	750,000
Bags, paper.....	1	20	25,000	7,900	42,950	75,000
Bags, other than paper.....	5	314	505,000	192,000	1,442,500	5,007,250
Bellows.....	2	35	30,000	23,000	28,930	93,000
Bells.....	4	62	65,000	42,400	89,400	204,000
Belling and hose (leathery).....	1	52	125,000	36,000	75,000	150,000
Billiard & bagatelle tables.....	2	10	55,000	5,900	54,000	121,000
Blacking.....	1	5	5,000	3,500	9,500	16,000
Blueing.....	5	22	6,500	6,500	9,352	25,300
Boats.....	5	226	350,200	192,300	196,850	537,000
Boots and shoes.....	148	709	376,900	454,655	957,580	1,930,940
Boxes, cigars.....	6	83	74,200	38,000	70,080	140,200
Boxes, packing.....	8	86	123,500	49,700	124,000	280,100
Boxes, paper.....	7	67	10,000	19,100	16,470	51,500
Brass founding & finishing.....	10	147	203,500	91,270	101,175	202,500
Bread & other bak'ry pr'd'ts.....	185	799	654,260	435,850	1,963,734	2,936,085
Brick.....	85	1,253	1,046,746	478,020	374,879	2,763,372
Brooms.....	14	147	127,300	95,950	395,140	679,200
Brushes.....	14	188	104,200	98,620	113,550	298,000
Candles, adamantine & wax.....	2	40	207,000	15,100	31,000	74,500

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Industries.	Establishments.		Capital.	Wages.	Materials.	Products.
	Hands.					
Carpets, rag.....	3	13	5,000	3,000	6,300	18,200
Carriages & sleds, children's	2	8	6,200	2,000	3,100	11,500
Carriages and wagons.....	163	1,100	1,159,485	620,800	850,031	2,044,547
Cars, freight & passenger...	3	498	570,000	388,950	1,015,900	1,725,300
Cars, street.....	3	72	105,000	65,000	86,000	202,000
Chromos and lithographs...	4	65	85,000	54,200	67,000	252,500
Cider.....	6	74	94,000	46,000	87,200	193,500
Clothing, men's.....	365	3,077	2,139,425	1,629,180	3,311,626	6,665,617
Clothing, women's.....	131	823	243,425	203,650	507,800	1,011,420
Coffee and spices, ground...	5	50	162,000	31,420	85,750	191,400
Coffins.....	17	61	85,300	44,050	68,270	179,725
Collars and cuffs, paper.....	3	51	35,000	21,800	68,000	125,500
Combs.....	5	10	3,325	2,700	1,466	11,000
Confectionery.....	12	281	272,000	170,550	541,300	1,189,155
Cooperage.....	152	1,165	742,450	594,410	982,265	1,949,630
Coppersmithing.....	1	128	200,000	100,000	250,000	500,000
Cordage and twine.....	16	143	87,280	57,380	164,230	271,000
Cordials and syrups.....	1	12	4,500	9,000	6,000	21,000
Cosmetics.....	6	43	78,000	19,000	73,325	172,300
Cotton goods.....	3	361	489,200	120,300	481,745	789,050
Curled hair.....	2	38	40,000	22,800	38,400	68,200
Drain pipe.....	3	81	175,000	52,100	50,200	206,000
Drugs and chemicals.....	3	54	113,500	31,500	95,300	168,000
Engraving.....	9	34	22,500	12,450	19,325	61,050
Engraving & Stencil cutting	6	26	9,500	9,600	10,125	31,000
Excelsior for upholstering...	1	5	4,000	3,600	5,800	15,000
Files.....	2	23	23,000	16,200	10,030	37,000
Firearms and small arms...	1	14	15,000	10,000	23,000	43,000
Flouring mill products.....	31	684	3,850,000	419,320	12,590,684	15,717,765
Food preparations, &c.....	2	10	23,000	9,500	24,500	50,000
Furniture, (not specified)...	105	1,142	2,007,000	723,235	1,311,380	2,863,650
Furniture, chairs.....	3	365	355,000	201,300	153,600	472,000
Furniture, refrigerators...	1	6	1,000	4,000	7,000	15,000
Furs, dressed.....	2	12	16,000	7,150	23,500	63,000
Frames, mirror and picture...	7	50	69,500	29,300	71,000	171,500
Gas.....	1	156	1,815,000	125,000	342,060	1,359,250
Glassware.....	4	179	110,500	125,740	69,160	238,000
Grease and tallow.....	3	13	11,500	5,700	20,350	33,400
Gunsmithing.....	16	51	35,500	21,874	19,435	80,000
Hair work.....	11	80	107,500	34,040	106,330	219,600
Hardware and saddlery.....	9	120	69,000	90,200	160,750	318,000
Hats and caps.....	7	117	85,000	68,900	270,500	391,000
Heating apparatus.....	2	46	80,000	28,420	62,000	122,000
Hinges, wrought and cast...	1	24	14,500	17,000	21,250	60,000
Hosiery.....	6	21	13,700	5,000	11,040	24,050
Hubs and wagon material...	1	43	125,000	37,500	36,350	105,000
Instruments, professional, &c	7	56	102,200	37,000	57,950	196,700
Iron, forged and coiled.....	2	401	1,007,143	330,000	826,750	1,455,000
Iron, anchor and cable chains	1	20	20,000	21,000	25,750	60,000
Iron, nails and spikes, cut, &c	1	47	142,857	30,000	237,250	294,000
Iron railing, wrought.....	6	28	37,000	18,000	28,710	70,500
Iron, pigs.....	4	734	880,000	700,000	813,000	1,945,000
Iron, castings, (not specified)	3	116	95,000	120,300	445,620	659,050
Iron, stoves, &c.....	17	1,504	2,762,500	1,174,194	1,416,775	2,937,950
Jewelry.....	50	122	100,150	47,900	75,054	216,785
Lamps and lanterns.....	3	55	64,000	35,750	30,100	85,000
Lead, bars and sheet.....	1	22	200,000	16,000	622,500	650,000

MANUFACTURES—Continued.

Industries.	Establish.						
	ments.	Hands.	Capital.	Wages.	Materials.	Products.	
Lead pipe.....	2	12	52,500	8,710	128,000	187,000	
Leather, tanned.....	17	90	83,187	64,430	185,031	358,370	
Leather, curried.....	6	37	27,333	26,850	132,570	260,500	
Lightning rods.....	5	39	104,000	26,100	144,300	622,000	
Lime.....	9	136	167,000	86,400	198,310	410,740	
Liquors, distilled.....	6	63	317,200	43,500	495,157	774,094	
Liquors, malt.....	40	630	4,248,800	556,240	2,784,760	6,105,500	
Lumber, various.....	4	68	541,200	67,000	606,730	813,750	
Lumber, planed.....	5	94	194,000	62,000	298,125	438,500	
Lumber, sawed.....	12	387	975,000	282,800	1,306,520	1,910,370	
Machinery (not specified)....	1	10	31,000	8,000	20,000	45,000	
Machinery, engines & boilers	30	1,406	2,045,000	1,086,200	1,766,540	3,750,280	
Malt.....	9	70	450,000	40,100	347,470	70,550	
Marble and stone work.....	76	483	309,600	349,070	454,820	1,076,355	
Masonry, brick and stone....	153	686	108,200	322,027	640,572	1,234,600	
Matchles.....	5	189	110,500	58,900	104,375	546,400	
Meat, packet pork.....	12	530	2,237,000	342,200	8,544,094	11,443,846	
Millinery.....	53	315	130,850	88,780	201,250	387,750	
Millstones.....	2	66	155,000	46,000	53,000	140,000	
Mineral and soda waters....	13	128	71,500	64,600	68,310	212,000	
Musical instruments, organs	8	18	75,400	13,600	15,290	49,000	
Musical instruments, pianos	3	53	99,000	47,200	51,050	103,700	
Molasses and sugar, refined	1	302	2,000,000	175,000	3,667,000	4,135,250	
Nets, fish and seine.....	3	16	26,000	8,000	36,300	58,200	
Oil, mineral.....	3	77	525,000	82,500	2,866,100	4,100,000	
Oil, vegetable, castor.....	1	58	325,000	30,000	355,000	50,000	
Paints.....	8	220	970,000	160,010	1,549,048	2,082,000	
Patent medicines.....	23	305	1,031,500	205,100	762,060	2,036,450	
Pencils and pens, gold.....	3	8	6,000	3,850	7,150	18,900	
Plated ware.....	7	30	53,000	20,100	60,357	99,417	
Printing (not specified).....	28	1,118	1,797,500	890,050	1,819,270	3,837,250	
Printing, newspaper.....	7	297	197,000	204,700	205,500	616,500	
Printing, job.....	20	197	193,800	113,100	195,650	406,700	
Roofing material.....	5	63	89,000	44,300	82,000	236,000	
Saddlery and harness.....	97	1,084	1,556,500	701,984	2,633,835	4,326,276	
Safes, doors, vaults (fire prff)	4	53	90,500	35,400	50,900	140,900	
Sails.....	7	80	87,000	40,200	162,450	269,800	
Sash, doors and blinds.....	12	473	1,086,800	378,150	1,222,210	2,334,100	
Saws.....	2	58	250,000	50,000	175,000	330,000	
Scales and balances.....	1	13	10,000	10,000	30,000	74,000	
Show cases.....	3	33	20,000	19,500	51,700	98,000	
Soap and candles.....	7	200	1,067,500	157,050	1,277,730	1,767,560	
Soda water apparatus.....	1	11	4,000	9,000	7,000	20,000	
Stone and earthenware.....	2	57	13,000	21,450	6,700	40,000	
Tar and turpentine.....	2	13	31,000	7,900	35,500	59,500	
Tin, copper & sheet iron ware.	127	793	814,150	443,047	908,680	2,079,147	
Tobacco (not cigars) & snuff..	36	1,408	2,173,500	765,500	4,204,750	7,650,940	
Tobacco, cigars.....	264	1,185	470,200	504,697	712,692	1,785,593	
Toys.....	2	25	17,200	10,000	9,400	27,500	
Trunks, valises & satchels....	23	292	185,100	163,704	193,690	551,345	
Trusses, bandages, suprters.	2	27	30,000	15,000	17,500	46,240	
Type founding.....	2	31	157,000	58,100	32,700	115,000	
Umbrellas and canes.....	3	7	6,200	2,900	4,900	12,000	
Upholstery.....	37	213	153,850	86,650	146,000	410,050	
Yarnishes.....	4	20	47,500	12,500	44,400	93,500	
Vinegar.....	5	33	44,500	19,200	54,815	87,450	
Washing machines, &c.....	1	9	10,000	5,000	30,000	50,000	
Wheelbarrows.....	1	59	75,000	40,000	63,500	200,000	
Whips.....	5	34	24,500	18,400	30,500	81,580	
Willow ware.....	26	85	19,425	29,425	23,030	84,200	
Wire.....	1	28	25,000	15,000	66,750	100,000	
Wirework.....	2	7	7,750	3,123	13,702	21,850	
Wooden ware.....	4	183	130,500	120,700	140,700	380,500	
Wood, turned and carved....	37	69	33,335	14,950	24,745	91,960	
Zinc, smelted.....	2	93	280,000	47,200	51,540	102,400	
Unclassified.....	1,553	2,362	4,580,635	3,082,542	3,001,928	18,631,170	
Total.....	4,579	35,939	\$60,357,001	\$24,221,717	\$87,333,262	\$158,761,013	

HEALTH OF ST. LOUIS—1874.

The bountiful supply of pure water, since the erection of the water works, our superior and extended system of sewerage, and the vigilance of the Board of Health in abating nuisances, has contributed to make St. Louis one of the *healthiest cities in the world*; the total deaths during 1874 being, as per returns of interments made to the Board of Health, 6,506, which, in a population of half a million, is only thirteen deaths to the 1,000 of population.

The City of St. Louis has a river front of fifteen miles from north to south, by a width of from one and a half to three miles. The site is most eligible, gradually ascending one hundred feet from the river to Grand Avenue, affording good drainage, with ample room for expansion westward.

The present area of the city is 20 65-100 square miles.

The new addition, or Thirteenth Ward, 34 7-100 square miles.

Twelve parks, 109 acres.

Four parks, new limits, 1,886 acres.

220 80-100 miles of streets macadamized.

10 20-100 miles of streets paved with wood.

40 68-100 miles alleys paved with stone.

2 61-100 miles of wharf paved with stone.

230 miles of public and private sewers.

12 horse railroads, 75 miles of track.

In this summary manner we have endeavored to lay before the reader the business of our city during the past year, and some idea of its magnitude, commerce, manufactures, wealth and future growth, feeling assured that the conclusion is irresistible.

1st. That St. Louis is a large, healthy, prosperous and rapidly growing city.

2d. That from the inexhaustible supply at our doors of coal, iron, lead, zinc, and other minerals, we will, from necessity, become a great manufacturing centre.

3d. That our commerce and growth will keep pace with the growth and development of the country.

COMPARATIVE HEALTH OF CITIES.

The following table shows the death rate per 1,000 of population in American and foreign cities during the year 1872:

St. Johns.....	14.1	Chicago.....	27.6
San Francisco.....	17.2	Brooklyn.....	28.1
Buffalo.....	17.3	Richmond.....	28.6
St. Paul.....	17.7	Worcester.....	29.1
Rochester.....	18.3	Boston.....	30.5
Cleveland.....	19.5	New Orleans.....	30.6
Albany.....	19.7	Halifax.....	31.0
St. Louis.....	20.1	Newark.....	31.6
Washington.....	20.3	Charleston.....	31.8
Cincinnati.....	20.5	New York.....	32.6

COMPARATIVE HEALTH OF CITIES—*Continued.*

Milwaukee.....	21.8	Hoboken.....	32.9
Providence.....	22.1	Troy.....	34.0
New Haven.....	22.1	Vicksburg.....	36.5
Detroit.....	23.9	Montreal.....	37.3
Baltimore.....	25.1	Savannah.....	39.2
Philadelphia.....	26.1	Havana, Cuba.....	35.1
Pittsburgh.....	27.3	Valparaiso, Chili.....	66.9

EUROPEAN CITIES.

Geneva.....	19.4	Glasgow.....	28.4
Amsterdam.....	20.9	Manchester.....	28.6
Paris.....	21.1	Dublin.....	28.9
London.....	21.4	Athens.....	30.0
Birmingham.....	23.0	Venice.....	31.8
Copenhagen.....	23.6	Berlin.....	32.3
Sheffield.....	26.0	Naples.....	35.7
Edinburgh.....	26.5	Rome.....	40.6
Lyons.....	26.7	Munich.....	41.8
Leeds.....	27.0	Cadiz.....	44.7
Liverpool.....	27.1	Prague.....	48.9

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Attorney at Law, and Office
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Parties visiting the city, or wishing to order goods, will find in this list of names the address of leading business firms, arranged alphabetically under proper headings. (In sending orders or calling on any one given in the list, please state that you saw the name in "WILSON'S DIRECTORY.")

For the benefit of our country patrons, by addressing us, we will furnish FREE the business qualifications of city business firms.

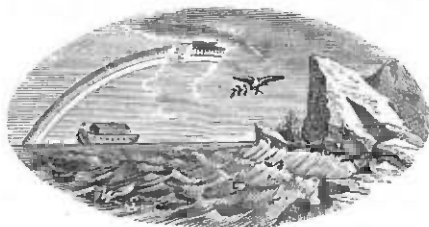
ACADEMIES, COLLEGES AND SCHOOLS.

- Academy of the Sisters of St. Joseph, west side Second, near Kansas, Carondelet.
ACADEMY OF THE VISITATION, Cass avenue, bet. 21st and 22d. See page 524.
ACADEMY OF LORETTO, corner 25th and Pine. See page 322.
American Medical College, Geo. Pitzer, Dean, Olive, s. e. cor. 7th.
American Medical University, G. H. Field, M. D., 2303 N. 10th.
COLLEGE OF CHRISTIAN BROTHERS, Bro. James, pres., cor. 8th and Cerre. See page 322.
Concordia College and Theological Seminary, Jefferson ave., bet. Miami and Chippewa.
Hahnemann Institute (Homœopathic College), cor. 12th and Pine.
Hahnemann Medical College of Missouri, 2311 Morgan.
Homeopathic Medical College of Missouri, 1009 Locust.
International Surgical Institute, 1112 Olive.
INSTITUTE OF THE SACRED HEART, s. s. Meramec, near Penn avenue.
Mary Institute, 1417 Lucas Place.
McAnally Institute, 5th, near Nebraska, Carondelet.
Missouri Institute for the Education of the Blind, Morgan, bet. 19th and 20th.
Missouri Medical College, Christy avenue, near cor. 23d.
O'Fallon Polytechnical Institute, cor. 7th and Chestnut.
School of the Good Shepherd, 1532 Washington avenue.
St. Francis' College, northwest corner Clay avenue.
St. Joseph's Academy, 2d, near Kansas, Carondelet.
St. Louis College of Pharmacy, 44 Insurance Exchange.
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A. C. Braun,
Samuel Barron,
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I. M. Veitch,
John W. Luke,
H. Eisenhardt.

John T. Hodgen, } *Medical Examiners.*
H. H. Mudd, }

St. Louis Art School, Polytechnic Building.

ST. LOUIS MEDICAL COLLEGE, cor. 7th and Myrtle.

ST. PATRICK'S ACADEMY, cor. 7th and Cass avenue.

ST. LOUIS LAW SCHOOL, 203 N. 3d.

ST. LOUIS UNIVERSITY, cor. 9th and Washington avenue.

St. Vincent's Academy, cor. 10th and St. Charles.

URSULINE ACADEMY FOR YOUNG LADIES, 2114 State. See page 322.

WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY, cor. 17th and Washington avenue.

COMMERCIAL COLLEGES.

Bartram, J. C., 1558 Carondelet avenue.

CARPENTER'S, BRYANT & STRATTON'S, cor. Market and 5th.

Henderson, Ferdinand, 621 N. 5th.

JONES' COMMERCIAL COLLEGE, s. w. cor. 5th and Olive. (Entrance, 510 Olive.)

MOUND CITY Commercial College, 210 N. 4th.

CONVENTS.

Convent of Mercy, cor. 23d and Morgan.

Convent of the Carmelite Nuns, Clay farm, near Calvary cemetery.

CONVENT OF THE VISITATION, Cass avenue, bet. 21st and 22d. See page 324.

Convent and Asylum of the House of Good Shepherds, 17th, bet. Pine and Chestnut.

SISTERHOOD OF THE GOOD SHEPHERD (Episcopal), 1532 Washington avenue.

Sisters De Notre Dame, 1918 and 1920 s. 8th.

SISTERS OF LORETTO, Jefferson avenue, cor. Pine. See page 322.

URSULINE CONVENT AND ACADEMY, State, bet. Russell and Ann. See page 322.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS AND FARM MACHINERY.

ACME MOWER AND REAPER CO., J. T. Anderson, general western and Southern agent. See page 324.

Butford & Fied, 922 N. 2d.

Deero, Mansur & Co., 14 N. Main.

Fossett, Nelson B., manufr. **AUTOMATIC GRAIN BINDER**, 1440 N. Main.

Gibbs & Sterrett Mfg. Co., 5 S. Main.

Groom, P. W., 1031 N. Main.

Hayner, J. E. & Co., 945 and 947 N. 2d street.

Kingsland, Ferguson & Co., N. 11th; office, 823 N. 2d.

KOENIG, WM. & CO., 207 N. 2d. See page 326.

Manny & Co., 20 N. Main.

Osborne, D. M. & Co., 207 Market.

Owens, Lano & Dyer Machine Co., 717 N. 2d.

REINSTEDLER, H., general dealer in farm implements, 6 N. Main.

Runsey, L. M. & Co., 811 N. Main.

Semple, Birge & Co., 910 and 912 Washington avenue.

ALE BREWERS, BITTERS AND LIQUOR DEALERS.

Cafford, Jos. & Co., dealers in pure Kentucky Bourbon whisky, &c., 16 S. Commercial.

Canmann, Jacob, **WINES and LIQUORS**, 102 S. Main.

Fleming, J. B., ale brewer, 212 N. 3d.

HOME BITTERS CO., Geo. Shryock, sec. and treas., 13 N. 2d.

MAHAN BITTERS CO., Manfr. raspberry and strawberry bitters and cocktails. Office, 4th and Chestnut.

Querck, P. & Co., importer foreign wines and liquors, 18 N. 2d.

WEEKS, GEO. T. & CO., Manfrs. Weeks' celebrated cased liquors, bitters, &c., 108 N. Main.

YOUNG, B. F. & CO., ale bottlers and brewers, 508 Chestnut.

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C. Koerner.

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Attorneys at Law,

S. E. Cor. 4th and Chestnut Sts.,

ST. LOUIS, MO.

ATTORNEYS.

- ALLEN, EDMUND T.**, 419 Olive street.
ANDERSON, A. D., 212 N. 3d street.
ASHWORTH, THOMAS M., s. e. corner 5th and Olive, Room 17, Insurance Exchange.
BARROW, HENRY C., 307 Market street. See page 324.
 Chandler, John G., southeast corner 5th and Olive streets.
Coe & Burge, southeast corner 5th and Olive streets.
COLLINS & CARSLILE, 203 3d street.
 Dailey & Adams, 120½ N. 3d street.
DAVIS, CHAS. A., n. e. corner 5th and Pine streets. See page 240.
 Duncan, D. D., 207 N. 3d street.
DYE, B. H., n. e. corner 5th and Pine streets, Room 5, 3d floor.
ELLIS & SULLIVAN, s. e. corner 5th and Olive streets, Room 19.
ERSKINE, SAMUEL, cor. 5th and Walnut, Temple Building, Room 7.
 Falconer, A. C., 417 Pine street, Rooms 7 and 8, 4th floor.
FISHER & ROWELL, 212 N. 4th street.
FOGG, JOSIAH, corner 3d and Olive streets.
GARLAND & GREENE, n. w. corner 3d and Pine streets.
HAMAN, Mc. D., 208 N. 6th street. See page 324.
 Harding, Jacob R., 219 N. 3d street, Room 4.
HATCH & PARKINSON, 314 Olive, St. Louis, and 8 w. 3d, Cincinnati.
HITCHCOCK, LUBKE, & PLAYET, 210 N. 3d street.
HOGAN & PEABODY, 12 N. 4th street, (opposite Court House.)
 Homer, W. B., 314 Olive street.
 Kinsey, W. H., 207 N. 3d street.
KNAPP, VERNON W., 210 N. 3d street.
KNOX, SAMUEL, 510 Olive street.
KOERNER & PEEBLES, s. e. corner 5th and Chestnut streets. See page 318.
 McCalley, R. L., 208 Olive street, Room 1.
MCGINDLEY, HENRY A., 517½, Room 14, (opposite Laclede Hotel.)
MILLS, H. E., 203 N. 3d street, Room 20.
 O'Reilly, M. B., s. e. corner 5th and Olive, No. 14 Insurance Exchange.
 Pattison, Everet W., 414 Olive street, Room 13.
PARKER, HOWARD J., n. e. corner 5th and Olive streets, Room 10.
POGUE & HARRIS, McLean's Building, Rooms 32 and 33. See page 186.
 Pope & McGinnis, n. e. corner 4th and Chestnut streets, Rooms 10 and 11.
RUSSELL, THOS. A., s. e. cor. 5th and Olive streets, Room 25 Insurance Exchange.
 Shippen, Joseph, 417 Pine street.
SHARMAN & CAMERON, 304 Olive street.
STERLING & WEBSTER, 513 Pine street.
VROOMAN, JACOB A., Room 30 McLean's block. See pages 186, 316.
 Wilcox, H. M., s. e. corner 5th and Olive streets.
WILSON & SMITH, n. e. corner 5th and Pine streets. See pages 5 and 240.

AMUSEMENTS—THEATRES.

- Apollo Opera House, 608 south 4th street.
 Deagle's Variety Theatre, east side 6th, near St. Charles.
 DeBar's Grand Opera House, 512 Market.
 Looney's Variety, 518 Lucas avenue.
 Olympic, corner Walnut and 5th.
 Theatre Comique, Pine, between 3d and 4th.

ARCHITECTS, SUPERINTENDENTS, AND BUILDERS.

- Clarke, Charles B., 719 Locust.
 Hamilton, George E., room 40, 414 Olive.
 McBride, Barron & Co., 208 north 6th.
 Mitchell & Brady, s. w. corner 5th and St. Charles.
NATIONAL BUILDING CO. of water and gas works, 914½ Olive.
STEWART, JAMES & CO., McLean's Block, rooms 38 and 39. See building, page 186.

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- CRAMER, GROSS & CO.**, 1001 south 5th street.
Fox, A. J., 205 north 5th street.
Metropolitan Art Co., 914½ Olive. Second floor.
WRIGHT, C. H. & CO., 215 north 5th street. See page 316.
Wright, Edwin, 215 north 5th street. Portrait painter. See 316.

BANKS AND EXCHANGE DEALERS.

- Allen, Copp & Co.**, bankers and exchange dealers, 101 north 2d.
Bank of Commerce, Chas. Enslin, cashier, n. w. corner Olive and 4th.
Bank of North America, Albert Witzleben, cashier, s. e. corner 3d and Locust.
Bank of St. Louis, W. F. Dieterichs, cashier, n. e. cor. 5th and Washington avenue.
Bank of the West, Guido D'Oench, cashier, s. w. corner 3d and Market.
Bartholow, Lewis & Co., F. T. Iglehart, cashier, 217 north 3d street.
Boatmen's Saving Bank, Wm. H. Thomson, cashier, corner 2d and Pine.
Broadway Savings Bank, J. P. Krieger, Jr., cashier, s. w. corner Broadway and Carr.
Capital Bank, John Dierberger, cashier, s. w. corner 4th street and Franklin avenue.
Continental Bank, E. Karst, cashier, 3d street, between Locust and St. Charles.
Carondelet Savings Bank, J. H. Tracy, cashier, w. s. Main near Carondelet.
Fourth National Bank of St. Louis, F. W. Bieburger, cashier, n. e. cor. 4th st. and Wash-
 ington avenue.
Franklin Savings Institution, F. Ringeting, cashier, 8 south Main.
German Savings Institution, s. e. corner Main and Market.
Guardian Savings Bank, John A. Daily, cashier, s. w. cor. 5th st. and Washington av.
Iron Mountain Bank, R. J. Schenck, cashier, n. e. corner 4th and Chouteau av.
Loker, G. H. & Bro., bankers and exchange dealers, 201 north 3d.
Lucas Bank, R. Hutchinson, cashier, n. w. corner Locust and 3d.
Manufacturers' Savings Bank, 212 Olive st.
Market Street Bank, G. A. Spannagel, cashier, corner 14th and Market.
Mechanics' Bank, Geo. T. Hulse, cashier, s. w. corner 2d and Pine.
Merchants' National Bank, Robert Eagle, cashier, n. w. corner Main and Locust.
Mullanphy Savings Bank, C. E. Kircher, cashier, 1601 Broadway.
National Bank State of Missouri, E. P. Curtis, cashier, n. w. corner 3d and Pine.
Provident Savings Institution, S. A. Ranlett, cashier, 513 Olive.
Second National Bank, E. H. Lahee, cashier, 212 north 3d.
South St. Louis Savings Bank, A. Holthaus, cashier, west side Main near Carondelet.
State Savings Association of St. Louis, J. H. McCluney, cashier, 422 north Main.
St. Louis National Bank, Robert A. Betts, cashier, 223 Olive.
Tenth Ward Savings Association, T. Koch, cashier, s. e. corner Broadway and Jefferson.
The Valley National, J. T. Howenstein, cashier, 207 north 3d.
Third National Bank, T. A. Stoddard, cashier, 417 Olive.
Union National Bank, Thos. H. Pres, cashier, 304 north Main.
United States Savings Institution, L. Schmidt, cashier, n. e. corner 2d and Market.
West St. Louis Savings Bank, J. A. Holle, cashier, 1400 Franklin avenue.
Western Savings Bank, W. T. Scherr, cashier, 2400 Franklin avenue.

BAGS, CANVAS, DUCK, AND RUBBER GOODS.

- Bemis, Bro. & Co.**, bag manufacturers, 104 and 106 north Main.
Doran, Anthony S., wholesale rubber goods, 400 north 4th.
Chase, H. & L., sack manufacturers, 8 and 10 north Main.
CLEMENS & CO., canvas and duck goods, corner Chestnut and Commercial.
ST. LOUIS RUBBER CO., Thos. G. Williams, agent, 213 north 5th.
THE GOODYEAR RUBBER CO., J. A. Minott, sec'y, Geo. B. Thompson, agent, 400
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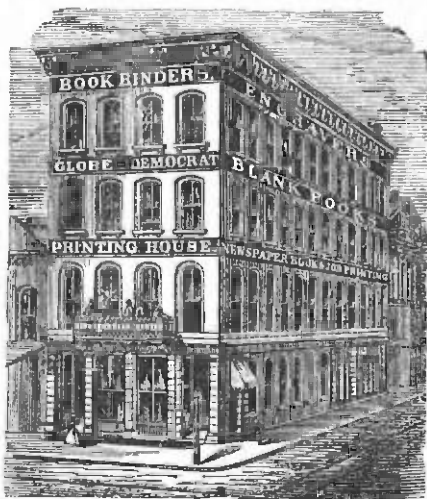
- Hall, George D.**, 1017 north 2d.
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- Appleton, D. & Co., wholesale book dealers, Chambers & Campbell, agents, 305 Locust st.
 Bell, Wm., managing editor St. Louis "Commercial," 603 N. 3d street.
 Bible and Publication Society, 209 N. 6th street.
 Campbell, R. A., publisher "Gazetteer of Mo.," s. e. corner 5th and Olive street, room 38.
 Central Type Foundry, 13 and 15 N. 3d street.
 Crawford, James M., book store, 216 N. 4th street.
 Clifford & Co., designers and engravers on wood, 221 N. 3d street.
 Gray, Baker & Co., wholesale books, 407 N. 4th street.
GLOBE-DEMOCRAT PRINTING CO., corner 4th and Pine streets. See page 320.
GOULD, DAVID B., publisher St. Louis City Directory, 320 N. 3d street.
HEDGES & CO., publishers St. "Louis Price Current," 212 n. 6th. See page 331.
 Herder, B., book-sellers, publishers, and importers, 19 S. 6th street.
 Hoyt & Clark, stereotyping and electrotyping metals, 210 Washington avenue.
 Kemper, H. L., wholesale book dealer, 620 N. 4th street.
 Matthews & Co., publishers "Midland Farmer," 212 n. 6th. See page 330.
 McKenag, J. H., with Cladin, Allen & Co.
MEYER & ILLING, stencil cutters and engravers, 124 N. 2d street.
MISSOURI TYPE FOUNDRY, CHAS. WEBER & CO., 211 N. 3d st. See page 316.
PATTERSON, ROBERT D. & CO., wholesale stationers and booksellers, 300 N. Main.
 River Side Printing House, publishers, binders, &c., 302 N. Main street.
ROWELL & CHESMAN, newspaper adv. agents, s. w. corner 3d and Chestnut streets.
 Rump, Carl., book dealer, 312 S. 4th street.
 Sawyer, F. O. & Co., wholesale paper dealers, 209 and 211 N. 2d street.
SHORB & BOLAND, wholesale book, stationery, and paper, 504 N. Main street.
 Snider & Holmes, wholesale paper dealers and manufacturers, 103 N. 2d.
SOUTHWESTERN BOOK AND PUBLISHING CO., 417 N. 6th.
ST. LOUIS BOOK & NEWS CO., 307 N. 4th.
ST. LOUIS PAPER WAREHOUSE, H. B. Graham & Bro., 113 N. 2d.
 St. Louis Type Foundry, 115 and 117 Pine.
 Stone, F. M., manfrs. agts. and wholesale dealers in paper, 325 Main.
 The American Baptist Publication Society, 209 N. 6th.
THE R. P. STUDLEY CO., printers, binders, &c., 221 N. Main. See page 345.
 Van Beek, Barnard & Tinsley, book binders, 303 N. 3d.
 Wiebusch, Aug. & Son, printers and binders, 613 S. 4th.

WILSON, L. A.

- Publisher, "WILSON'S HISTORY & DIRECTORY," (see last page.)
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 Meier Iron Co. Works, office 26 north Main.
MIDLAND BLAST FURNACE CO., Wm. H. Lee, secretary, 701 Pine.
 Missouri Furnace Co., office 305 Olive.
 Pilot Knob Iron Co., office 110 Chestnut.
SCOTIA IRON WORKS., office 305 Olive.
 South St. Louis Iron Co., office 3d and Locust.
VULCAN IRON WORKS., O. L. Garrison, secretary, office 221 Olive.

BOOTS AND SHOES—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

APPLETON, NOYES & CO., wholesale, 500 and 502 N. 5th.
BROLASKI, HOWARD, manufgr., 515 N. 5th.
CLAFLIN, ALLEN & CO., wholesale, 305 N. Main.
 Claffin & Thayer, wholesale, 506 N. Main.
GAUSS, C. W. & SONS, wholesale, 206 N. Main.
GLOBE SHOE STORE, retail and jobbers, Morse, Wachtup & Co., 805 Franklin ave.
 Hamilton & Brown, wholesale, 411 n. Main
LEWIS, O. J. & CO., auction and commission merchants in boots and shoes, 204 and 206 north Main.
 McKeag, J. H., with Claffin, Allen & Co.
TENNENT, WALKER & CO., Wholesale dealers in boots and shoes, 408 north 5th.
PERKINS, N. W., wholesale dealer in boots and shoes, 514 and 516 Washington ave.
VIMONT, JOHN M., wholesale dealer in boots and shoes, 522 north Main.
WETERT, CHARLES L., fine boot maker and fitter, 212 north 6th, bet. Pine and Olive.

CANDY MANUFACTURERS AND CONFECTIONERS.

Blank & Bro., 610 and 612 Market.
FLOHR, HYMERS & CO., 112, 114 and 116 Locust.
 Fox, August W., 1818 Franklin ave.
OAKES' HOME MADE CANDY CO., s. w. corner 6th and Olive.
PECKHAM, O. H. & CO., 422 north 2d.
WALTER, F., 220 south 3d, corner Myrtle.

CANNED GOODS.

BLANDING BROS. & CO., agents Burnam & Morrills, Portland, Me., 506 north 2d.

CARPENTERS AND BUILDERS.

Allen, W. W., 113½ north 12th.
 Barnes and Morrison, 214 north 7th.
 Barron & Michels, 1326 Clark ave.
 Barter, William D., 201 O'Fallon.
 Clark, C. B., architect, 719 Locust.
HOUSTON & KIEVER, 2518 Lucas ave.
 King, Vickery & Co., s. w. corner 7th and Howard.
 Klute & Hillebrand, 312 Marion.
 McCave & Bro., 3d, n. e. corner Olive and Carondelet.
 Neu, Jacob & Son, west side old Manchester road, near Chouteau ave.
 Ralston, John C., 1014 Armstrong ave.
 Seidel & Winkle, 513 Locust.

CARPETS, OIL CLOTHS, ETC.

Bray, C. B. & Co., 408 north 4th.
KENNARD, J. & SON, 416 and 418 north 4th.

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CHAS. A. DAVIS,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,

N. E. COR. FIFTH & PINE STS.,

Room No. 6. ST. LOUIS, MO.

See page 240.

THOMAS KENNEDY,

1110 Locust Street,

ST. LOUIS, Mo.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

MCD. HAMAN,

Lawyer,

No. 208 N. SIXTH STREET,

Pullis' Building, Room No. 2,

SAINT LOUIS

ROSENTHAL, F. W. & CO., 410 north 4th.
 Trorlicht & Daucker, 619 north 4th.
 Webber, H. B. & Co., 506 north 4th.

CARRIAGES, BUGGIES, AND WAGONS—BUILDERS, TRIMMERS, AND PAINTERS.

Bergstermann & Weise, carriage builders, Carondelet ave. and south Commercial.
 Lamparten, C., carriage builder, 2121 to 2125 north 9th.
MILBURN & HAMMELL, buggies, spring wagons, farm wagons, &c., 115 north Main.
 Paddock, Hawley & Co., carriage trimmers, 903 and 905 north Main.
 Yeakel, Frederick, carriages and buggies, 1336 and 1338 south 2d.

CHEWING TOBACCO AND CIGARS.

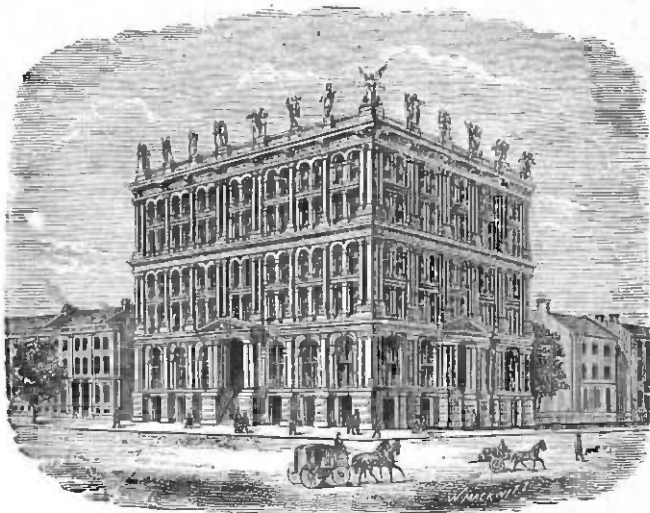
Breck, Lambertson & Co., 124 Olive.
LIGGETT & MEYERS, manufacturers, 308 to 312 Elm.
 Oppenheimer, Ferd. & Co., manufacturers of fine cigars, 319 north Main.
 Rice and Byers, manufacturers of cigars and tobacco, 114 north 2d.
STERNE, EUGENE & CO., wholesale cigars and tobacco, 205 Market.

CLOTHING—WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

Goldstein, R. & W., wholesale clothing, 508 north Main.
 Kellogg, Chas. P. & Co., wholesale clothing, Alex. Berry agent, 508 St. Charles.
LEDERMAN, H. & CO., Cincinnati wholesale clothing, 601 north 3d.
LIPSTADT & BRO., wholesale men's and boys' clothing, 116 north Main.
 Marx & Haas, manufacturers of jeans, satin and cottonade clothing, 208 north Main.
 Polack, J. M., clothier and shirt maker, s. e. corner 4th and Olive.
SAHLEIN, SINGER & CO., wholesale clothiers, 527 to 531 north Main.
 Samuels, A. S., manufacturer and dealer in men's and boys' clothing, 413 north Main.
 Sauter, L., manufacturer and dealer in clothing, 312 north Main.
 Sproule, A. W. & Co., merchant tailors and dealers in gents' furnishing goods, 212 n. 4th.
SLEVIN, B. & J. & CO., manufacturers and wholesale dealers in clothing, 312 n. Main.
 Suss, A. & Co., wholesale dealers in cloths, cassimeres, &c., 514 north Main.
 Thorn, Chas H., manufacturer "Lacledé" shirt, and dealer in furnishing goods, corner 5th and Chestnut.
 Ticknor & Co., merchant tailors, 601 and 603 north 3d street.
HUMPHREY, F. W. & CO., men's and boys' clothing, cor. 5th and Pine. See page 240.
 Werner, M. merchant tailor, 17 north 5th.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS, COTTON FACTORS, AND DEALERS IN WOOL, FLOUR, GRAIN, HIDES, PRODUCE, ETC.

Aden & Co., flour, grain, provisions, cotton, hides, and wool, 20 south Main.
 Anthony Lichtenheim & Co., wool, sheepskins, &c., 106 south Main.
ATLANTIC MILL CO., corner Main and Plum.
 Ballard & Co., general commission merchants, 108 south Commercial.
 Baur & Bohle, flour merchants, 216 south Main.
 Beall, W. N. R. & Co., cotton factors and commission merchants, 18 south Commercial.
 Bell & McCreery, forwarding and general commission merchants, 104 south Commercial.
 Berthold & Jennings, lumber commission merchants, s. e. corner 4th and Chestnut.
BUSHNELL, D. J. & CO., commission merchants, seeds, 210 and 212 south Main.
 Bussey & Co., commission merchants and cotton factors, 188 Graver.
 Calloun, N. J. & Co., commission merchants and cotton factors, 100 Commercial.
 Carter, John F., commission merchant, 118 north 2d.
CARSON & JONES, cotton classes, 200 north Commercial.
CHADBOURNE & FORSTER, gen. commission merchants, 118 and 120 n. Commercial.
 See page 316.
 Cartwright & Co., general commission merchant, 110 south Commercial.
CLARK, LEWIS J., general commission merchant, 202 north Commercial.



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JOHN J. CORRIGAN, General Agent.

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- CLARK & STUYVESANT**, general commission merchants and grocers, 368 north Main.
Clark, Chas. & Co., general commission merchants and cotton factors, 112 n. Commercial.
CLARK, H. H. & CO., general commission merchants, 206 and 208 north Commercial.
Coffey, Harrison & Co., general commission merchants, 104 north Commercial.
Crane, F. W. & Co., provisions and general brokers, 24 north Main.
Dickey, D. D., feathers and general produce, 206 north Commercial.
Dodson, Simons & Woods, general commission merchants, 108 south Main.
DONZELOT, E. & CO., general commission merchants, 108 south Commercial.
Fath, Ewald & Co., general commission merchants, 208 south Main.
Fusz & Backer, flour and general commission merchants, 112 south main.
Gilkeson & Sloss, grain and provision brokers, 16 south Main.
Greer, J. G. & Co., commission merchants and salt agents, 6 south Commercial.
Haggerty, W. H., auction and commission house, 123 north Main.
HARLOW, GELSTON & CO., commission merchants, 16 north Commercial.
Hirsch, Cal., general commission merchant and dealer in old iron, copper, &c., 207 south Levee.
Hofmann, H. & Bro., general commission merchants, 10 and 12 north 2d.
HOWARD, W. P. & CO., general commission merchants, 218 Commercial and 211 north Levee.
Hudson Bros., produce and commission merchants, 212 2d.
Hunter, J. M. & Co., general commission merchants, 104 south Commercial.
Hunter, W. W., flour, grain and feed, 6 south Commercial.
HUNTON & MOORMAN BROS., general commission merchants, 125 north Main.
Kraft, Fry & Co., general commission merchants, 22 south Commercial.
KREICKHAUS & CO., dealers in hides, and commission merchants in leather, wool, furs, &c., 410 to 414 south Main.
KIRTLAND, HUMPHREY & MITCHELL, cotton factors and general commission merchants, 106 north Commercial.
Lahrman & Lumelins, flour merchants, 204 south Levee.
MARMADUKE & BROWN, cotton factors and commission, corner Main and Chestnut.
Meyer & Guye, millers and flour merchants, 116 and 118 south Main.
Meyer Bros., commission merchants and cotton factors, 110 north Commercial and 108 north Levee.
Miller & Co., grain commission merchants, 108½ s. Main.
Morgan, Stoddard & Co., general commission merchants, 114 south Main.
MUELLER, A. C. & CO., flour and general commission merchants, 202 south Commercial and 202 south Levee.
Orthwein & Meraman, general commission merchants, 24 south Commercial.
Pearce & Co., general commission merchants, 112 north 2d.
P Phelps & Co., cotton factors and general commission merchants, 100 south Commercial.
PRICE, WM. & CO., general commission merchants, 208 north 4th.
Pritchett, Smith & Co., grain commission merchants, 114 south 4th.
Rader, Geo. H., grain and commission merchant, 200 north Commercial.
Rehbein, Hensler & Co., general commission merchants in produce, 105 north Main.
REYNOLDS, A. C. & CO., cotton factors and commission merchants, 102 Commercial.
SACHS, I. & S., importers and dealers in hides, pelts, wool, leather findings, oils, &c., 112 north Main.
SCRAPE, THOMAS & CO., agents for the Grange of Arkansas, and commission merchants, 218 n. Commercial.
Sells & Co., general commission merchants, corner Pine and Commercial.
SENTER & CO., cotton factors and general commission merchants, 200 north Main.
Sherwood, Karns & Co., flour and general commission merchants, 8 south Commercial.
SHRYOCK & ROWLAND, general commission merchants, grocers and cotton factors, 218 north Main.
SMITH, R. H. & CO., general commission merchants, 206 north Commercial.
Spotswood, A. T. & Co., brokers, grain and provision, 122 north 3d.
SPRUANCE, PRESTON & CO., com. merchants—of Chamber of Commerce, Chicago.
Storer, Wm. E. & Co., general commission merchants, 112 south Commercial.
TAUSSIG BROS. & CO., wool, liberal advances made on consignments, 4 and 6 s. Main.
Tutt, D. G. & Co., general commission merchants, 110 north Main.

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- UDELL, S. R. & CO.**, general commission merchants, butter and cheese specialties, 216 north 2d.
 Valentine, Scherck & Goodman, general commission merchants, 104 south Main.
VON PHEL & BELL, street commission merchants, 414 2d.
VON PHUL, FRED. & CO., cotton factors, bagging and ties on hand, 18 n. Commercial.
 Warren, Jones & Co., general commission merchants and dealers in bagging, 14 s. Main.
 Wayland, H. H., general commission merchant, 108 Commercial.
WICKHAM & PENDLETON, general commission merchants and cotton factors, 22 north Commercial.
WILSON, NICH. & CO., general commission merchants; packers of dried beef, 214 n. 2d.

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 OF OILS, PAINTS, SURGICAL, ORTHOPEDICAL AND DENTAL IN-
 STRUMENTS, TRUSSES, BRACES, ARTIFICIAL
 LEGS; OPTICIANS, ETC.**

- ALOE & HEINSTEIN**, manufacturers and importers of surgical instruments, 206 n. 4th.
 Arnd, Henry, dealer in dentists' furniture, 616 north 5th.
BLATTNER & ADAM, manufacturing opticians, 220 north 4th.
CAPE, LA CROIX, Pain Killer Co., 200 south 4th.
 Donnell, Tilden & Co., wholesale druggists, 608 north 2d.
 Habicht, Charles & Co., retail druggists, 30 south 3d and 101 south 4th.
HARLESS, A. & CO., wholesale druggists, 4 north Main.
 Harvey & Frampton, wholesale oils and paints,
 Henseler, F. F., lard and oil refiners, office 12 south main.
 Leslie, A. M. & Co., dental depot, 319 north 5th.
MELLIER, A. A., importer, wholesale druggist, 709 Washington av.
MEYER BROS. & CO., wholesale druggists, 6, 8, 10 and 12 north 2d.
MISSOURI LEAD AND OIL CO., 421, 423 and 425 south Main, corner Almond.
PETTES & LEATHE, oils and paints, 636 and 608 Washington ave.
 Platt & Thornburg, wholesale paints, 620 Franklin ave.
 Raboteau & Co., wholesale drugs, 714 north 5th.
 Richardson & Co., druggists' supplies, 704 to 710 north Main.
 Ring, Edward & Sons, manufacturers of refined lard oil, 20 Commercial.
ROBINSON, H. C. & CO., druggists, n. e. corner 4th and Olive.
 Scherrer, John J., palaters' supplies, 716 2d.
SPACKLER, H., manufacturer of surgical, dental and orthopaedical instruments, 715 Pine.
ST. LOUIS PAINT CO., 1710 Franklin ave.
 Van Calvert & Co., wholesale paints, 705 and 707 north Main.
 Wengler, August, wholesale drugs, 508 north 2d.
WERBER, PH., manufacturer surgical, orthopaedical and dental instruments, 9 north 3d.

DRY GOODS—WHOLESALE.

- Allen, John G. & Son, 523 Main.
BARR, WILLIAM & CO., 420 and 422 north 4th, and 501 to 503 north 3d. See page 332.
 Bell, Henry & Son., 526 north Main.
 Chase & Cabot, 519 and 521 north Main.
CROW, McCREERY & CO., 501 to 505 north 5th.
DAVIS, SAMUEL C. & CO., n. w. corner 5th and Washington ave.
DODD, BROWN & CO., importers and jobbers dry goods, 418 to 426 n. 5th. See page 3.
 Fisher, Francis & Co., 202 north Main.
 Frank, A. & Son, 200 north Main.
 Lyon, Henry & Son, 119 north Main.
SCRUGGS, VANDERVOORT & BARNEY, 425 n. 4th.
SIMON, H. T., & GREGORY, 508, 505 and 507 north Main.
SLEVIN, T. & C. & CO., 22 north Main.
WEAR, J. H. & CO., 507, 509 and 511 north 5th.
WELL, J. & BRO., 120, 122 and 124 north 5th, s. e. corner Pine.

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BARR., WM. & CO., 420 and 422 north 4th, and 501 and 503 north 3d. See page
 Bartner, Henry, 2232 and 2234 Franklin ave.
 Buddicke & Droege, 1206 south 5th.
CRAWFORD, D. & CO., 416, 418 and 420 Franklin ave., and 826 north 5th.
MANN, H. D. & CO., 417 add 419 north 4th.
 Neun, John & Co., 1205 south 5th.
 Nugent, B., corner 5th and Franklin avenue.
SCRUGGS, VANDERVOORT & BARNEY, 423 and 425 north 4th.
 Swallow, J. & T., 007 north 4th.
TRORLICHT & DUNCKER, 619 & 621 north 4th.

FANCY GOODS, NOTIONS AND TOYS—WHOLESALE.

Bender, Geo. & Co. wholesale fancy goods, 507 and 509 north 3d.
ETZEL, F. & CO. importers and jobbers in fancy goods, notions, furs, &c., 502 n. Main.
 Fabricius, H. P., wholesale dealer in fancy goods and toys, 315 n. 4th.
HOWLE, CHAS. A. & CO., jobbers of fancy goods, notions, &c., 406 north 4th.
FRANKENTHAL & BRO., wholesale dealers in gents' furnishing goods, 214 north Main.
JUDELL, A., & PLATT, wholesale dealers in fancy goods, notions, &c., 322 north Main.
KRAMER & LOTH, wholesale dealers in gents' furnishing goods, notions, &c., 213
 north Main.
 Neuhaus, Krite & Co., wholesale dealers in fancy goods, 19 north Main.
 Schwerdtmann & Co., wholesale dealers in fancy goods, 6 south 5th.
SERDENBERG, J. & CO., wholesale dealers in fancy goods, 208 Olive.
SESSEL, J. & M., wholesale dealers in linens, hosiery, notions, fancy goods, &c., 315
 north Main.
SPECHT, L. & C. & CO., importers and wholesale dealers in notions, fancy goods and
 toys, 211 n. Main.
WIGGANS, J. F. & CO., manufacturers of and dealers in French Yoke Shirts and gents
 furnishing goods, 219 north 5th.

FANCY GROCERIES—WHOLESALE.

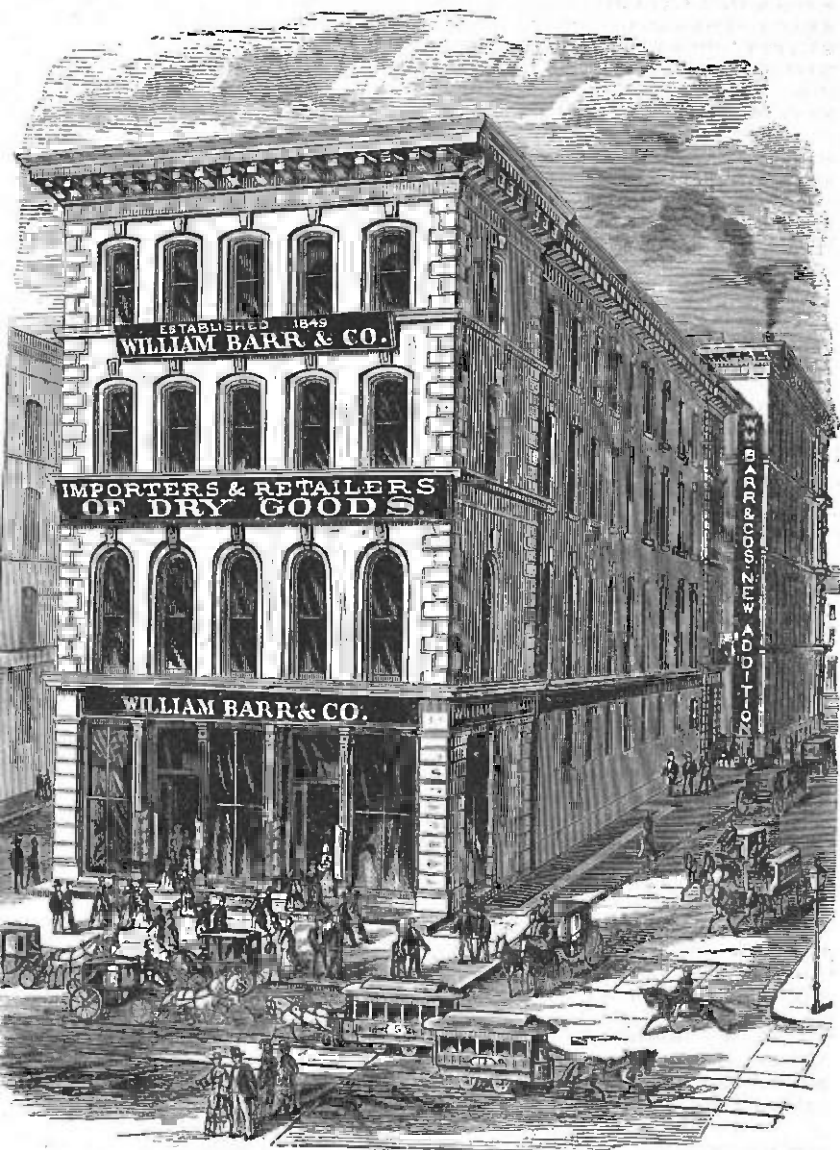
FURTH, JACOB, wholesale dealer in fancy groceries, 10 south 2d.
MOODY, MICHEL & CO., wholesale dealers in staple and fancy groceries, 301, 303 and
 and 305 2d, corner Olive.

FURNITURE.

Burrell, Comstock & Co., 402 and 404 north 4th.
ORANE, J. H., Collier block, corner 4th and Washington av.
MEYBERG & WANGELIN, warehouse and salesroom 5 north Main.
 Hase & Co., 819 and 821 north 6th. Office 209 n. Main.
 Lammert, Martin, 1000 to 1005 north 5th.
THE MITCHELL FURNITURE CO., 417 north 5th and 510 St. Charles.

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ANDERSON, J. M. & CO., 216 north Main.
BARGEN & BOEKHOFF, 1101 Broadway.
BECKER, WOESTMAN & CO., 816 north 4th and 819 Broadway.
BECKMANN, E. & CO., 407 s. 4th.
BILLINGSLEY, R. L. & CO., 513 and 515 north 2d.
BLANDING BROS. & CO., 506 north 2d.
 Clark & Stuyvesant, 312 north Commercial.
 Cornet, Francis & Co., 824 Broadway.
DYAS, HEWETT & STONE, 410 and 412 north 2d.
 Erfort & Petring, 619 and 121 n. 2d.
EWING, WM. L. & CO., 407 north 2d.
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 January, D. A. & Co., 406 and 408 n. 2d.
KACKMAN & GAUPEL, wholesale and retail, 220 south Main.
KEACH, SLOAN & CO. (successors to Wilson & Keach), 213 north main.
KRAFFT, HOLMES & CO., 526 and 528 north 2d.
MITCHELL, F. & BRO., grocers and commission merchants, s. e. cor. 2d and Chestnut.
 Moody, Michel & Co., 301 and 303 north 2d.
NAVE, GODDARD & CO., 522 and 524 north 2d.
 Obear, William F., 511 north 2d.
SCOTT, COLLINS & CO., 508 and 510 north second.
SERYOCK & ROWLAND, 218 and 220 north Main, 219 and 221 north Commercial.
 Spaunhorst & Hackmann, 805 north 2d.
 Wilson & Johnson, 405 & 407 north 2d.
 Wulffing, Dieckeried & Co., 7 and 9 north 2d.

GUNSMITHS, POWDER COMPANIES, AND DEALERS IN FIRE ARMS.

Abe, Augustus, gunsmith, 1133 north 5th.
 Caspari Wm., gunsmith, 2103 Broadway.
 Duenkeis, G. F. S., gunsmith, 122 north 3d.
 Gemmer, J. P., gunsmith, 600 north 3d.
 Giant Powder Co., Fred. Julian, agent, 22 south Main.
 Latlin & Rand Powder Co., office 218 north 2d.
 Schilling, C. F., 12 south 3d.

HARDWARE, STOVES, IRONWORKS, CUTLERY MANUFACTURING COMPANIES, GLASS, QUEENSWARE, WOODENWARE, ETC.

Beakey, James & Co., wholesale stoves and tinware, 321 north Main.
 Beaky, J. & J., manufacturers of and wholesale dealers in stoves and tinware, 412 n. Main.
BELMONT NAIL WORKS, 707 north 2d.
 Bridge, Beach & Co., manufacturers of stoves, 120 north Main.
BUCK, M. M. & CO., railroad contractors, machines and miners' supplies, 209 n. 3d.
 Buck & Wright, stove manufacturers, 720 and 722 north Main.
COWELL, SAM., "Future City" copper, tin and sheet iron works, 307 south Levee.
 Cupples, Samuel & Co., woodenware, paper bags, &c., 100 to 108 north 2d.
 Curtis, M. & E. C., manufacturers of stoves, Ann, near corner Main.
EMPIRE STOVE WORKS, Main, s. e. corner Almond.
EXCELSIOR MANUFACTURING CO., stoves, 612, 614, 616 and 618 north Main.
 Fairbanks & Co., "Fairbanks' Scales," 302 and 304 Washington ave.
 Filley, E. A. & Co., importers of earthenware and china, 520 north Main.
 Gilbert & Co., improved Home Scales, 11 south Main.
 Hand, Sylvester & Co., manufacturers of mantels, grates, &c., 17 north 6th.
HEMP, CUNO & CO., wholesale dealers in stoves and tinware, 13 north Main.
HILGER & CO., wholesale dealers in hardware and cutlery, 101 n. Main.
KEYSER STOVE WORKS, 15 south 5th.
 Mann, R. J. & Co., manufacturers of metallic sieves, 24 south Commercial.
MARAMEC IRON MINING CO., mines in Dent county, office 401 north Main.
MCCOMBS, CARUTH & BYRNES, hardware, 615 and 617 north 5th, 525 n. Main and 111 Washington ave.
 Meyer, J. W., wholesale dealers in hardware and cutlery, 2 north Main.
MISSOURI GLASS CO., 217 and 219 north Main.
MISSOURI STOVE FOUNDRY, 3600 N. 2d; office, 701 N. Main.
 Oxley, J. E. & Co., mfrs. **GALVANIZED IRON CORNICES**, &c., 515 N. Levee and 520 Commercial.
 Pope Iron and Metal Co., whol. and ret. scrap-iron, copper, &c.; office, room 4 northeast corner 5th and Pine.
SALEM IRON CO., 401 N. Main, mines at Salem, Dent Co. See page 51.
 Spooner & Collins, com. agents, **PIG IRON AND BLOOMS**, 409 N. 3d.
 Stanford, Jno. & Co., steel and brass stamps, &c., 218½ N. 4th.
ST. LOUIS BOLT AND IRON CO., mfrs. fishbars and bolts, office, 18 Chestnut.

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 Read the Preface opposite "HISTORY OF MISSOURI."

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Voigt, Edward & Co., dealers in window glass, paints, &c., 323 N. Main.

WESTERMANN & MEIER, importers china and queensware, 524 N. Main.

Western Stove Manufacturing Co., Dock, n. e. cor. 9th.

WILSON & SMITH, inspectors of, dealers in, and advertisers of mineral lands, &c.
See pp. 5 and 240.**HATS, CAPS, FURS AND GLOVES.**

(Wholesale and Retail.)

Bradford, Bro. & Co., wholesale, 421 and 423 N. Main.

Coblens, J. Z. & Co., wholesale, 222 N. Main.

GAUSS, HUNICKE & CO., wholesale hats, caps, straw goods, furs, gloves, &c., 515 and 517 N. Main.**GRAY, KIMBROUGH & CO.**, wholesale hats, caps and furs, buck and kid gloves, importers of millinery goods, 414 and 416 N. 5th.**KEEVIL, Jr**, fashionable hatter, 218 N. 4th.**KUEHN**, hats, caps, furs, gloves, umbrellas, canes and straw goods, cor. 5th and Market.**LUDEWIG, JOHANNES**, wholesale hats, caps, furs, bonnets and straw goods, 117 N. Main.**MEYBERG, J. & CO.**, manufacturer and wholesale dealer in hats, caps, straw goods, furs and gloves, 209 N. Main.**STEINBERG, M. J.**, furrier, 211 N. 5th, bet. Pine and Olive.**HOTELS AND BOARDING HOUSES.****BARNUM'S HOTEL**, cor. Walnut and 2d.

Broadway House, 1200 Broadway.

DRAPER, MRS. A. E., private boarding house, 116 N. 8th.

Everett House, bet. Locust and Olive.

Girard House, cor. Broadway and Biddle.

Grand Central, 412 and 414 Pine.

GRIFFIN, MRS. L. R., private boarding house, 708 Pine. See page 316.

Hurst's European Hotel, 310 N. 4th.

Jefferson House, east side Main, near Illinois, Carondelet.

KENNEDY, THOMAS, boarding house, 1110 Locust. See page 316.**LINDELL HOTEL**, cor. Washington avenue and 6th street.

Mound City Hotel, N. Market.

Olive Street Hotel, n. e. cor. 2d and Olive.

Park Hotel, cor. 12th and Olive.

PLANTERS' HOUSE, 4th, bet. Pine and Chestnut.**SOUTHERN HOTEL**, Walnut, bet. 4th and 5th. See page 330.

St. James Hotel, Fifth and Walnut.

St. Nicholas Hotel, 817 to 823 N. 4th.

INSURANCE COMPANIES.

(Fire, and Fire and Marine.)

Aetna Ins. Co. of Hartford, Conn., 417 Olive.

Amazon Ins. Co. of Cincinnati, 122 Olive.

AMERICAN CENTRAL INS. CO., Geo. T. Cram, pres., James Newman, sec.; cor. 6th and Locust.

American Fire Ins. Co. of Newark, N. J.; W. D. Van Blarcom, gen. agent, 323 N. 3d.

CITIZENS' INS. CO. of New York, Edwin Downing, agent, cor. 6th and Locust. See building.**CITIZENS' INS. CO. OF MO.**, Jno. P. Harrison, sec., 2 S. Main.**HOME MUTUAL FIRE AND MARINE INS. CO.**, J. L. Garrison, pres., W. L. Garrison, sec., 2d, s. w. cor. Pine.**LACLEDE MUTUAL FIRE INS. CO.**, J. C. Bury, Jr., sec., 212 N. 3d.

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Our New "No. 7,"

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MOTHER SUPERIOR.

INSURANCE COMPANIES—LIFE.

- AMERICAN LIFE CO. OF PHILADELPHIA**, A. R. & C. M. Newcomb, agents, s. e. cor. 5th and Olive.
- COVENANT MUTUAL LIFE INS. CO.**, of St. Louis; E. Wilkinsou, pres., Alfred Carr, sec.; 4th, n. w. cor. Locust. See page 314.
- De SOTO MUTUAL LIFE** of St. Louis, A. C. Travis, sec., Joseph Bogy, pres., cor. 5th and Olive.
- EQUITABLE LIFE ASSURANCE SOCIETY** of the United States, n. e. cor. 5th and Olive, Jaccard's building.
- Globe Mutual Life Ins. Co. of New York. J. C. Neal, manager, 317 Olive.
- ST. LOUIS LIFE INS. CO.**, S. W. Lomax, sec. See page, 283. 326.

JEWELERS.

- Bauman, L. & Co., 18 S. 5th.
- JACCARD, EUGENE & CO.** (established 1829) direct importer of diamonds, musical boxes, fancy goods, &c., mfrs. watches, jewelry, silverware, &c., cor. 5th and Olive.
- MERMOD, JACCARD & CO.** (formerly D. C. Jaccard & Co.), diamonds, watches, clocks, jewelry, &c., 401 and 403 N. 4th, cor. of Locust.

MILLINERY GOODS AND FLORAL DEPOT.

- FUFFER & CO.**, importers and jobbers of millinery goods, 504 n. 4th.
- HAYES, J. M. & CO.**, importers and jobbers of millinery goods, 509 and 503 n. 4th.
- MICHEL, H. & CO.**, floral depot, 107 n. 4th.
- PRATT, DODD & CO.**, importers and jobbers of millinery goods, 409 n. 4th.
- STRAUSS, S. & CO.**, wholesale millinery, 412 n. 4th.

MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS.

- BALMER & WEBER**, publishers of music, musical instruments and merchandise of every description, pianos, organs, &c., 206 n. 5th.
- BEYER, WM.** piano maker, tuner and repairer, 2218 Jackson.
- ST. LOUIS MERCANTILE CO.**, pianos and organs, 912 Olive. See page 328.
- STORY & CAMP**, pianos and organs, 914 Olive.

REAL ESTATE BROKERS, COLLECTING AND MERCANTILE AGENCIES.

- BRADSTREET & SON**, improved mercantile agency, cor. 3d and Vine.
- BROTHERTON, L. S.**, real estate agent and notary public, cor. 5th and Pine. See p. 240
- DUN, R. G. & CO.**, The Mercantile Agency, A. J. King, manager.
- Keely, Geo. M. & Co., real estate and house agents, 713 Pine.
- KERNAN & PATTERSON**, real estate and house agents, 210 n. 3th.
- LOVE & CO.**, brokers, 122 n. 3d.
- Stagg & Bro., agents for real estate loans, 414 Olive.
- WILSON, WM. C. & BRO.**, real estate agents. See page 328.
- Wilson & Smith's U. S. collecting and real estate agency, n. e. cor. 5th and Pine. See p. 5.
- United States Law Association and Collection Union, 210 n. 3d.

SADDLERY AND LEATHER FINDINGS—WHOLESALE.

- Burns & Degnan, manufacturers of and dealers in saddlery, 212 n. Main.
- GRIFFIN, H. & SONS**, importers and manufacturers of Russian, Turkey, Morocco, colored and bark leathers, 217 n. 2d.
- Haas, John P., wholesale leather, 413 Lucas ave.
- Haseltine, Wm. B., wholesale leather, 717 n. Main.
- HAYDEN, WILSONS & ALLEN**, saddlery hardware, 512 n. Main.
- HOBLITZELLE & COUSLAND**, manufacturers of fine harness and turf goods, 414 north 4th.
- PETERS, P. J.**, manufacturer of saddles, harness, bridles, collars, etc., and dealer in saddlery hardware, 112 and 114 n. Main.
- SICKLES, J. B. & CO.**, manufacturers of saddles and dealers in saddlery hardware, 513 n. Main.
- Strauss, Jacob & Co., manufacturer and jobber of saddlery, 415 n. Main.
- WATKINS, L. A. & CO.**, wholesale leather, 726 n. Main.

SEWING MACHINES.

Etna, 318 Walnut.

AMERICAN BUTTON HOLE CO., 202 s. 4th, D. A. Buck, manager.

Davis Sewing Machine Co., 608 Chestnut.

Florence Sewing Machine Co., 214 n. 5th.

Grover & Baker Sewing Machine Co., 307 n. 5th.

HOME SEWING MACHINES, 21 s. 5th., Johnson, Clark & Co., gen. agents

Remington sewing machines, 617 n. 4th.

THE HOWE MACHINE CO., 712 Washington ave., Thos. M. Cochran, gen. manager.

The Singer Manufacturing Co., 404 n. 5th, n. e. cor. Locust.

VICTOR SEWING MACHINE CO., 210 n. 6th, J. W. Jack, manager. See page 334.

Wardwell Manufacturing Co., n. w. cor. Locust and 6th, Geo. W. Shaw, pres't.

Weatherby, John T., 414 Morgan.

WEED SEWING MACHINE CO., 214 4th. See page 32.

WHEELER & WILSON S. M. CO., 415 n. 5th. See page 336.

Whitney Sewing Machine Co., 612 n. 6th.

Wilcox & Gibbs Sewing Machine Co., 604 n. 4th.

WILSON S. M. CO., 610 n. 4th, C. D. Harper, manager.

MISCELLANEOUS BUSINESS FIRMS AND SUBSCRIBERS.

(Omitted from Business Headings.)

Adams Express Co., Main and Chestnut.

Amedee, B., Cole & Co., manufacturers of machinery, oils, &c., 115 north 2d.

Ammann, Jos. C. (with Simon & Gregory), 501 n. Main.

Anderson, Horace & Co., 202 n. Commercial.

Anderson, J. T. See page 324.

Bently, Jno., ticket agent for Ill. Cen. R. R., 102 n. 4th.

BLANKE, D. J., gen. agent Franklin Insurance Co., 124 n. Main.

Bickford Knitting Machine Co., Brattleboro, Vt.

Birekhead, Chas. S., traveling solicitor for farm implements.

Clark, C. B., architect.

Clark & Woodward, sole agents of Mo. for the General Manufacturing Co. of Pa., office 18 n. 2d.

COLONEY, MYRON, internal revenue agent of U. S. Treasury Department, 511 Pine.

Cook, Bros., silk and woolen dyers and scourers, coats, vests, pants, etc., 105 n. 6th.

Cowdon, James S., with Wilson & Smith, n. e. cor. 5th and Pine.

Cram, Geo. F., map depot, 66 Lake street, Chicago, Ill.

Curtis, Wm. C. & Co., dealers in all kinds of second-hand sacks, 115 s. Commercial.

CROSS, A. T., insurance agent, 207 n. 3d.

DePew, H. S., gen. freight and passenger agent St. L. and Cairo Short Line, 102 n. 4th.

Dodge, Edgbert, 1223 Missouri ave.

Dodge, Adiel, freight agent M., K. & T. R. R., office at depot.

Dolton Brothers, gen. agents Florence sewing machine and Bickford knitting machine 214 n. 5th.

Draste, J. H. (with C. W. Gauss & Sons), boots and shoes, 506 n. Main.

Dressing, J. H., plumber, gas and steam pipe fitter, 15 n. 2d.

FRANCIS STONE AND MARBLE CO., 1851, 1853 and 1855 Broadway, cor. Labadie.

Frankenthal, A. & Bro., general furnishing goods, 214 n. Main.

Forbes Bros. & Co., importers and jobbers of teas, 503 n. 2d.

Gray, Bowman & Co., Gray's system of water supply, 914½ Olive.

Gregory, W. E., ticket agent St. L., I. M. and S. R. R., 105 s. 4th.

Hall, W. A., short-hand reporter and notary public, 10 n. 4th.

Hedges, O. P. & Co., advertising agency, 214 n. 6th.

HENRY, E. D., with Bradford Bros. See page 324.

Hermann, C. F. & Co., "hops," gen. stock manufacturing, etc., 22 s. Main.

Hickey, Henry, insurance agent, 304 Olive.

MEMPHIS PACKET CO., See pages 340 to 344.

MARTINDALE LAW AND COLLECTION ASSOCIATION, Indianapolis, Ind. See page 322.

- McPherson, Wm. M., Jr., notary public and conveyancer of deeds for all the States and Territories, n. e. cor. 5th and Olive.
- Newcomb Bros., importers and jobbers in paper hangings, etc., 217 n. 5th.
- NEW YORK LAUNDRY**, 217 n. 7th, between Olive and Pine.
- Rogers, H. & Co., dealers in foreign and domestic salt, 114 n. 2d.
- Sabini, Mme. A. R., hair dresser and importer of human hair, etc., 509 n. 4th.
- Salisbury, E. H., livery, boarding and sale stable, 508 and 510 north 3d.
- Schaeffer, N., manufacturer of soaps, candles, lard oil, etc., 325 n. 2d.
- Shutter, Adolph, glass stainer.
- STATE LINE STEAMSHIP CO.**, See page 284.
- ST. JOHN OF GOD'S HOSPITAL**, 23d and Morgan. See page 336.
- Thalman, B., manufacturer of printers' ink, 21, near Chouteau ave.
- THE AMERICAN DETECTIVE SERVICE**, office 311 n. 7th.
- TURKISH HONE AND OIL STONE CO.**, Semead & Metcalf, agents, 208 Olive.
- Vissering, J. P., Central Insurance agent, P. O. drawer 28, Alton, Ill.
- Ware, E. H., with Wm. F. Obear, 511 n. 2d.
- Watson, J. St. Cyr, manufacturer of wash blue, inks, extracts, etc., 116 n. 2d.
- Western Chemical works, manufacturers of essential oils, fruit extracts, and flavoring for wines and liquors, soda syrup, etc., 15 n. 2d.
- Williams & Alford, commission dealers in lumber, cor. 5th and Walnut.
- Wilson, L. A. Good canvassers wanted. Apply at once. n. e. cor. 5th and Pine. See last page.
- Woodward & Dwight, sole agents for John Dwight & Co.'s bicarbonate of soda, 208 Commercial.
- Yansey, R. P., general agent Madison County Ferry Co., 104 n. 4th.

✍ We regret that the time allotted to us, in preparing our partial directory of St. Louis, has prevented us from calling on many good business firms. We hope, however that their names will appear in our next edition. Name and business of all subscribers inserted **FREE OF CHARGE**. Advertisements from good houses solicited. See last page.

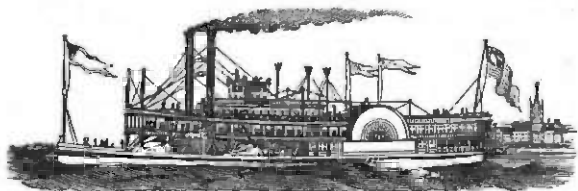
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<i>City of Vicksburg,</i>	<i>Belle Memphis,</i>	
<i>St. Joseph,</i>	<i>Julia,</i>	<i>Adam Jacobs,</i>

FOR

Cairo, Columbus, Hickman, Memphis, Helena, Napoleon,
Chicot City, Vicksburg,

and all intermediate points.

TIME-TABLE :

GRAND TOWER ACCOMMODATION

Leaves St. Louis every Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 4 P. M.

MEMPHIS PACKETS

Leave St. Louis DAILY, at 5 P. M.

VICKSBURG PACKETS

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W. D. LOVE, SECRETARY.

JOHN P. KEISER, Superintendent.
N. RANNBY, General Freight Agent.

WM. BRANDT, General Ticket Agent.

RIVER LANDINGS AND DISTANCES FROM ST. LOUIS TO

Carondelet, Mo.....	6	Dog Tooth Island, Ill.....	180½	Tressenwridger's, Mo.....	311
Jefferson Barracks, Mo..	12	Orient Field, Ill.....	182	Gayoso, Mo.....	314
Quarantine, "	14	Thompson's L'd'g, Mo..	184	Eastwood, Mo.....	317
Jim Smith's, Ill.....	20	Brewer's, Mo.....	185	Canuthersville, Mo.....	319
Sulphur Springs, Mo....	24	Parker's Mo.....	187	Bushey's, Mo.....	320
Bushberg, Mo.....	27	Chase's or P'd Lily, Mo..	192	Bell's Point, Mo.....	321
Harrisonville, Ill.....	28	Greenfield L'd'g, Mo....	196	Linwood, Tenn.....	324
Chrystal City, Mo.....	33	Falls, Mo.....	198	Booth's Point, Tenn....	327
Hug's Island, Mo.....	33	Old Man Bird's, Mo....	199	Bells, Tenn.....	329
Selma, Mo.....	35	Stephen Bird's, Mo....	199	Love's, Tenn.....	330
Mitchies or Lilly's, Ill..	35	*Cairo, Ill.....	200	Pates', Tenn.....	331
Forest Home, Ill.....	36	Kentucky Landing.....	202	Joe Mitchell's, Tenn....	333
Rush Tower, Mo.....	40	Mayfield Creek or head		Cottonwood Point, Mo..	334
Goodman's, Ill.....	43	of No. 1 Island, Ky.....	206	Pembiscott L'd'g, Mo....	336
Rutledge's, Ill.....	44	Norfolk, Mo.....	207	Virginia, Mo.....	337
Walker's, Ill.....	45	Gilbert's, Mo.....	208	Colman's, Mo.....	338
Sugg's, Ill.....	45½	Ashbury's Ky.....	210	Midway, Mo.....	339
Morrison's, Ill.....	46	Campbell's, Ky.....	210½	(Seacey's Landing) Ark.	
John Brickey's, Mo....	47	Head No. 2 Island, Ky..	211	{ or State Line of } & 341	
Snell's, Mo.....	48	Beckweth's, Mo.....	213	{ Ark. and Mo.... } Mo.	
Clifton, Mo.....	50	O'Brine's or Hunter's, Mo	215	Nichol's L'd'g, Ark.....	342
Fort Chartres, Ill.....	50	Love's, Mo.....	216	Miss Sarah Hickman, Ark	344
Sand Depot, Mo.....	54	Lucas', Mo.....	217	Casselberry's Ark.....	345
Lime Kiln, Mo.....	58	Tarr's, or Old I. M. R. R.		Cheek's, Ark.....	346
Mudd's, Mo.....	59	Landing, Mo.....	218	Wright's Point, Ark....	347
St. Genevieve, Mo.....	60	Saw Mill or Iron Bank, Ky	220	Dyersburg L'd'g, Tenn..	350
Kaskaskia, Ill.....	61	Belmont, Mo.....	221	Hale's Point, Tenn.....	350
Quarrytown, Mo.....	68	*Columbus, Ky.....	222	Nebraska Point, Tenn..	354
Bogy's, Mo.....	71	Ray's Saw Mill, Ky.....	225	Buckner's, Ark.....	356
St. Mary's, Mo.....	72	Muscavally's, Ky.....	226	Snow's, Ark.....	357
Rozier's, Mo.....	73	Worsham's, Ky.....	228	Barfield Point, Ark....	358
Chester, Ill.....	80	Farris' L'd'g, Mo.....	229	Bird Smith's, Tenn....	362
Chester Wharfb'out, Ill..	80	Parker's Head, Is. No. 6	235	Cedar William's, Ark....	364
Claryville, Mo.....	80	Salmon's, Ky.....	237	Wood Lake, Ark.....	364½
Cole's Mill, Ill.....	81	*Hickman, Ky.....	240	Dr. O'Donnell, Ark.....	366
Manskow, Ill.....	85	Lauderdale, Ky.....	242	Daniel's Point, Ark....	368
Allen's, Mo.....	88	Lauder, Ky.....	244	Ashport, Tenn.....	370
Rockwood, Ill.....	90	Preuche's, Ky.....	245	Johnson's L'd'g, Tenn..	373
Sheep Island, Ill.....	93	Henderson's, Ky.....	246	Carter's, Tenn.....	375
Morgan's, Ill.....	93	James Bayou, Mo.....	248	Fletcher's, Ark.....	376
Ryan's, Ill.....	97	Widow Wimp's, Mo.....	249	Ehuot, Ark.....	378
Price's, Ill.....	97½	Dry Bayou, or Hub-		Osecolt, Ark.....	381
Wilkinson's, Ill.....	98	bar's, Mo.....	250	Friends, Tenn.....	383
Bailey's, Mo.....	100	T. Donson's Place, Mo..	251	Holland's W'd Y'd, Tenn	384
Wilkinson's, Mo.....	103	Charley Clark's, or La.		Davis' Wood Y'd, Ark....	386
Wilkinson's Island, Ill..	103	valley's, Mo.....	252	Upper Craighead, Ark..	387
76-Island, Mo.....	108	Copp's Mills, Mo.....	253	Hatchie's, Tenn.....	390
Hat Island, Mo.....	110	Newson's, Mo.....	254	Fulton, Tenn.....	392
Young's Bar, Mo.....	115	Mielie's Wood Yard, Ky..	254	Falls, Ark.....	392½

Kountz, Mo.....	117	Shap. Phillips', Mo.....	251½	Dixie, or 34 Island.....	307
Wittenberg, Mo.....	118	Lester's, Ky.....	255	Lower Craighead, Ark.....	309
*Grand Tower, Ill.....	120	Donaldson's Point, Mo.....	257	Morgan's Point, Ark.....	402
Birmingham, Mo.....	123	Craig's Landing, Tenn.....	259	Randolph, Tenn.....	403
Hines' Landing, Mo.....	124	Isler's Slough, Tenn.....	260	Richardson, Tenn.....	406
Preston, or Union P't, Ill.....	124	Ran Watson's, Tenn.....	260½	Preston's, Ark.....	407
Springs, Ill.....	125	Tooler's, Tenn.....	261	Haskin's, Ark.....	408
Bennett's, Ill.....	125	Bryan's Point, Mo.....	262	Turnage's, Ark.....	409
Crawford's, Mo.....	125	Rich Everett.....	263	Lauler's, Ark.....	411
Necley's Landing, Mo.....	130	Lingies, Ky.....	264	Simpson's, Ark.....	412
Vancils, Mo.....	130	Morrison's, Ky.....	267	Crawell, Ark.....	413
Moccasin Springs, Mo.....	135	New Madrid, Ky.....	270	Geo. Pinnell, on foot Isl.	
Willard's, Ill.....	135	Martin's, Ky.....	275	and No. 35, Tenn.....	416
Sheppard's, Mo.....	138	Toney's, Ky.....	276	Pecon Point, Ark.....	417
Hamburg, Ill.....	139	Watson's, Ky.....	276½	Cedar Point, Tenn.....	417
Bambridge, Mo.....	139	Larry Everett, Ky.....	277	Dave Wright, Tenn.....	418
Shattis or Shinnemas, Mo.....	140	Line Store, or State Line,		Dean's, Ark.....	423
Widow Sheppard's, Mo.....	141	Ky. and Tenn.....	277½	Thomases, Tenn.....	424
Widow Poe's, Mo.....	141	Marr's Landing, Tenn.....	278	Trigg's, Tenn.....	425
Davison's, Mo.....	142	Darnell's, Tenn.....	279	Mrs. Smith, on Island No.	
Kinney Point, Mo.....	143	Leischnett, Tenn.....	280	37, Ark.....	427
Minton's Point, Ill.....	143	Point Pleasant, Mo.....	280	Specks, on 37 Island, Ark.....	429
*Cape Girardeau, Mo.....	150	C. C. Williams', Mo.....	281	Cottonwood Point, Ark.....	430
Gray's Point, Mo.....	157	Pres. Phillips', Mo.....	282	Sexton's, Ark.....	431
Thebes, Ill.....	160	Dazell's, Mo.....	284	Viola, Ark.....	432
Old Joe on the Chain, Mo.....	162	Asa Riddle's, Mo.....	286	Dean's, Tenn.....	433
Commerce, Mo.....	165	Tiptonville, Tenn.....	288	Point Abh, Tenn.....	434
Santa Fee, Ill.....	165	Chas. Riley's, Tenn.....	291	Pacific Place, or Charles	
Burnham Island, Ill.....	166	Goah Stewart's, Mo.....	294	Morrie's, Ark.....	436
Horse Shoe, Ill.....	169	Jacobs' Landing, Mo.....	295	Pilota, Ark.....	438
Jones' or Davis' L'd'g, Ill.....	169	Atkinson's, Mo.....	296	Brandywine, Ark.....	440
Atherton, Ill.....	170	Goah Stewart's Lower		Stockley's, Tenn.....	442
Delaney's Point, Ill.....	172	Place.....	298	Brown's, Tenn.....	443
West Philadelphia, Mo.....	173	Basses' Landing, Tenn.....	300	Batemann's, Tenn.....	445
Price's, Mo.....	175	Lee's, or Foley's, Tenn.....	303	Randolph's Point, Tenn.....	449
Brown's, Ill.....	178	Donohower's, Tenn.....	304	Pennington's, on Island	
Simon's or Brooks' P't, Ill.....	180	Hathaway's, Tenn.....	309	No. 46, Tenn.....	450
Brudley's, Ark.....	452	Prentiss, Miss.....	691	Duncansby, Miss.....	787
Redman's Point, Ark.....	456	Hayden's Holly Ridge,		Skipwith, Miss.....	787½
Mound City, Ark.....	460	Ark.....	690	Wilson's Point, La.....	790½
Hopfield, Ark.....	464	Canik's Point, or McCa-		Tucker's, or Dr. McCul-	
Memphis, Tenn.....	465	liph, Ark.....	700	lough's, La.....	790
E. M. Apperson, Ark.....	471	Niblett's, Miss.....	703	Mayersville, or Gibson,	
Jones, Ark.....	472	Melrose, Miss.....	704	Miss.....	791½
E. Ensley, Tenn.....	474	Storms, Miss.....	705	Clover Hill, or R. M.	
Hagan's, Tenn.....	476	Buck's, Miss.....	706	Smith, Miss.....	792
Dr. Fleece, Tenn.....	478	Bollvat, Miss.....	707	Homochitta, Miss.....	793½
Horn Lake, Tenn.....	481	Buckridge, Miss.....	708	Holly Ridge, Miss.....	794
Bob Collins, Ark.....	488	Kentucky, Miss.....	709	Oakley's, Miss.....	
William's, Ark.....	489	Home, Miss.....	710	Bale Shed, or Dun-	
Norfolk, Tenn.....	491	Content, Miss.....	711	can's, Miss.....	794½
Liran Harkelrode's, Miss.....	492	P. Williams, Ark.....	712	Vista, La.....	795½
DeSoto Front, Miss.....	493	Widow Wilkerson, Ark.....	713	Longwood, La.....	796
Star Landing, Miss.....	494	Connelly's, Miss.....	713½	Hopewell, La.....	796
Bennett's, Miss.....	498	Thompson's, Miss.....	714	McCullen's, La.....	797
G. P. Polk, Miss.....	499	Singer, Island No. 77, Miss.....	714½	Allright, La.....	798
Commerce, Miss.....	505	Cypress Creek, Ark.....	718	Ben Lomond, Miss.....	799
Linwood Point, Miss.....	509	Chicora, Ark.....	720	Bavaria, or Alexandria,	
Bledso, Ark.....	512	Chicot City, Ark.....	721	Miss.....	800
Hamlin, Ark.....	514	O'Bannon, Ark.....	722	Lake Providence, La.....	801
Dr. Peters', Ark.....	516	Eutaw, or Leroy Martin,		Stone's, La.....	802
Mrs. Baldwin, Ark.....	517	Miss.....	722½	Short's, La.....	802½
DeMunbric, Miss.....	520	Jenkin's, Miss.....	723	Deesona, La.....	803
Moon, Miss.....	521	Stops, Miss.....	724	W. G. Wiley, or Bass, La.....	804
Ashley, Ark.....	521	Mound Place, or Moore's,		Smith's, Island No. 95, La.....	807
Irwin, Miss.....	523	Miss.....	725	Tallula, Miss.....	808
Walnut Bend, Ark.....	528	Glencoe, Miss.....	726	Fiber's, Miss.....	810
Tom Steward's, or Rog-		Dellome, Miss.....	726½	Hall's, Miss.....	810½
ers', Ark.....	530	Wilkerson, Miss.....	727	Moore's, Miss.....	812
Hardin, Ark.....	532	Arkansas City, Ark.....	728	Point Lookout, or Hope,	
Hunt's, Miss.....	534	Eunice, Ark.....	730	Miss.....	812½
Austin, Miss.....	535	Port Anderson, Miss.....	731	Hay's, Miss.....	813
Karr's, or O. K. Landng,		Greenwood, Miss.....	732	Shloh, or Colonel Chris-	
Miss.....	537	Tyrone, Miss.....	732½	mas, Miss.....	814
Harbert's, Miss.....	539	Utopia, Miss.....	733	Concord, or Dr. Tibbett's,	
Sterling, Ark.....	547	Gaines Landing, Ark.....	735	La.....	814½
Trotter's, Miss.....	552	Point Comfort, Ark.....	737	Gyer's, La.....	815
Dowd's, Miss.....	554	Moss Lake, or J. L. Phil-		Transylvania, La.....	816
*Telena, Ark.....	555	lips' Wood Yard, Miss.....	738	ElDorado, or Arcadia, La.....	817

Edwards', or Thompson's, Miss.....	558	Shady Side, or Polk's, Miss.....	739	Wilton, or Morgan's, La.....	818
Delta, Miss.....	565	Ashland, Miss.....	740	Melbourne, La.....	818½
M. Y. Rabb's, Ark.....	568	Levellyn's, Ark.....	741	Airley, La.....	819
J. Anderson Craig, Ark.....	568	Carter's, or Woodstock, Miss.....	741½	{ Melville, or.....	{ 819½
Frar's Point, Miss.....	572	Linwood, Ark.....	742	{ Goodrich's, La.....	{ 820
Fort Penny, Ark.....	572	Belleview, Ark.....	742½	{ Illawarra, or.....	{ 820½
Rice and Luker, Miss.....	575	Luna, Ark.....	744	{ Oak Grove, La.....	{ 821
Miller's Point, Miss.....	577	Patna, Ark.....	744½	Edgewood, La.....	822
Old Town, Ark.....	580	Latrobe, Ark.....	745	Railley's, La.....	822½
McCloud's Store, Miss.....	585	Columbia, Ark.....	745½	Mrs. Bell's, or Pecan Grove, La.....	823
Winkenson, Miss.....	586	Point Chicot, Ark.....	747	Willow Point, or Mrs. Newman's, La.....	824
Polk's Store, Ark.....	594	Salona, Miss.....	747½	Magna Vista, or Bonhampton, Miss.....	824½
Burk's, Ark.....	594½	Argyle, Miss.....	749	Dunbarton, Miss.....	825
McGuire's, on Island No. 63, Ark.....	597	Lagrange, Miss.....	752	Duvall's, Miss.....	826
Robson's, Miss.....	599	Warfield Point, Miss.....	753	Ingomar, Miss.....	826½
Gillien's, Ark.....	609	Lealand, Ark.....	753½	Chotard, or Riv'side, Miss.....	828
Offutt's, Ark.....	613	Vaucluse, Ark.....	756	Brunswick Point, Miss.....	828½
Sunflower, Miss.....	623	Sunnyside, Ark.....	758	Henderson's, La.....	829½
Robertsonville, Miss.....	625	Refuge, Miss.....	758½	Mrs. Bowers, Island No. 102, Miss.....	831
Malone, Miss.....	627	Merchants, Ark.....	760	Peeler's, Miss.....	831½
Oliver's, Ark.....	627	Compton, or Walnut Point, Miss.....	761	Tooner, foot Isl. 102, Miss.....	834½
McNeil, or Lake Charles, Miss.....	630	Lakeport, or Ford's, Ark.....	762	Ditchley's, or Mrs. Sharkey's, La.....	835
D. Anderson's, Miss.....	634	Egg's Point, Miss.....	764	Omega, La.....	836
Fowler's, Miss.....	643	Auburn, Miss.....	765	Ruckhorn, La.....	838
Knowlton's, Ark.....	644	Glenora, Miss.....	765½	Rose Hill, La.....	839
Beith's, Ark.....	645	Longwood, Miss.....	766	Moraney's, La.....	840
John Parker's, Miss.....	646	Lake Washington, Miss.....	768	Miliken's Store, La.....	843
Australia, Miss.....	650	Hawkins, on Island No. 86, Ark.....	768	Felix Maher, La.....	844
Dyer's, Miss.....	651	Harwood, on Island No. 86, Ark.....	768½	Burns, or River View, La.....	845
Dennis, Miss.....	655	Ross, or Rose Bank, Ark.....	770	Mrs. Maher, La.....	845½
Magenta, Miss.....	656	Barnard's, Ark.....	773	Purvis Orange, Miss.....	846
Laconia, Ark.....	657	Hillard's, Ark.....	774	Forest Home, Miss.....	857
Carsons, Miss.....	662	Raynor, Ark.....	774½	Cabinteel, or Marshall's, La.....	846
Concordia, Miss.....	663	Leota, Miss.....	774½	North Gin House, La.....	852
Henrico, Ark.....	668	Maryland, Miss.....	774½	Ware's and Pugh's, Paw Paw Island, La.....	853½
Graddy's, Ark.....	669	Flournoy's, or Hunting Lodge, Ark.....	775	Briccount's, Miss.....	855½
Montgomery's Point, Ark.....	676	Ballard's, Ark.....	776	Brown's Point, Miss.....	858
Miles & McGhee's Lake Landing, Miss.....	677	Carolina, Miss.....	777	Duckport, La.....	859
Waxhaw, Miss.....	678	Sarah's Island, Miss.....	778	Nebraska, or Uiz.....	859½
Terrene, Miss.....	679	Ashton, La.....	781	Young's Point, La.....	862
White River, Ark.....	689	Pileher's Point, La.....	783	King's, Miss.....	863
J. Malone, Island No. 73, Ark.....	684	Pittman's, La.....	784	Vicksburg, Miss.....	869
Floryville, Miss.....	684	Bunch's Cut-off, La.....	785	Delta, La.....	871
Riverton, Miss.....	685	Moss, or Island 92, La.....	786		
Pride's Point, Miss.....	686				
Napoleon, Ark.....	690				

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- At Vicksburg,** With Vicksburg & Meridian Railroad, and Vicksburg & New Orleans Packet Line.
- AT DELTA,** With North Louisiana & Texas Railroad.



CONCLUSION.

Although this be my concluding page of this edition, I feel that my work is but fairly begun.

Feeling that it is an enterprise which is not altogether personal, I make no delicacy in asking all who deem it worthy, to give it their encouragement, and assist in circulating it in their vicinity.

To successfully circulate the work throughout the United States, will take LABOR, TIME and money, as well as public encouragement.

It is difficult to avoid errors in a work of this kind, although great care has been taken.

Parties noticing errors will please aid me in making corrections for my future editions.

Persons visiting the city of St. Louis will find it to their interest to notice the partial directory of leading business houses, which will give the address of business firms they may wish to learn.

We acknowledge our indebtedness to the following works, which have been examined in the compilation of this book :

“Reynold’s History of Illinois;” “Schoolcraft’s Works on Mines;” “Report of the Iron and Coal Fields of Missouri;” “Willard’s History of the United States;” “The Ninth Census of the United States;” “The Early History of Louisiana and Missouri;” “The Mines and Manufactures of Missouri, 1874;” “Campbell’s Gazetteer of Missouri;” “Wm. C. Wilson’s Pamphlet of St. Louis;” “The Future Great City,” by L. U. Reavis; and a Diary, giving full description of Missouri in 1818, by a traveling miner. We also acknowledge our indebtedness to County Clerks and numerous contributors to the work.

TO COUNTY CLERKS.

A new work will be furnished you FREE from time to time as new editions appear, by observing the following :

Please make a memorandum of all errors which may occur in this edition, of your county, as to names, dates, population, distances, directions, &c.

Make a note of all new firms and changes of firms in your town.

Send a description of all new enterprises, manufactures, or anything you may consider of importance to your county.

By your assistance we can make this a work, not only interesting and of great value to your county, but reliable in every respect.

Thanking you for past favors, and hoping to receive your aid in the future,

I am, respectfully,

L. A. WILSON.

INDEX.

	PAGE
Advertisements and Directories—See Index to Counties.	
Arnsburg, Cape Girardeau Co., a new town 16 miles n. w. county seat.....	153
City of Cape Girardeau.....	19, 24
“ St. Louis.....	16, 285
Conclusion.....	346
Condensed History of Missouri.....	13
“ “ of Illinois.....	154
Copyright.....	10
Frueauf's European Collection Agency.....	2
General History of Missouri.....	2f
Historical Epochs of Louisiana.....	20
“ “ Missouri.....	20
List of prominent Hotels in various parts of the United States.....	279
Newspapers—See Counties, Cities, Towns and Villages—St. Louis papers.....	289
Notice to the Business Public.....	241
Preface (read).....	11
Prospectus.....	Last page,
River Landings and Distances from St. Louis.....	341
Southeast Missouri.....	22
Southeast Missouri Directory.....	114
Southern Illinois Directory.....	207
State Line Steamship Co.....	284
St. Louis Partial Directory of Prominent Business Houses.....	313
Synopsis of the Collection Laws of Missouri.....	23
Title Page.....	9
To Attorneys and County Clerks.....	241
Wilson's U. S. Legal Directory of Reliable Attorneys.....	243
Wilson's U. S. Hotel Directory.....	279
Wilson & Smith's Collecting Agency (“Please Read”).....	5, 240

INDEX

TO COUNTIES OF SOUTHEAST MISSOURI.

County.	POPULATION 1860.	POPULATION. 1870.	HISTORICAL PAGE.	DIRECTORY PAGE.
Bollinger.....	7,371	8,162	31	14
Butler.....	2,891	4,268	35	.....
Cape Girardeau.....	15,547	17,558	39	116
Carter.....	1,235	1,455	45	.....
Crawford.....	5,825	7,482	47	126
Dent.....	5,651	6,357	51	128
Dunklin.....	5,926	5,982	55	128
Franklin.....	18,085	30,098	57	128
Iron.....	5,842	16,278	63	132
Jefferson.....	10,344	5,380	67	136
Madison.....	5,664	5,819	73	142
Mississippi.....	4,859	4,982	79	143
New Madrid.....	5,651	6,357	81	143
Oregon.....	3,009	3,287	85	.....
Pemiscot.....	2,962	2,659	89	.....
Perry.....	9,128	9,877	91	144
Phelps.....	5,714	10,506	95	146
Reynolds.....	3,173	3,756	99	146
Ripley.....	3,747	3,175	103	.....
Scott.....	5,247	7,417	105	146
Shannon.....	2,284	2,339	107	.....
St. Genevieve.....	8,029	8,384	111	147
St. Francois.....	7,249	6,741	115	148
St. Louis.....	180,524	351,180	121	313
Stoddard.....	7,877	18,535	127	150
Washington.....	9,723	1,719	135	153
Wayne.....	5,629	6,068	139	153

INDEX

TO COUNTIES OF SOUTHERN ILLINOIS.

COUNTY.	POPULATION. 1860	POPULATION. 1870.	HISTORICAL PAGE.	DIRECTORY PAGE.
Alexander.....	4,707	10,564	159	207
Clinton.....	10,911	16,284	163	209
Jackson.....	9,589	19,634	165	211
Johnson.....	9,342	11,248	169	217
Marion.....	12,759	20,622	See Map.	217
Mourne.....	12,832	12,982	175	221
Perry.....	9,552	13,723	171	223
Pulaski.....	3,943	8,752	179	226
Randolph.....	17,205	20,859	185	227
St. Clair.....	37,694	51,069	189	229
Union.....	11,181	16,518	193	232
Washington.....	13,731	17,599	197	234
Williamson.....	12,205	17,329	203	235

For Towns, Villages, Post-offices, County Officers, &c., see Counties (arranged alphabetically).

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It gives the names of the **County Officers**; the times of holding courts; a synopsis of the collection laws; a list of the newspapers published; engravings of buildings; descriptions of cities, towns and villages, showing the distance and direction from the county seat to all prominent points in each county.

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